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Telephone Numbers

Academic Affairs and Office of the Provost ................................................................. 610.902.8301
ADA/504 Coordinator ............................................................................................... 610.902.8206
Admissions (Undergraduate) .................................................................................... 610.902.8552
Admissions (Graduate) ............................................................................................. 610.902.8291
Adult & Professional Programs ................................................................................. 610.902.8183
Affirmative Action .................................................................................................. 610.902.8206
Alumni Office .......................................................................................................... 610.902.8256
Assessment of Prior Learning .................................................................................. 610.902.8183
Athletics .................................................................................................................... 610.902.8387
Bookstore .................................................................................................................. 610.902.8526
Business Office (Student Billing) ........................................................................... 610.902.8164
Campus Ministry ...................................................................................................... 610.902.8225
Cavalier Express Center ........................................................................................... 610.902.8188
Career and Professional Development .................................................................... 610.902.8305
Center for Student Success ...................................................................................... 610.902.1058
Children’s School .................................................................................................... 610.964.6112
Dining Services ......................................................................................................... 610.902.8505
Dixon Center ............................................................................................................. 610.225.3904
Faculty Support ........................................................................................................ 610.902.8310
Financial Aid, Scholarships .................................................................................... 610.902.8107
Financial Aid Fax ..................................................................................................... 610.902.8426
General Information ............................................................................................... 610.902.8100
Holy Spirit Library ................................................................................................... 610.902.8538
Public Safety ........................................................................................................... 610.902.8245
Registrar ................................................................................................................... 610.902.8548
Registrar Fax ............................................................................................................ 610.902.8309
Residence Life .......................................................................................................... 610.902.8410
Student Engagement and Leadership ..................................................................... 610.902.8407
Study Abroad Program ............................................................................................ 610.902.8383

Snow Closing Number ............................................................................................ 610.902.THAW
(KYW 1060 AM) Delaware County 523 (day classes), 2523 (evening classes)

Campus Address:
610 King of Prussia Road
Radnor, PA 19087-3698

Admissions Email .................................................................................................... admit@cabrini.edu
Cabrini University Website ....................................................................................... cabrini.edu
President’s Message

Dear Students,

This Catalog is not just a compendium of classes, degree requirements, and academic policies. Sure those things are in here, but this Catalog is so much more.

These pages detail the wonders of a liberal arts education, which is another way of saying the wonders of our world. From the sciences to philosophy to business to the fine arts, what you’ll find here is a broad-base of knowledge that together paints a vivid portrait of our lives.

By taking the courses in this Catalog, you’ll begin to see the world for all its amazing complexities, and if you haven’t already, you may find something that piques your intellectual curiosity. You’ll have those “aha!” moments. In fact, you may have quite a few! It is those moments that can shape a career and shape a life.

Equally, a liberal arts education has never been more valuable for your career than it is today. Recent studies have shown that today’s employers want graduates who have a broad-base of knowledge in a variety of areas to complement skills in a specific field or major.

They want graduates to have the practical tools like communication and problem-solving skills, and a demonstrated ability to apply knowledge in real-world settings. In other words, employers want liberal arts graduates who have learned what is taught in these courses.

Therefore, I suggest you take your time reading through this Catalog. If you are unsure of where to begin or what courses to take, talk to your family, peers, and especially your academic advisor. But above all, be true to your own interests and your own goals. If you’re not sure what your goals or interests are this catalog presents the chance to discover what moves you.

You only get one chance at the undergraduate university experience, so seize the day and take full advantage of the abundant opportunities Cabrini University offers you. It will make all the difference between having an ordinary university experience or exceptional one. It will help you Live with Purpose.

Regards,

Donald B. Taylor, PhD
President
Academic Calendar

On-Campus Programs

Fall Semester of 2016 (Subject to Change)

August 26 (F) New Residents Report; New Resident Orientation; Matriculation Ceremony
August 28 (Sun) Residence Halls open for returning students
August 29 (M) First Day of Classes (8:15am)
September 5 (M) Labor Day Holiday (no classes)
September 7 (W) Last day to Add/Drop Classes or declare audit
September 23-25 (F-Sun) Homecoming Weekend/Annual Undergraduate Honors Convocation
October 10 (M) Dean’s Fall Holiday (no classes)
October 19 (W) Semester Midpoint
October 31 (M) Graduate student registration for Spring Semester 2017 begins
November 7 (M) Senior priority registration for Spring Semester 2017 begins
November 9 (W) Last day to Withdraw from a full term (15-week) course*
November 10 (Th) Junior priority registration for Spring Semester 2017 begins
November 14 (M) Sophomore priority registration for Spring Semester 2017 begins
November 15 (T) Cabrini Day (no daytime classes; classes at 4:30pm on will meet)
November 17 (Th) First Year student priority registration for Spring Semester 2017 begins
November 23 (W) Residence Halls close at 10:00am
November 23-27 (W-Sun) Thanksgiving Recess (no classes)
November 27 (Sun) Residence Halls open at Noon
November 28 (M) All Classes (day and evening) resume
December 12 (M) Classes End; Last Day to Declare Pass/Fail
December 13-17 (T-Sat ) Final Examinations
December 18 (Sun) Residence Halls Close at 10am
December 31 (Sat) Degree Award Date for Fall Graduation Cycle

*Part-of-Term Classes have varying Add/Drop and Withdrawal dates. Visit the Cavalier Express Center for specific dates for your part-of-term class.

Winter 2016-17 (Subject to Change)

December 19 (Mon) Classes Start
December 24-January 1 (Sat-Sun) Christmas Break
January 2 (Mon) Classes Resume
January 15 (Sun) Classes End

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Spring Semester 2017 (Subject to Change)

January 6 (F)  Last Day for Seniors to apply for August 2017 Graduation
January 16 (M)  Residence Halls Open at Noon/Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday
January 17 (T)  All Classes begin (8:15am)
January 26 (Th)  Last Day to Add or Drop a course or Declare Audit
February 26-March 5 (Sun-Sun)  Semester Break (no classes)
March 1 (T)  Last Day for Seniors to apply for December 2017 Graduation
March 5 (Sun)  Residence Halls open at noon
March 6 (M)  All Classes resume
March 8 (W)  Semester Midpoint
March 20 (M)  Graduate student registration for Summer/Fall 2017 begins
March 27 (M)  Senior priority registration for Summer/Fall 2017 begins
March 30 (Th)  Junior priority registration for Summer/Fall 2017 begins
April 3 (M)  Sophomore priority registration for Summer/Fall 2017 begins
April 5 (W)  Last day to Withdraw from a full term (15-week) course*
April 6 (Th)  Freshman priority registration for Summer/Fall 2017 begins
April 12 (W)  Residence Halls close at 10am
April 12-17 (W-M)  Easter Holiday Break (after last class on April 11) (no classes)
April 17 (M)  Residence Halls Open at noon
April 18 (T)  All Classes resume
April 25 (T)  Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium (no classes)
May 1 (M)  Last day to apply for Undergraduates to apply for May 2018 graduation
May 8 (M)  Last Day of Classes and Last Day to Declare Pass/Fail
May 9-13 (T-Sat)  Final Examinations
May 14 (Sun)  Residence Halls close at 10am
May 15-21 (Mon-Sun)  Senior Week Activities
May 20 (Sat)  Commencement Mass
May 21 (Sun)  Commencement Exercises

*Part-of-Term Classes have varying Add/Drop and Withdrawal dates. Visit the Cavalier Express Center for specific dates for your part-of-term class.

Summer Sessions 2017 (Subject to Change)

May 22 (M)  First Day of Summer I and 12-week session
May 29 (M)  Memorial Day Holiday (no classes)
June 14 (W)  Last day to withdraw from a Summer I course
June 30 (F)  Last day of Summer I
July 3 (M)  First Day of Summer II
July 4 (T)  Independence Day holiday (no classes)
July 13 (Th)  Last day to withdraw from a Summer 12-week course
July 26 (W)  Last day to withdraw from a Summer II course
August 11 (F)  Last day of Summer II and Summer 12-week session
August 18 (F)  Degree Award Date for Summer Graduation Cycle
The University

Cabrini University, a coeducational Catholic university, is committed to a liberal education, excellence in teaching, and the development of students who can meet the challenges of a professional career and enhance the common good.

The University’s dedication to academic excellence is evident from its rich and varied curriculum. Its academic program is flexible, enabling students to pursue their personal interests and to examine the infinite possibilities of education.

Cabrini’s curriculum provides students with a broad-based education combined with skill development in a specific field. The University aims to prepare its graduates to think critically, care about others, appreciate culture, and communicate effectively.

The University is committed to the principles of integrity, honesty, and dedication to the community-at-large—truly an “education of the heart.”

A Brief History

Cabrini University was established as Cabrini College in 1957 by the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus, a worldwide institution of educational, medical, and social service facilities.

Cabrini University was named for the founder of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart and America’s first immigrant saint, Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini. Cabrini University shares that name with Cabrinian institutions in 17 countries and on six continents.

The University strives to instill in its students a sense of responsibility toward their environment and service to others. During several decades, the University has experienced significant changes: the growth of the student body, the development of academic programs, and the expansion of campus facilities.

In 1957, 43 students were enrolled in four majors offered by Cabrini College, founded as a women’s educational institution, became coeducational in 1970. Cabrini was granted university status in 2016.

In 2016, Cabrini’s total enrollment numbers more than 2,200 students. These students now major in more than 35 programs.

University Presidents

- 1957-67: Ursula Infante, MSC
- 1968-69: Gervase Lapadula, MSC
- 1969-72: Regina Casey, MSC
- 1972-82: Mary Louise Sullivan, MSC, PhD (’63)
- 1982-92: Eileen Currie, MSC (’66)
- 1992-2008: Antoinette Iadarola, PhD
- 2008-13: Marie Angelella George, PhD
- 2013-14: Deb M. Takes, Interim President
- 2014 to present: Donald Taylor, PhD
General Information

The Mission of Cabrini University

Education of the Heart
Cabrini University is a Catholic institution of higher education dedicated to academic excellence, leadership development, and a commitment to social justice.

The University welcomes learners of all faiths, cultures, and backgrounds and prepares them to become engaged citizens of the world. Cabrini University, located in suburban Philadelphia, is a Catholic, coeducational, residential university that strives to be a leader in community service.

Rooted in the heritage of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, the University is a vital part of the international educational ministry of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus. Linking theory to practice, the University offers programs of study in the liberal arts and professional studies.

The University is comprised of four schools: School of Business, Arts, and Media; School of Education; School of Humanities and Social Sciences; and School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health.

In providing for the educational needs of the area, the University has a strong commitment to commuter, graduate, and adult students. In its commitment to educate students of different backgrounds and abilities to lead and serve in a changing and culturally diverse world, the University believes in an educational philosophy that not only prepares students for careers, but enables them to live lives of dignity and purpose.

In all its academic and co-curricular programs, the University assists students in actualizing their potential—personally and professionally—so that they may better understand themselves, be more sensitive to the needs of the global community and contribute competently to society.
Goals

- To provide an environment consistent with Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini’s work in a pluralistic society by welcoming all qualified students in the enterprise of intellectual, spiritual, social and emotional growth

- To provide a Cabrinian “education of the heart” that teaches that intellectual competence cannot be divorced from values or a moral responsibility to the community

- To provide a strong liberal arts education enabling students to develop as critical thinkers, versed in communication and analytical skills, with the ability to apply knowledge to new and different problems and with the ability to continue to learn from life

- To provide academic programs that will educate students a) as highly trained professionals who enter graduate studies and professional fields or b) who continue their professional development for career advancement and change

- To provide a qualified faculty and staff dedicated to educational excellence and professional development and to encourage personal and group interchange among students, faculty, and staff

- To provide guidance to assist each student in developing a sense of values, a good self-image, and responsibility to God, self, and the world

- To provide a broad range of cultural, religious, social and recreational activities in order to carry the educational enterprises beyond classroom instructions

- To foster a community that treasures and respects its religious heritage while it recognizes it is enriched by differences in cultures and religious beliefs

- To develop programs, services and educational delivery systems that are responsive to the different goals and needs of all our students on and off campus: day and evening, resident and commuter, traditional and nontraditional, undergraduate and graduate

- To conduct ongoing evaluations of all campus programs, instructional and non-instructional, in order to improve their effectiveness and to create new programs consistent with the University’s mission and its vision for the future.

- To encourage all University personnel to participate in the total development of students by their actions, example, and excellence in service

- To promote a spirit of cooperation and collaboration among faculty, students, staff, administrators, advisors, alumni, parents, and Board of Trustees in achieving the goals of the University
Qualities of a Liberally Educated Person

Cabrini University is part of the international network of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart created by the global vision of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini.

The apostolic priorities of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart include working for peace and justice, working against poverty and oppression, promoting personal and interpersonal growth, and increasing compassionate concern for all human beings. Based upon the mission of the University, Cabrini provides educational programs that recognize and seek to develop skills and values necessary to support and sustain a mature commitment to these objectives.

A. Cognitive Complexity - Demonstrates:
   - analytic reasoning and critical thinking
   - creative thinking
   - scientific reasoning
   - quantitative reasoning

B. Effective Communication - Demonstrates:
   - effective written communication
   - effective mediated communication
   - effective oral presentation skills
   - effective interpersonal communication
   - effective small group communication skills

C. Understanding of Self and Beliefs as a Global Citizen - Demonstrates:
   - sense of self
   - knowledge of cultural diversity and American pluralism
   - ability to interact cross-culturally

D. Propensity for Engaging in Life-Long Learning - Demonstrates:
   - curiosity
   - self-direction
   - adaptability

E. Responsibility for Social Justice - Demonstrates:
   - relevant knowledge
   - relevant values
   - relevant skills

F. Expertise in a Specific Area - Demonstrates:
   - relevant knowledge
   - relevant values
   - relevant skills
Statement of Catholic Identity

Cabrini University is a vital and distinctive element of the international educational ministry of the Roman Catholic Church and the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus.

As a Roman Catholic institution, Cabrini University affirms that God’s love—expressed in the relationship among Creator, Redeemer, and Spirit—inves all people to form vibrant, caring communities.

The University manifests this belief by:

- respecting the dignity of the human person as created in the image and likeness of God
- providing opportunities for prayer, reflection, and the study of Sacred Scripture
- celebrating liturgy and participating in the Sacraments
- respecting the beliefs of those members of other religions and spiritual traditions and inviting them to share the gifts they bring to the community
- providing a liberal arts education rich in values and offering opportunities for spiritual, intellectual, and ethical growth
- demonstrating leadership in service to the community
- standing in solidarity with those who are poor, forgotten and oppressed
- participating in the creation and development of societal structures that are humane, just, and respectful of the rights and dignity of the human person

Inspired by the example of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, who dedicated her life to making the love of Jesus Christ visible in the world, the University community continually strives to make this vision of Catholic identity a reality throughout the living and learning environment of the University.

Charter of Core Values

Our core values emanate from the life of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, the charism of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart and the Catholic educational tradition.

In response to Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini’s desire to provide an “education of the heart”—a Catholic, Cabriniian education, centered in Christ and ever mindful of the dignity and contribution of each person—the members of this University community, through a collaborative process, have enunciated these values which exist as a standard for our activities and as a hallmark for all future development.

“Education of the heart” is achieved through the core values of respect, community, vision, and dedication to excellence.

Respect

We strive for a reverence of self and others manifested in trust and appreciation. Respect calls for care and compassion in regard to:

- diversity
- our environment
- social justice
- civility in resolving conflict

The University strives to promote the integrity of each person, thus serving the vital and vibrant good of all.
Vision
Inspired by the indomitable spirit of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, we strive to promote and foster innovation and creativity.

Vision calls for:
•  a spiritually based outlook when seeking solutions
•  courage
•  a pro-active stewardship of all present and future resources

We accept the challenge to live our lives according to the Cabrinian vision and values.

Community
We strive to strengthen community by uniting diverse individuals and their aspirations in shared endeavor.

Community calls for:
•  common mission
•  ethical responsibility
•  a sense of belonging
•  dialogue in decision making
•  enthusiasm for the enterprise
•  participation in the celebration of our values and traditions

The Cabrini University community seeks to maintain an environment of receptivity and hospitality for all and create union while nurturing individual gifts and talents.

Dedication to Excellence To maximize the potential of the individual and community, we strive for the education of the whole person—intellectual, emotional, physical, and spiritual.

Dedication to Excellence calls for:
•  positive attitude
•  commitment to lifelong learning
•  personal and professional growth
•  pride in accomplishment
•  fulfillment of common goals

At the heart of our dedication to excellence is the desire to be our best in the service of our students and all others. Because we are an institution of process and constant development, what we are must always progress towards what we ought to be.

It is our hope that in our constant effort to evaluate our growth, that we aim for a point of coincidence in which the values that determine what we are become one with what we ought to be.
**Equal Employment Policy / Educational Opportunity and Affirmative Action Policy**

The Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus have a deep commitment to promoting respect for the dignity of the person as an individual and to reaching out to people who are marginalized in the community.

Cabrini University is committed to the principle of equal employment and educational opportunity for all qualified persons, regardless of race, religion, color, gender, national origin, age, disability, veteran status, marital status, sexual orientation, or any other occupationally irrelevant criteria.

The University does not discriminate against qualified individuals in the recruitment and admission of students, the recruitment and employment of faculty and staff, and the operation of any of its programs and activities, as specified by applicable federal and state laws and regulations.

To ensure equality of opportunity in all areas of the University, the President of the University consults regularly with the appointed Affirmative Action officer for the University to develop and review Cabrini’s affirmative action plan, approved by the Cabrini University Board of Trustees, Executive Committee on January 22, 1981.

The designated coordinator for University compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act and the University’s Affirmative Action officer is the Director of Human Resources.

Anyone who has a question about discrimination or who believes he or she has been the subject of discrimination should contact Cabrini University Director of Human Resources at 610.902.8206.

**Right to Modify**

Information in this Catalog refers to the 2016-17 academic year. The University reserves the right to change requirements and regulations, as well as dates, schedules, courses, and programs.

Cabrini University reserves the right to change any provisions or requirements at any time within the student’s term of attendance.

**Accreditation**

Cabrini University is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia PA, 19104-2680 (215.662.5606) and is approved by the Department of Education, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

In accordance with student consumerism stated in Title IV.34 CRF (668.34 and 668.35), all accreditation and licensing documents of the University may be reviewed by contacting the Office of the President, Cabrini University, Radnor, PA, 19087-3698.
Memberships

The University holds numerous memberships, some of which include:

- American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
- American Association of Higher Education
- American Council on Education
- Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities
- Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs
- Association of Continuing Higher Education
- Association of Governing Boards
- Catholic Campus Ministry Association
- The University Board Council of Independent Colleges
- Colonial States Athletic Conference
- Council for the Advancement and Support of Education
- Council of Independent Colleges and Universities
- Council of Independent Colleges Tuition Exchange
- Council for Undergraduate Research
- Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference
- Middle Atlantic Career Counselors Association
- Middle States Association of Colleges and Universities
- National Association of Campus Activities
- National Association of Colleges and Employers
- National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
- National Association of Student Personnel Administrators
- National Catholic Educational Association
- National Collegiate Athletic Association
- National Collegiate Honors Council
- National Commission for Cooperative Education
- Pennsylvania Association for Internships and Cooperative Education
- Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Universities
- Pennsylvania Campus Compact
- Policy on Student Consumerism

Policy on Student Consumerism

In accordance with student consumerism stated in Title IV .34 CRF (668.34 and 668.35), all accreditation and licensing documents of the University may be reviewed by contacting the Office of the President, 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, PA 19087-3698.
Student Privacy Rights

Cabrini University affirms the right to privacy of each member of the University community in accordance with the Family Education Rights to Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 98-80) as amended (P.L. 93-568) and any regulations that may be promulgated there.

Students and others wanting specific information regarding records maintained in their names are advised to contact the Registrar’s Office, 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, PA 19087-3698.

Nondiscrimination Policy

The Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus have a deep commitment to promoting respect for the dignity of the person as an individual and to reaching those persons who are marginalized in the community.

Cabrini University is committed to a policy of equal opportunity for all in every aspect of its operations.

The University has pledged not to discriminate on the bases of race, color, sex, age, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, disability, veteran status, or marital or parental status.

This policy extends to all educational, service, and employment programs of the University.

To ensure the quality of opportunity in all areas of the University, the president of the University consults regularly with the appointed affirmative action officer for the University to develop and review Cabrini’s affirmative-action plan, approved by the Cabrini University Board of Trustees, Executive Committee on January 22, 1981.

The designated coordinator for University compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act and the University’s affirmative-action officer is the director of human resources (610.902.8206).

Anyone who has a question regarding discrimination or believes they have been the subject of discrimination should contact the director of human resources.
The Student Body

The combined undergraduate and graduate enrollment at Cabrini University totals 2,253 students. Students represent a variety of religious backgrounds, come from 16 states and various countries, and 21% represent diverse student populations. 37% of students are male and 63% are female. 60% of students live on campus.

The percentage of graduate and undergraduate students in the graduating class of 2016 received degrees in:

- Bachelor of Arts (liberal arts, humanities, communication, social sciences) ..................................................... 23%
- Bachelor of Science (sciences, mathematics, business administration, computer information science) .......... 19%
- Bachelor of Science in Education ......................................................................................................................... 8%
- Bachelor of Social Work .................................................................................................................................... 2%
- Master of Accounting .......................................................................................................................................... 1%
- Master of Education ............................................................................................................................................ 44%
- Master of Science ................................................................................................................................................ 3%

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

Cabrini University affirms the right to privacy of each member of the University community in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) as amended and any regulations which may be promulgated there.

FERPA affords students with certain rights with respect to their education records. An “eligible student” under FERPA is a student who is 18 years of age or older or who attends a postsecondary institution like Cabrini University. In accordance with this policy, present and former students at Cabrini have the right to inspect and review information in their educational records and challenge the contents of those records which they consider to be inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of their privacy or other rights under FERPA.

This request must be submitted in writing to the registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, a written request that identifies the record(s) the student wishes to inspect. The school official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected.

If the records are not maintained by school official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

Only those within the University who have legitimate educational interest may have access to student records. A school official is a person employed by Cabrini University in an administrative, supervisory, academic, research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person serving on the board of trustees; or a student serving on an official committee. A school official may also include a contractor outside of the University who performs an institutional service of function for which the school would otherwise use its own employees and who is under the direct control of the university with respect to the use and maintenance of personally identifiable information (PII) from education records, such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent.

A school official has legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibilities for Cabrini University. The provisions of the law protect the confidentiality of letters of recommendation filed prior to January 1, 1975, as well as letters for which students have formally waived their rights to access.
Persons outside the University do not have access to the records of individual students unless the student gives permission for the release of specific records or unless the knowledge of such information is necessary to protect the health or safety of other persons.

FERPA permits non-consensual disclosure of education records, or personally identifiable, non-directory information from education records, in connection with a health or safety emergency under the current FERPA regulations. Under the health and safety exception, school officials may share relevant information with “appropriate parties,” that is, those parties whose knowledge of the information is necessary to provide immediate protection of the health and safety of the student or other individuals, without the written consent of the student in the case of an immediate threat to the health and safety of students or other individuals.

A student has the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the University to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA is:

Family Policy Compliance Office  
U.S. Department of Education  
400 Maryland Avenue, SW  
Washington, DC 20202

FERPA indicates that certain information shall be considered as “Directory Information” and may be released without the student’s consent. Cabrini University has designated the following information as “Directory Information:” name, major field of study, class level, anticipated date of graduation, dates of attendance, participation in officially recognized activities, degrees, and awards received, and the educational institution that a student has most recently attended.

It is Cabrini University policy not to release non-directory information such as the student’s campus or home address, email address, telephone number, or the student’s class schedule.

In addition, the U.S. Department of Education recently (January 3, 2012) expanded the circumstances under which education records and personally identifiable information contained in such records—including Social Security Number, grades, or other private information—may be accessed without a student’s consent.

First, the U.S. Comptroller General, the U.S. Attorney General, the U.S. Secretary of Education, or state and local education authorities (“Federal and State Authorities”) may allow access to education records and personally identifiable information without the student’s consent to any third party designated by a Federal or State Authority to evaluate a federal- or state-supported education program. The evaluation may relate to any program that is “principally engaged in the provision of education,” such as early childhood education and job training, as well as any program that is administered by an education agency or institution.

Second, Federal and State Authorities may allow access to education records and personally identifiable information without the student’s consent to researchers performing certain types of studies, in certain cases even when Cabrini University objects to or does not request such research.

Federal and State Authorities must obtain certain use-restriction and data security promises from the entities that they authorize to personally identifiable information, but the Authorities need not maintain direct control over such entities.

In addition, in connection with Statewide Longitudinal Data Systems, State Authorities may collect, compile, permanently retain, and share without student consent personally identifiable information from the student’s education records, and they may track the
student’s participation in education and other programs by linking such personally identifiable information to other personal information that they obtain from other federal or state data sources, including workforce development, unemployment insurance, child welfare, juvenile justice, military service, and migrant student records systems.

Currently enrolled students may request that any or all of this information be withheld from the public by doing so in writing to the Office of the Registrar no later than ten days after the first day of classes for fall and spring semesters. This written notification must be renewed annually to be considered valid. A complete copy of the University’s FERPA policy is available by request from the Registrar’s Office. Any questions related to this policy should be directed to the Registrar.

Acceptable-Use Policy

Cabrini University is pleased to offer its users access to a variety of electronic communications systems.

Our goal in providing this access to University users is to promote excellence in higher education by facilitating resource sharing, innovation and communication in support of the University’s mission and values.

Electronic communications systems include email, computer systems, internet access, voicemail, and telecommunications systems. Implicit in the use of these communications systems is the obligation to use these systems in an appropriate and ethical manner.

Consequently, it is the responsibility of every Cabrini University user to read and follow the “Cabrini University Acceptable-Use Policy” online under cabrini.edu/policies.

The Campus

Cabrini University’s beautiful 112-acre campus is located just 30 minutes from Philadelphia in suburban Radnor Township. The property was owned by the Lewis family and then the Brooke family during the 19th century.

It was sold around the turn of the century to the late James William Paul Jr, a partner in the Drexel Company, prosperous Philadelphia bankers. Paul named his estate “Woodcrest,” because of its location on the crest of Radnor Hills. Horace Trumbauer, a leading Philadelphia architect, designed the original estate buildings in the early 1900s.

Paul sold Woodcrest in 1925 to Dr. John T. Dorrance, inventor of the formula for condensed soup and past president of the Campbell Soup Company. Dorrance’s family occupied the estate until 1954, when it was sold at auction to the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus.

University Facilities

Antoinette Iadarola Center for Science, Education, and Technology

Offices for the School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health are located in the Iadarola Center. Also located in this building are the departments of Science, Exercise Science and Health Promotion, Mathematics, Information Technology, and Psychology departments. The Iadarola Center is also home to the Writing Center, the Math Resource Center, and the Peer Tutoring office.
The Science Department

Chemistry laboratories are equipped with a molecular fluorescence spectrophotometer, a Fourier transform infra-red spectrophotometer, a high-performance liquid chromatograph, gas chromatographs, ultraviolet-visible spectrophotometers, digital pH meters, electronic melting point apparatus, and electronic balances.

In addition, laboratory microcomputers are available with molecular modeling and student tutorial programs as well as direct data interfaces for collection of experimental data. Labs are equipped with Smartboard and LCD projector.

Biology laboratories are equipped with monocular and binocular light microscopes, and two demonstration binocular microscopes equipped with video cameras and monitors.

Experiments analyzing DNA are performed using the latest electrophoresis equipment and supplies for agarose gels and southern, northern, and western blots. An automated DNA sequencer is also available.

The laboratories also contain digital and analytical balances, ultraviolet and visible spectrophotometers, centrifuges (tabletop, large capacity and microfuge), Beckman OptimaMax Ultracentrifuge with three high-speed rotors, ultra-low temperature freezers, animal/human and computer interfacing systems for studies of cellular and systems physiology, an extensive collection of anatomical models and slides, ecology field study computer interfacing systems, incubators, five thermal cyclers for PCR assays, cell-culture equipment including five biosafety cabinets, a FASCSScalibur flow cytometer, MACS Select system, ELISA plate reader and four CO₂ incubators, six inverted phase contrast microscopes, a DNA electroporator, a fluorescence microscope equipped with a digital camera, gel documentation system, fluorometer, electric, manual and multichannel micropipettors, and autoclave. Computers, interactive CD-ROM, and molecular software programs are also available for student use.

Physics laboratories are equipped with spectrum tubes, quantitative analysis spectrometer, mirror optics systems, Science Workshop interfaces, dynamics systems, electric field mapping kits and field hockey packs, DC-regulated power supplies, ammeters, motion sensors, rotational motion apparatus and accessories, density sets, string vibrators, friction pulleys, force sensors, voltage probes, Crooke's tube, resonance tube, parallel beam light source, Hartl disk, electrostatics kits, waves kits, Van deGraaf generators, and Waveport software. Laboratories are equipped with Smartboards and LCD projectors.

The Information Technology classrooms are accessible to students enrolled in a variety of courses. Classrooms are equipped with microcomputers (running Microsoft Windows operating system) with access to the campus network and the internet. Available software includes Microsoft Office Professional for word processing, spreadsheet, database management, presentation, and Web design.

The information systems laboratory also is available for use by IST department majors to perform software design and development work. This lab is equipped with 23 high-end multimedia computer workstations.

Available software includes programming language compilers (Visual C++, Visual Basic, Java, etc.), multimedia authoring tools, relational database systems (Oracle, etc.), Windows, and a variety of internet technologies.

The Colameco Lab for the Social and Psychological Sciences
Is accessible to the Psychology and Sociology majors and is located on the first floor of this building. This lab houses the technology to support the research component of these majors.
The Human Performance Laboratory is accessible for Exercise Science and Health Promotion majors on the first floor of this building.

**Academic Support Services**
Students have access to one-on-one coaching across all fields of study (science, language, computer science, humanities) with a special emphasis on math and writing. Professional tutoring and peer tutoring services also are available.

**The Dixon Center**
The recently renovated and expanded Dixon Center houses the Nerney Field House, 25-yard competitive pool, three full-length basketball courts, and one court for NCAA Tournament play, suspended jogging track, fitness center, aerobic dance studio, human-performance laboratory, athletic training room, locker rooms, multipurpose classroom, a board room, and seven administrative/faculty offices. Hours of operation are posted.

**Founder’s Hall**
Offices for the School of Business, Arts, and Media and the School of Education are located in Founder’s Hall. The Wolfington Center, Campus Ministry, Student Life, Information Technology Resources, Health Services, the Disability Resource Center, and classrooms are located in Founder’s Hall, as well as the dining hall, Cavs Corner.

**The Hamilton Family Communication Center** unifies in one location the curricular activities of the English, Communication and Graphic Design Departments. The Center is designed to promote the interaction of more than 250 students in journalism, video, radio, graphic design, and other communication courses. Students are encouraged to gain practical experience in these fields by working in a state-of-the-art facility, built to accommodate digital, interconnected media.

The department’s focus on media convergence brings together common projects in the center, such as the journalism students’ work on *Loquitur*, the radio students’ work on WYBF, video students’ work for Loqation, and photography students’ work. Converged-media products are the culminating experiences for communication students. All courses emphasize ethical values, teamwork, and strong communications skills of analysis, writing, presentation, and visual impact.

The Center is designed to promote collaborative work among students and faculty. All areas are interconnected by an advanced digital network, linking all computers with the campus and beyond.

The Center contains:

- The Graphic Design Studios, which offer students the opportunity to produce advanced computer graphics and multimedia presentations by integrating graphic design work with collaborative work from the video studio, the radio station, and from writers. This integration of graphic design with communication technology gives students realistic work experience, such as they will find in the communication industry. Students work on advanced equipment, learning the software most commonly used in the graphic design and communication fields.
- The Newsroom is where Cabrini students produce the award-winning campus newspaper, *Loquitur*, the department’s magazine, *Woodcrest*, and websites.
- The Radio Studios contain professional-level equipment for work on the campus radio station, WYBF 89.1-FM, which broadcasts from these studios and is streamed at wybf.com.
- The Video Control Room and Studio house the latest digital video equipment, which students use to produce projects for actual clients as well as for class assignments. Ample space is provided for digital video acquisition and post-production in individual off-line editing rooms and for video feed for on-campus and online distribution.
**Demonstration and Observation Classroom Suite** includes a one-way window between the two rooms and related audio-visual equipment. The Education Resource Center contains:

- The Center for Assistive Technology, which is outfitted with computers and an extensive collection of K-12 software and is used by education majors in courses that deal with the integration of technology and teaching.
- The Education Curriculum Library, located on the lower level, contains a circulating collection of instructional materials for education majors, and Teacherworks, with tools and craft supplies for education majors to create instructional materials.

Facilities are provided for faculty/student interaction in a resource room/library and in faculty offices.

**Information Technology Facilities** include the Office of Information Technology and Resources, plus:

- The General Student Computing Lab is located in the library and is available to all students during the extensive library open hours. This lab offers students a facility for completing coursework, preparing reports, and practicing lessons. The lab has 23 computers (running Microsoft Office Professional, Scientific Workplace, and the SPSS statistical software), connected to the campus network and to the internet. Each semester, several students work in the center as monitors and tutors.
- The Humanities Technology Classroom is outfitted with computers for use by students taking foreign language and other humanities course.
- The Business Administration Technology Classrooms are used for business administration courses and are equipped with computers to afford hands-on instruction to business applications. Most classrooms are equipped with ceiling LCD projectors, Interactive Smart Boards, combination VCR/DVDs, as well as podiums for laptops with connections to the campus network and internet. Many classrooms also have enhanced sound systems, document cameras and podium resident microcomputers equipped with presentation software.

**Cavs Corner**

Located on the lower level of Founder’s Hall, Cavs Corner offers several different meal plans. More information is available by contacting Dining Services at 610.902.8505.

**The Wolfington Center**

The Wolfington Center promotes Catholic Social Teaching in action and is the hub of community engagement, outreach, and advocacy for Cabrini University, focuses especially on serving and empowering those who are kept on the margins of society.

The Wolfington Center has five primary objectives in its role as a resource to faculty, staff, and students:

1. to assist faculty in integrating service and community-based learning into academic coursework
2. to create and coordinate volunteer opportunities for service and advocacy
3. to strengthen partnerships with community groups involved in service and justice engagement
4. to conduct retreats and educational forums to teach the intellectual bases and practical applications of Catholic Social Teaching
5. to nurture a spirituality of serving and empowering others, especially those persons who are most in need

**Service Learning**

Cabrini University was one of the first colleges or universities in the country to incorporate service into the academic curriculum for credit.
The administrator of community partnerships assists faculty and students with the logistics of community placements for courses and other academically related community service opportunities. Volunteer service activities are coordinated by the Wolfington Center and also by the Center for Student Engagement and Leadership.

**George D. Widener Campus Center**
The Bookstore, Mailroom, and the Center for Student Engagement and Leadership are located on the ground level of the Widener Center, as well as Jazzman’s Café and Sandella’s.

The Nerney Leadership Institute, the Arts Studios, and the Center for Career and Professional Development are located on the second floor in the Widener Center.

**Jazzman’s Café**
An upscale coffee bar on the lower level of the Widener Center, Jazzman’s Café offers a variety of gourmet coffees, as well as freshly made wraps, sandwiches, soups, and salads. Jazzman’s Café is open from early morning to early evening, Monday through Friday. A schedule is posted in the Widener Center. Summer hours may vary.

**Campus Store**
The Cabrini University Campus Store on the lower level of Widener Center sells textbooks, school supplies, small gift items, health and beauty aids, and some clothing items. Hours are posted. Textbooks also may be purchased online at cabrini.edu/bookstore.

**Grace Hall**
The Office for the School of Humanities and Social Sciences is located in Grace Hall. The Cavalier Express Center (Financial Aid, Accounts Receivable, and the Registrar’s Office) is located on the first floor of Grace Hall. Also housed in Grace Hall are the Center for Student Success, Admissions, Counseling and Psychological Services, Human Resources, and the Theater. Some faculty offices are located on the second floor.

**Cavalier Express Center**
The Cavalier Express Center was designed to deliver efficient and effective services to students as they seek to address their course registration and financial needs at the University. The Center centralizes the traditional services of the Registrar’s Office, Financial Aid, and Accounts Receivable into a comprehensive center to serve students’ needs. Students who have questions about any of these areas can come to the Cavalier Express Center where staff members have been trained to assist them.

For convenience, they can also contact staff by phone at 610.902.8188, visit cabrini.edu/cavalierexpress, or visit the Cavalier Express Center on the first floor of Grace Hall.

**Center for Student Success**
First Year Experience and Academic Advising Offices of the Center for Student Success are located on the first floor of Grace Hall.

**Holy Spirit Library**
Holy Spirit Library collaborates in the teaching, learning, and service mission of the University as it seeks to prepare students for a lifetime of learning. Developing, organizing, maintaining, and preserving collections that support the University’s curriculum and Cabrinian heritage, the Library provides physical and electronic access to information and helps members of the Cabrini University community find and integrate the resources they need.
While seeking to fulfill the academic and intellectual needs of the community, the Library provides a location for intellectual exchange and an environment conducive to collaborative study and research.

Relying on its knowledgeable staff, the Library forges effective partnerships, maximizes existing technologies, capitalizes on emerging technologies, and demonstrates excellence in customer service. Through the Library’s homepage (cabrini.edu/library), students, faculty, and staff of the University can access many of the Library’s resources including Cavalog, electronic databases, and many helpful instructional guides.

Cavalog is the Library’s online catalog which allows users to search and access records of more than 50,000 books, journal titles, DVDs, and other Library materials. More than 50 electronic databases are available anywhere Cabrini community members have an internet connection and provides a gateway to more than 40,000 full-text electronic periodical titles. Students can visit the Library in person for print reserves.

The three-floor Library includes two computer labs, three classrooms, Library Conference Room, smaller “Fishbowl” conference room, the Grace and Joseph Gorevin Fine Arts Gallery, FDR study room, a large student lounge, the University Archives, and the Cabriniana Room.

The Library is an important campus facility serving as a meeting place for many groups from registered classes to student group meetings to informal study groups. Events are also regularly scheduled in the Library, including rotating art shows. Library staff members pride themselves on offering excellent customer service and will gladly assist patrons with any campus-related question. Librarians are available 70 hours a week and offer specialized help in any library-related area from finding a particular book to in-depth research assistance.

Holy Spirit Library also maintains memberships with the Tri-State University Library Cooperative (TCLC) and Southeastern Pennsylvania Consortium for Higher Education (SEPCHE). These relationships with more than 50 area libraries allow Cabrini University students, faculty, and staff to access those libraries’ resources in addition to those of Holy Spirit Library.

Mansion
The Office of the President, Office of the Provost and Academic Affairs, Alumni Affairs, Business Office, Institutional Advancement, Marketing and Communications, Enrollment Operations, and Public Safety are located in this historic building. Cabrini’s Woodcrest Estate Mansion was named to the National Register of Historic Places in 2009.

Residence Facilities
A variety of residence facilities are available. All are connected to the campus computer network via a high-speed T1 connection.

The Children’s School
The Children’s School of Cabrini University is located a short distance from the campus. State licensed and nationally accredited by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), The Children’s School offers child-centered preschool and kindergarten programs for children aged three to six years.

Staffed by teachers certified in early childhood education, The Children’s School has been serving the needs of Cabrini students, staff, faculty, and the surrounding community for more than 35 years. The School offers education majors the opportunity to develop their
skills in a nurturing environment. Learning at The Children’s School is both individual and social and takes place within a social/cultural context (community of learners).

The School’s unique structure allows learners to actively construct their own understanding of the world through guided instruction and interactions with others. Play is an integral part of this quality program. Throughout the day at The Children’s School, small-group, age-specific activities challenge children to develop at an appropriate pace with their peers, and multi-age groupings provide an opportunity for children to learn from each other in a family-like setting.

For registration procedures and information about work-study opportunities, contact The Children’s School director at 610.964.6112.

Admission to Cabrini

The Cabrini University Admissions Office evaluates applications for part and full-time first-year and transfer undergraduate applicants.

The Admissions Office accepts students who will benefit from the University’s academic environment and educational experience and who will make a meaningful contribution to the University community.

The Admissions Office carefully selects students on the basis of their educational preparation, scholastic ability, personal qualities, intellectual promise, and potential to meet the academic standards of the University.

Applications are reviewed without regard to gender, race, creed, color, national origin, age, or disability.
All application materials are maintained in complete confidence.

First-Year Students

Admission Requirements

Applicants in high school or who have never attended another college are considered for first-year admission. Emphasis is placed on the first-year applicant’s high school transcript, including course selection, grade-point average in traditional academic subjects.

The Admissions Office also considers letters of recommendation, standardized test scores, a personal statement, outside interests, and activities, if submitted. Applicants who meet the following minimum requirements are considered:

1. Expected graduation from an accredited secondary school (or its equivalent), with the student having accumulated 17-21 units of credit in a college-preparatory curriculum, distributed as follows:
   - English................................................................................................................................. 4
   - Languages.......................................................................................................................... 2
   - Mathematics...................................................................................................................... 3
   - Science.............................................................................................................................. 3
   - Social Studies.................................................................................................................. 3
   - Arts, Humanities, and Electives.................................................................................... 2-6

2. The Admissions Office also considers applications from students whose high school preparation varies from this pattern, but whose record gives evidence of ability and promise.
3. Satisfactory academic grade point average and secondary school completion.
Application Procedures

The Cabrini University Admissions Office counselors acquaint students with the University and its programs, and assist students in applying to the University. The Admissions staff encourages students to ask questions and to share interests and career goals with them.

To apply to Cabrini University, students should:

1. Submit the application for admission with the non-refundable application fee of $20 to the Cabrini Admissions Office
2. Apply online at cabrini.edu/apply or via the Common Application at commonapp.org or request an application by calling 610.902.8552 or 800.848.1003
3. Submit a personal statement of 250+ words
4. Request that their high school send an official transcript to the Cabrini Admissions Office
5. Optional: Request that their SAT or ACT scores be sent to Cabrini University
   - The Cabrini University SAT code number is 2071.
   - The ACT code number is 3532.
   - Note: Some majors may require SAT or ACT scores in order to be fully admitted to that program of study.
6. Optional: Submit two letters of recommendation to support their application for admission
7. Optional: Submit an active resume
8. Optional: Request an individual on-campus interview and tour; highly recommended

Admission Notification

The Admissions Office acts on an application when all necessary credentials are on file; therefore, students are encouraged to apply early in the senior year. Through this rolling admissions procedure, qualified applicants receive notification of acceptance within two weeks of a completed application.

All acceptances are contingent on the satisfactory completion of the high school graduation requirement. Some students may be asked to begin on a provisional or part-time basis until evidence indicating likelihood of success in full-time degree studies is presented.

Early Admission

Students with superior abilities and outstanding academic backgrounds may file for early admission at the end of their junior year in high school. The Admissions Office bases acceptance on a strong three-year high school record, junior year SAT or ACT scores, and the recommendation of the principal or school counselor. Also considered are the candidate’s maturity, motivation, and personal qualities.

All early-admission candidates must include with their application a statement of their reasons for pursuing an accelerated program and written endorsement from their principal or school counselor. Students applying for early admission must arrange an on-campus interview with the Executive Director of Admissions or their representative.
Transfer Students

Admission Requirements
The Admissions Office accepts part- and full-time students transferring from regionally accredited colleges in the fall or spring semester. Transfer applicants are considered on the basis of their college performance.

If a student has less than 24 college credits, final high school transcripts are required. The Admissions Office provides individual review to each applicant’s credentials and supporting materials.

Cabrini requires a grade “C” or higher for courses to transfer in to satisfy requirements for graduation. Some academic majors follow state and academic department requirements and have more demanding requirements, so transferrable grade minimums may be higher. Each case is determined individually and students with questions about the application process are encouraged to contact the Admissions Office at 610.902.8552 or 800.848.1003 or admit@cabrini.edu.

Instant admission decisions and credit evaluations can be performed in person, via email, or over the phone. All candidates pursuing traditional undergraduate degree programs are required to complete a minimum of 45 Cabrini credits.

The final 30 credits must be satisfied at Cabrini (see “Requirements for a Degree”). In addition, all students must meet all academic major and general education requirements. Some programs may have additional requirements.

Articulation Agreements
Cabrini University welcomes students from two year colleges into our community of learners. We understand the needs of transfer students and we are committed to serving this population.

Students who have earned an Associate in Arts or Associate in Science from a regionally accredited college will be guaranteed admission into one of our Bachelor’s Degree programs. Some academic majors have specific grade point average requirements upon entrance. Cabrini University will accept the general education embedded in all Associate in Arts or Associate in Science degree programs as meeting all of the requirements in our undergraduate core curriculum, except for three to six Cabrini University credits.

Students must take ECG 300, Engagements in the Common Good, at Cabrini University. Also, if not already completed, students will need to complete three credits of Religious Studies.

Some academic majors have specific core curriculum sequences that cannot be waived. Core-to-core transfer does not alter the requirements of the student’s major field of study, or the admission or graduation standards as identified in the Undergraduate Catalog.

Cabrini University has core-to-core and dual admissions agreements with Bucks County Community College, Community College of Philadelphia, Delaware County Community College, Montgomery County Community College, and Valley Forge Military College. Pending agreements with local colleges for the current year are in progress.

For more information, students should contact their transfer coordinator or advisor at their two-year college or the Admissions Office at Cabrini or contact the Admissions Office at 610.902.8552 or 800.848.1003 or admit@cabrini.edu.
Application Procedures
Students transferring to Cabrini University may apply online at cabrini.edu/apply, commonapp.org, or via a paper application with the following records for evaluation:

- Official transcripts from each post-secondary college or university previously attended
- Official high school transcript if fewer than 24 college credits have been earned
- Optional: Personal statement
- Optional: Letter of recommendation

International Students
Cabrini University welcomes applications for admission from well-qualified students who are citizens of other countries.

Application Procedures
1. Submit the application for admission with the non-refundable application fee of $20 to the Cabrini Admissions Office via cabrini.edu/apply, the Common Application at commonapp.org, or request an application by calling 610.902.8552 or 800.848.1003.
2. Submit a personal statement of 250+ words
3. Request that their secondary school send an official transcript to the Cabrini Admissions Office
4. Submit official score report of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). International students who do not have a TOEFL score, an oral English Comprehension exam (conducted via Skype interview) will be required and administered by Academic Affairs.
5. Optional: Request that their SAT or ACT scores be sent to Cabrini University
   - The Cabrini University SAT code number is 2071.
   - The ACT code number is 3532.
   - Note: Some majors may require SAT or ACT scores in order to be fully admitted to that program of study.
6. Optional: Submit one letter of recommendation to support their application for admission

After a student is accepted and before an I-20 can be issued, a notarized affidavit of financial support is required. This document must show that the student has the financial resources necessary to fund tuition, room and board, and cost of living.

Although financial aid is not available to students who do not have United States citizenship, students may be eligible for academic scholarship. Students should contact the Office of Admissions to discuss eligibility.

Application Timeline
Because it could take several weeks before all credentials are received, it is important that prospective international students apply as early as possible before the intended time of entrance to Cabrini University.

It is advisable that the application be submitted by February 1 for students applying for the fall semester, or by October 15 if applying for the spring semester. Admission decisions usually take one to two weeks.
Adult Students

Cabrini University is committed to meeting the needs of “adult students,” and offers a wide array of support services designed specifically for adult learners. Cabrini’s adult students are representative of all age groups and have returned to an academic environment for a variety of reasons.

Many are completing or beginning a first or second degree, working toward Pennsylvania teaching certification, or simply completing a few courses to help identify or pursue a new career path. Adult students may take any combination of day, evening, weekend, or online courses and may register for the fall, spring, or summer semester.

Adult students who have completed an Associate’s degree and who wish to complete their Bachelor’s degree may qualify for the Degree Completion Program. Details are available from the Office of Adult and Professional Programs.

Application Process

Prospective adult students who wish to attend on a part time basis are encouraged to make an appointment with an Office of Admissions staff member.

During this visit, students will have the opportunity to learn about degree requirements, assess the potential for transfer credit, officially apply and, if applicable, initiate the development of a tentative program of study.

Adult students who decide to enroll as a part-time undergraduate at Cabrini are required to complete an application for admission and return it, with the $20 application fee, transcripts from all colleges previously attended (secondary school if less than 24 credits have been received), and resume to the Admissions Office.

Non-Matriculated / Certificate / Visiting Students

A “non-matriculated student” takes courses (fewer than 12 credits) but does not wish to earn a Cabrini College University degree. A “visiting student” plans to transfer credits back to another college or university. In these cases, students do not need to formally apply for admission to Cabrini University.

However, students who have earned 12 credits must matriculate into a program before continuing at Cabrini. Contact the Registrar’s Office for more information or visit cabrini.edu/registrar.

Veterans

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania’s Department of Education approves Cabrini University for veterans’ education. Veterans’ applications are evaluated on an individual basis.

Veterans should contact the Admissions Office for information about application procedures and requirements. Information about veterans’ benefits may be obtained from any Veterans’ Administration Office or from Cabrini’s financial aid office.

After serving in the military, veterans will be readmitted to the University with the same academic status they had when last in attendance. However, the length of absence may not exceed five years.
Re-Admission of Veterans
Cabrini will re-admit veterans who left Cabrini to perform military service with the exact academic status they had their last semester. Length of absence cannot exceed five years. Exceptions may be made for those with less than honorable discharges.

Yellow Ribbon Program
Cabrini welcomes and encourages all veterans to apply for full- and part-time admission. Veterans can apply for financial assistance through the Yellow Ribbon GI Education Enhancement Program. Cabrini and the Veterans Administration will help fund tuition expenses. To determine benefit eligibility and for more information, visit gibill.va.gov.

Senior Citizens
For the fee of $100 per undergraduate credit, older adults (55+) may register for courses on a space-available basis as a non-matriculated student. The student can opt to take the class for credit or audit.

- Refer to the “Costs and Expenses” section for current fee schedules.
- Graduate-level courses are not eligible for reduced rates.
- Proof of age is required at the time of registration in addition to completing the application process.
- Previous college experience is not required for admission to the program.

For more information, please contact the Registrar’s Office at cabrini.edu/registrar or call the Cavalier Express Center at 610.902.8188.

Deferred Admission
Accepted students may choose to defer their attendance for one semester after they have submitted their enrollment deposit.

The Admissions Office will defer admission for one semester. After one semester, the enrollment deposit is forfeited and students must reapply. If the student attends another college or university during the deferred admission period, transfer student status applies and official transcripts must be submitted with a new application. The application fee will be waived in this case.

Advanced Placement
The Admissions Office considers for advanced placement incoming students who have taken the College Board Advanced Placement exams. College credit is granted as indicated below.

Subjects not listed will be individually reviewed by the academic department chair for appropriate placement. Students seeking advanced placement should be certain that they have asked the College Board to send their scores to Cabrini’s Academic Affairs Office. Cabrini’s code number is 2071.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Awarded</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art (all areas)</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>“A” Aesthetic Appreciation Exploration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>BIO 101/102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus AB</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>MAT 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus BC</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>MAT 130/131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Hours</td>
<td>Course Code(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>CHE 111/112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese Language &amp; Culture</td>
<td>3/-4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science (all areas)</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>IST 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics - Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BUS 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics - Microeconomics</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BUS 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature &amp; Composition*</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language &amp; Composition*</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENG 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>BIO 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>FRE 201</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>FRE 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>FRE 203/204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Language</td>
<td>3/-4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government and Politics (all areas)</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>POL 205 + 3 credits 200-level POL elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History - European</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HIS 105/106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History - United States</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>HIS 107/108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History - World</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>HIS 103, 104, 105, or 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Geography</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Free Elective</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italian Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ITA 201 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ITA 202 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ITA 203/204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Language</td>
<td>3/-4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>3/-4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Language Literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>+3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>“A” Aesthetic Appreciation Exploration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics B</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>PHY 101/102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C - Mechanics or Physics 1</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHY 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C - Electricity &amp; Magnetism</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHY 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Physics 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSY 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPA 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPA 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>SPA 203/204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SPA 301, 302, 307, or 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>SPA 301/302 or 307/308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MAT 118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No credit awarded is for Research or Seminar AP coursework.
Credits for ENG 201 awarded once only.
Three-Year Degree Option

Motivated high school seniors, who come to Cabrini University with significant Advanced Placement and/or CLEP credit, may be able to complete their baccalaureate degrees in three years.

Full-time students at Cabrini may take up to 18 credits a semester under normal full-time tuition costs.

Depending on the requirements of particular majors, if students earn 15 or more credits of AP, CLEP, and/or summer session courses, they could complete their degree in three years and save a year of college costs.

Students interested in this option should notify their academic advisors when registering for their first semester courses or contact the Academic Affairs office Center for Student Success.

Teacher Certification

Students may fulfill both the requirements of a baccalaureate degree and Pennsylvania teaching certification in their chosen field at the same time.

In addition, graduates who already possess a bachelor’s degree in fields other than Education from Cabrini or other institutions may earn their teacher certification through Cabrini’s School of Education Department, although completion of certification requirements at the graduate level is routinely recommended.

Teacher certification candidates must take and pass the required PAPA / PRAXIS / NTE Exams. The PAPA / PRAXIS / NTE tests follow a prescribed sequence. These required tests are posted outside the School of Education Department Office, as well as outside the Office of Academic Affairs and Graduate Studies, and are distributed frequently by the Teacher Education faculty.

Please see an advisor for questions regarding individual requirements.

Students who seek certification in Pre-K-4, Middle Level, Special Education Pre-K-8, or secondary education must, if applicable, have their previous college transcripts evaluated by an advisor.

Previous college coursework must have been completed in the past seven to 10 years. Some programs may require more recent coursework. Students must complete a minimum of 12 credits at Cabrini before student teaching.

When a student enrolls in a teacher certification program, all courses required for the teaching certificate must be completed at Cabrini University. Evaluation and advising appointments are available through the School of Education Department at 610.902.8327.

Course requirements will vary depending on previous coursework and certification area. Students who elect to prepare for a second certification may be required to participate in a practicum in education, EDU 492.

To enroll in 300- or 400-level education courses, students must attain a minimum 3.0 quality point average and be admitted to the School of Education Department.
Students majoring in other fields who wish to take education courses must have special permission from their department chair, as well as permission from the School of Education Department chair. Each certification applicant must meet all requirements outlined by the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

All teacher certification students will be subject to both Pennsylvania and FBI criminal history checks at various points throughout the teacher certification program.

The results of these checks may impact a student’s ability to progress through the program and/or to be recommended for certification by Cabrini University.

**Post-Baccalaureate Students**

Graduates of other colleges who wish to complete a second baccalaureate degree must fulfill the general education core of Cabrini University as well as all major and related course requirements of the second degree.

This coursework can be met by transfer credits from the first degree, CLEP, DANTES, Assessment of Prior Learning, or credit by exam, as well as completion of additional Cabrini coursework. A minimum of 45 credits must be earned at Cabrini, with the last 30 credits earned “in residence” for graduates to earn a second degree.

Cabrini alumni working toward a degree in a second major must complete all of the major courses, related requirements and any general education courses required in the second degree that were not required at the time of graduation from the first degree.

Persons in post-baccalaureate work in Education, including teacher certification, should be aware that certification is offered on the undergraduate and graduate levels.

At least 12 Cabrini credits are required in addition to student teaching/field experience requirements to be recommended for certification. Contact a graduate admissions counselor regarding the best options available.

**Application Procedures:**

1. Submit the undergraduate application for admission and the $35 nonrefundable application fee for full-time and part-time (less than 12 credits) undergraduate study to the Office of Admissions.
2. Have final, official transcripts from each post-secondary school attended sent to Cabrini University.

**Graduate Studies**

The graduate student population includes working professionals, recent college graduates, and men and women from a variety of fields seeking to advance their careers, improve their knowledge and skills, or begin a new career direction entirely.

**Master of Education**

The University offers a Master of Education degree and professional educator certification in Pre-kindergarten through Grade 4, Secondary (select major areas), Special Education, Reading Specialist, English as a Second Language, as well as educational leadership which leads to certification as a school principal or administrator.
Also offered is the Master of Education in Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment. Graduate courses in education attract experienced teachers pursuing the Instructional II certificate or academic development, teachers planning to return to the workforce after time at home, people from other fields beginning careers in education, and transfer students from large institutions looking for the quality and personal atmosphere of a smaller community.

Education programs offered include:
I. Master of Education (MEd)
This option includes a series of three core courses and a minimum of seven electives, plus a possible prerequisite, for minimum of 30 credits. The MEd and teacher certification programs are stand alone, but have three common courses. A Master of Education degree alone does not certify an individual for teaching.

II. Teacher Certifications
- Early Elementary Education (Pre-K-4)
- Special Education (Pre-K-8 and 7-12)
- Secondary Education (7-12) in content areas including: Biology, Chemistry, Communication, English, Mathematics, or Social Studies (History), or Spanish
- Reading Specialist (K-12)
- Principal/Administrative I (K-12)
- English as a Second Language

III. Master of Education with Teacher Certification
- Pre-Kindergarten - Grade 4
- Special Education
- Secondary Education
- Reading Specialist
- Principal/Administrative I Certification
- English as a Second Language

IV. Master of Education in Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment (CIA)
Additional courses beyond the courses for certification are required for the MEd.

V. Additional courses beyond the courses for certification are required for the M.Ed.

VI. Act 48 / Continuing Professional Enrichment for Teachers
This option supports the ongoing professional needs of state certified teachers who must complete six credits of appropriate education courses every five years to maintain their state certification. It allows the professional an abbreviated enrollment process to take the classes they choose and also permits students who have already earned a bachelor’s or master’s degree to pursue professional enrichment in the field of education.

VII. Act 45 / Continuing Professional Enrichment for School Administrators & Specialists
Act 45 is a relatively new requirement for education and school administrators from the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). Similar to ACT 48 for teachers, ACT 45 requires administrators and specialists to take six credits of continuing education every five years in order to maintain certification. ACT 45 is also titled as Pennsylvania Inspired Leadership (PIL) and Cabrini offers courses meeting the program’s core and corollary standards.

VIII. Master of Education with Thesis
This option requires three core courses, four or five electives, and six or nine credits of research, including a thesis. This option is designed to prepare graduate students for doctoral studies.
Master of Science in Leadership
The Master of Science in Leadership (MSL), an alternative to the traditional MBA, is designed to train leaders who will make a positive difference in others and in the success of their organizations. Grounded in the Cabriniian core values of respect, community, vision, and dedication to excellence, MSL students are well prepared to lead the diverse, dynamic, and challenging workforce of the future.

The updated curriculum provides advanced education in which students learn skills critical to highly functioning organizations; assist others in achieving their performance goals; develop strategies to lead and manage organizational change; gain the skills to motivate a diverse workforce; and acquire leadership skills, ethical analysis, and organizational integrity.

The 33-credit program is designed to be completed in two years. Classes are offered evenings, Saturdays, and during long weekends.

Some classes take place in a blended online format which allows students to complete up to 50% of their coursework from remote locations. Class work consists of papers, presentations, small group work, and individual self-assessments. The emphasis is on the practical application of student learning. Students are taught by excellent faculty who are practitioners in their field.

Master of Accounting
The Master of Accounting (MAcc) program is designed to meet the needs of recent accounting graduates, career-changers, and working professionals who wish to further develop their accounting expertise and earn a CPA.

MAcc students will enhance their in-depth knowledge of accounting in areas such as international accounting and forensic accounting while preparing for the CPA exam. The program satisfies the requirement of 150 credit hours needed for Pennsylvania’s and most other states’ board of accountancy to be licensed as a certified public accountant (CPA).

This degree will be especially beneficial for students graduating with an undergraduate major in accounting, and would only require fifteen months to complete Cabrini’s MAcc degree.

Students are required to complete 30 semester credit hours (10 three-credit courses) to complete the MAcc program. Cabrini undergraduate accounting majors may take two graduate MACC courses during their senior year. Students are taught by excellent faculty with graduate degrees, certification, and professional accounting experience.

Master of Arts in Religious and Pastoral Studies
The Master of Arts in Religious and Pastoral Studies is designed to offer those in ministry, education, and areas of social leadership the opportunity to earn a graduate degree in Religious and Pastoral Studies.

There are three areas of concentration in the Master of Arts in Religious and Pastoral Studies program: Religious Education, Social Justice, and Pastoral Studies.

The curriculum provides teachers of religious studies and theology, parish directors of religious education, hospital chaplains, prison chaplains, military chaplains, parish services directors, liturgical ministers, music ministers, school campus ministers, and for seekers looking for personal spiritual development an opportunity to expand their knowledge in their fields and be better practitioners of the Catholic faith.
Doctor of Education in Educational Leadership (EdD)
The EdD in Educational Leadership prepares leaders in literacy programs, in Pre-K-12 schools, in higher education, in non-profits, and in non-governmental organizations. Embedded in the University’s Mission of leading for the Common Good, the program goals include fostering intellectual curiosity and inquiry, preparing people to lead educational organizations and developing a wider sphere of influence in educational policy and practice.

PhD/DBA in Organizational Development
Building on the Cabrini tradition of preparing graduates who are committed to social justice and making significant contributions to their workplace, local communities, and global initiatives, the doctorate program seeks mid- and senior-level executives from all sectors of the workplace who are interested in studying and advancing theory, research, and practice in the disciplines of organizational development, change management, and leadership.

Combining state-of-the-art education, visits from world-class scholars, and a blended approach to learning, Cabrini will offer both a research focused PhD and a practice-oriented DBA.
Student Life

The mission of Student Life is to develop students as socially responsible leaders prepared to promote positive change and be engaged citizens of their communities.

Student Life Departments

The Student Life Division consists of the following Departments:

Public Safety

The mission of The Department of Public Safety is to protect life and property, perform services as required and engender a shared responsibility for the protection and safety of the individual and the community.

To fulfill its mission, public safety officers patrol campus buildings and grounds 24 hours daily. The number of officers on duty varies according to time of day and expected level of activity. All officers are trained and experienced to assist the community in situations ranging from emergency response, escorts, and motorist assistance to general advice on crime prevention.

Cabrini fully complies with Pennsylvania Act 73, the University and University Security Act and the federal Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-542). For specific statistical information concerning campus security, see the “Annual Security and Fire Safety Report” at cabrini.edu/publicsafety or contact the Director of Public Safety.

Identification Cards

Cabrini University identification cards for residential and commuter students are available through the Department of Public Safety. ID processing is available at the Department of Public Safety, Monday through Friday from 10am to 6pm. Thursday evening processing is available until 8pm during the first two weeks of school.

Students should bring their course schedule or a piece of photo identification for processing. Students are required to identify themselves to public safety officers or other University officials when requested. The initial ID is free. Replacement identification cards cost $20 and will be billed to the student’s account. Students with the residence hall access cards are cautioned to use them with care. Please do not store them near a computer or other electronic device or other card with a magnetic strip (e.g., credit cards, debit cards) or punch holes in the card, as this will deactivate it.

Vehicle Registration

All vehicles operated and parked on University property by students must be registered with the University. Full- and part-time students may register their vehicles 24 hours a day online at thepermitstore.com and should be acquired before the beginning of the academic year beginning August 1.

The “registration year” extends from August 15 to May 15 of the following year. Print the temporary permit and place it on the vehicle’s driver’s-side rear-passenger window (clean, dry, and on the interior). Parking permits may not be shared or transferred. Registrations must be renewed at the beginning of each academic year beginning August 1.

Vehicle registration does not guarantee a parking space, but affords the registrant the opportunity to park in authorized areas where sufficient space is available. Overnight visitors should obtain a temporary parking permit from the Department of Public Safety.
**Campus Ministry**

Inspired by the mission of St. Frances Cabrini, Cabrini University’s Campus Ministry provides an inviting atmosphere where students can experience a sense of belonging. Working with students’ unique God-given strengths, we strive to provide opportunities for their personal, professional, and spiritual development as faith-filled members of society.

Campus Ministry offers students a wide variety of opportunities for exploration of their faith and spirituality, regardless of what religious tradition they belong to or where they are on their personal faith journey.

Through on- and off-campus retreats, domestic and international service immersion trips, small group faith sharing communities, and leadership development, Campus Ministry encourages students to ask challenging questions in their search for meaning, consider what it means to be Catholic and Cabrinian, and test their leadership skills by organizing events, collaborating for community outreach and serving as a peer mentor.

Mass is celebrated on-campus in the Bruckmann Memorial Chapel of St. Joseph every Sunday evening and on weekdays. As active members of the Cabrini faith community, students have the opportunity to participate in Liturgy as Eucharistic ministers, lectors, choir members, and servers.

The Chapel is also open daily for community members to enter into private prayer and Campus Ministry staff members are also always available to speak to or pray with all interested students. The offices of Campus Ministry are located on the third floor of Founder’s Hall.

**Center for Student Engagement and Leadership**

The Center for Student Engagement and Leadership serves the mission and the core values of Cabrini University by creating involvement opportunities that encourage students to become active members of the campus community.

Working in collaboration with faculty and staff, the Center offers a wide array of educational, cultural, social and recreational programming that fosters student learning, development, and growth.

The office is responsible for leadership development initiatives, overseeing all registered student organizations, campus-wide programming, New Student Orientation, Homecoming, the Commuter Student Program, and special events (Welcome Week, guest performers, etc.)

**Campus Activities and Programming (CAP) Board**

The Campus Activities and Programming Board is the major student programming organization at Cabrini. CAP Board is responsible for planning and presenting a wide array of educational, cultural and social activities, such as comedians, concerts, dances, themed dinners, cultural speakers, concerts, off-campus trips, and much more.

**Student Government Association (SGA)**

The Student Government Association (SGA) is the official voice of the student body, representing issues of concern and importance to Cabrini students with faculty and administration that range from academic, cultural and social matters to civic responsibility both on and off campus.
SGA also oversees the budgeting process for all student organizations and allocates funds to support a wide variety of programs. The University encourages student participation in matters that impact them directly. SGA student representatives serve with administrators, faculty, staff and alumni on University committees such as:

- Academic Honesty Board
- Academic Planning Committee
- Alumni Advisory Board
- College Council
- Dining Services Food Committee
- Safety Committee
- Student Life Committee of the Board of Trustees
- Student Grievance Board

**Student Organizations and Clubs**
Cabrini offers a wide variety of co-curricular involvement opportunities for students, including the following registered student organizations:

- Active Minds
- Black Student Union (BSU)
- Body Image Coalition
- Cabrini Steppers
- Campus Activities and Programming (CAP) Board
- Catholic Relief Services (CRS) Ambassadors
- Cavaliers for Life
- Cheerleading Club
- Club P.in K. - Power in Knowledge
- Colleges Against Cancer
- Culture Shock (Anime and Asian Culture Club)
- Dance Team
- Delta Xi Phi
- Fair Trade Club
- Gospel Choir
- Habitat for Humanity
- International Club
- Knit Something Extraordinary
- Men’s Club Lacrosse
- Microfinance Club
- Moda dal Vivo (Fashion Club)
- OutREACH! Gender and Sexuality Alliance
- Poetry Club
- Photography Club
- Pura Vida
- Roller Hockey Club
- Student Athletic Advisory Committee (SAAC)
- Student Government Association
- Track Club
Academic Student Organizations

- The Accounting Association
- A.I.G.A. - Graphic Design Organization
- Alpha Lambda Delta (First-Year Student National Honor Society)
- Alpha Kappa Delta (International Sociology Honor Society)
- American Advertising Federation
- Cabrini Association for the Education of Young Children (CAEYC)
- Cabrini College Equity Society
- Cavalier Dance Company
- Cabrini Friends of Exceptional Children (CFEC)
- Cabrini World Ambassadors
- Delta Alpha Pi (International Honor Society)
- Delta Epsilon Sigma (National Scholastic Honor Society)
- ENACTUS Business Organization
- Finance Association
- History and Political Science Club
- Marketing Association
- Math Club
- National Wellness Institute / Exercise Science & Health Promotion Club
- Omicron Delta Kappa (National Leadership Honor Society)
- Pennsylvania State Education Association (PSEA)
- Phi Beta Delta (International Education Honor Society)
- Psi Chi (National Honor Society in Psychology)
- Psychology Club
- Sigma Rho Chapter, Kappa Delta Pi (Educational Honor Society)
- Sigma Zeta, Beta Zeta Chapter (National Science & Mathematics Honor Society)
- Social Work Club
- Society for Collegiate Journalists
- Sociology and Criminology Club

New Student Orientation Program

The Center for Student Engagement and Leadership sponsors Cabrini’s New Student Orientation Program and Welcome Week activities, which are designed to assist new students and their families with their transition to the University community.

The New Student Orientation program features academic, advisement about University services and resources, and programs relevant to college life.

New students are accompanied during the program by upperclass students serving as Orientation Leaders, who are available to answer questions, provide assistance and begin the process of helping students connect with each other and the University community.
Welcome Week activities are sponsored by the Center for Student Engagement and Leadership and the Campus Activities and Programming Board to provide new and returning students with an opportunity to socialize and learn more about opportunities for campus involvement.

Homecoming
Homecoming is an annual fall event that invites students, friends, family and alumni to visit the campus and participate in a variety of festive events and activities designed to celebrate the diversity of programs and traditions that make Cabrini University such a special community.

Activities include Fall Honors Convocation, Hall of Fame Induction Ceremony, athletic events, campus picnic, fun family games, Sunday liturgy, a family movie night, and a kite festival and soccer clinic.

Off-Campus Activities
Cabrini is located on Philadelphia’s Main Line, just 30 minutes from Center City Philadelphia, and about a mile from a local station that runs hourly trains into the city, and makes entertainment, cultural and historical activities and resources easily accessible to students.

Among the most popular sites in Philadelphia are the Philadelphia Museum of Art, the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, the Academy of Natural Sciences, the Franklin Institute, the African-American Museum, Independence Hall, the Liberty Bell Pavilion, and Penn’s Landing. Other points of interest nearby the campus include Valley Forge National Historical Park, Fairmount Park, the Schuylkill Valley Nature Center, and Longwood Gardens.

Philadelphia is home to the Wells Fargo Center, where major concerts are held and sports teams like the Philadelphia Flyers, the 76ers, and local Division I college basketball teams play. Students enjoy attending Eagles football and Phillies baseball games at each team’s sports stadium and cultural events at the Mann Music Center, the Kimmel Center, and the Pennsylvania Convention Center.

The Pennsylvania Ballet and the Philadelphia Dance Company perform at area locations, and theatergoers can enjoy the latest productions at the Forrest, Merriam, and Walnut Street theaters, the Society Hill Playhouse, the Philadelphia Drama Guild, and the People’s Light and Theater Company in Malvern.

Within easy driving distance of Cabrini are a number of national recreation areas, including the Poconos for skiing and the New Jersey shore for swimming and boating. Cabrini is located near a host of shopping centers along the Main Line and is only minutes away from King of Prussia Mall, the largest mall in the East.

The Center for Student Engagement and Leadership sponsors a variety of excursions to off-campus programs and activities throughout the year that serve to connect students to the Philadelphia region’s rich array of social, cultural, and historical resources.

For additional informational about these trips, please contact the Center for Student Engagement and Leadership at 610.902.8755.
Counseling and Psychological Services

The Counseling and Psychological Services Office offers free and confidential counseling and psychological services to all Cabrini students during the fall and spring semesters. Individual, group, and outreach services are available to address a wide variety of student concerns. Appointments can be made by calling 610.902.8561 or in person at the office on the first floor of Grace Hall. For more information, visit cabrini.edu/counseling.

Athletics and Recreation

Intercollegiate Athletics

Cabrini welcomes student participation in its intercollegiate athletic program as a team member, manager, videographer, statistician, or—just as importantly—a supportive fan. The Cavaliers belong to the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division III, the Eastern College Athletic Conference (ECAC), and the Colonial States Athletic Conference (CSAC). Many of the teams are well-respected throughout the country for their competitiveness and performance level.

In recent years, members of the lacrosse, golf, field hockey, volleyball, softball, basketball, soccer, cross country, and women’s tennis teams have appeared in national championship tournaments.

The 67,000-square-foot Dixon Center, opened in 1998, with a major expansion that opened in the fall of 2016, serves as the home of Cabrini’s athletic teams. The University sponsors the following teams in their respective seasons:

Fall Sports:
- Cross-Country (M and W)
- Field Hockey (W)
- Soccer (M and W)
- Tennis (W)
- Volleyball (W)

Winter Sports:
- Basketball (M and W)
- Swimming* (M and W)

Spring Sports:
- Baseball (M)
- Golf (M)
- Lacrosse (M and W)
- Rowing (W)
- Softball (W)
- Tennis (M)

*Members of Allegheny Mountain Collegiate Conference (AMCC)

Individual Cabrini student-athletes have been recognized on All-American teams, as well as, All-Conference and All-Region teams. Cabrini has won the prestigious CSAC President’s Cup, a conference record 23 times since its inception. The President’s Cup is awarded to the female, male, and overall athletic department program based on winning percentage each year.

Tryouts for each intercollegiate team are open to all full time Cabrini students and are conducted each season.
The Dixon Center
The Dixon Center, Cabrini's sports and recreation complex, is located on the north side of campus and houses squash courts, a gymnasium with three full-length basketball courts, a 25-yard competitive pool, a fitness center and strength training area, a dance / aerobic room, an indoor track and locker rooms.

Fitness Center
The Fitness Center has 18 pieces of cardiovascular equipment, more than 25 pieces of strength training equipment and more than 5,000 lbs. of free weights. Activ-Trax, an online personal-training service that generates fully customized workouts, is available at no cost to students. Personal Trainers are also available to assist with creating and following a customized workout, for an additional fee. A full schedule of group exercise classes is offered including yoga, step aerobics, Pilates, P90x, Bootcamp, Spinning, and Zumba.

The Fitness Center offers free health screenings for blood pressure and body fat, free programs for students, and personal fitness contests. For more information about hours of operation, the Fitness Center, or group exercise classes, contact the Fitness Director at 610.902.8318.

Swimming
The Dixon Center’s 25-yard competitive pool has six lanes with an access ramp and is equipped with kick boards, aqua-jogging belts and resistance equipment. The pool is staffed by a certified lifeguard at all times. A variety of water classes are offered from Monday through Friday. For further information about hours or swimming activities, contact the Aquatics Director at 610.225.3913.

Note: The pool is closed weekdays 3:00-8:30PM from the end of October through the middle of February for swim practices and 11:00AM -4:00PM for camps mid June through August.

Intramurals
Cabrini College offers intramural programs ranging from one-day events to team sports leagues. Intramurals are designed to allow students a chance to get involved in friendly competition with other students.

Intramural activities are a great place to continue a sport that you enjoy or to try your hand at something new. Limitations and restrictions apply to participation by varsity athletes. For further information about Intramurals and Recreation, call 610.225.3909.

Sport leagues are offered throughout the year as a round-robin league culminating with a single- or double-elimination playoff. Leagues offered could include:
- Basketball
- Five-on-Five Indoor Soccer
- Flag Football
- Kickball
- Seven-on-Seven Outdoor Soccer
- Softball
- Volleyball

Many one- and two-day tournaments take place throughout the year, including:
- Floor Hockey
- Dodgeball
- Wallyball
Outdoor Recreational programming allows students to expand interests and experiences in other areas:

- Canopy Tours
- Hiking
- Kayaking
- Rock Climbing
- Skiing
- Whitewater Rafting
- Windsurfing / Sailing

Indoor leagues and tournaments are held in the Dixon Center Sunday through Wednesday from 6 to 11pm. Outdoor leagues and tournaments are held on campus fields and open spaces in the afternoons and on weekends.

Recreational activities take place at a number of off-campus locations, depending on the activity (local ski areas, rivers, climbing gyms, etc.), weekday evenings and weekends.

**Sport Clubs**

Cabrini offers a number of club sports programs. These allow students to organize athletically related clubs, participate in a competitive environment, and/or compete against other college club programs. Current club sport programs include:

- Cheerleading (Co-ed)
- Dance Team (W)
- Lacrosse (M)
- Roller Hockey (M)
- Ski and Outdoor (Co-ed)

**Health Services**

The Student Health Services office, located in Founder’s Hall, provides urgent care and health education and counseling.

A Registered Nurse, with experience in college health, works in collaboration with our University physician. Care is provided weekdays during regular office hours with the physician on site twice per week.

Health Services maintains an extensive referral list of nearby off-campus health care providers. In case of serious illness or injury, students are referred to the local emergency room. Doctor and hospital bills are the responsibility of the individual student.

For more information, call Health Services at 610.902.8531 or visit the office on the first floor of Founder’s Hall.

**Physical and Health Record Forms**

All full-time undergraduate students must complete physical and health record forms to protect their health and that of others on campus, as prescribed by the American College Health Association. Physical and health forms are available online at cabrini.edu/healthservices.
All full-time undergraduate students are required to show proof of adequate immunization against the following diseases: Measles (Rubeola), German Measles (Rubella), Mumps, Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus, Hepatitis B, Polio, and Chicken Pox (Varicella).

Pennsylvania law requires that students living in college residence halls be immunized for meningococcal disease. Resident students must show proof of immunization or sign a waiver indicating they have chosen not to be vaccinated.

All full-time students also are required to verify annually that they have sufficient personal health insurance before they are admitted to classes.

Residence Life

With two-thirds of all full-time undergraduates living on campus, Residence Life is an integral part of the Cabrini experience. On-campus living offers students countless opportunities to become actively involved in the University.

First-year students have the opportunity to be involved in several exciting Living Learning Communities (LLCs). Xavier and Woodcrest Halls are traditional residence halls, housing first-year students.

East Residence Hall houses first-year students and sophomores, as well as first-year students participating in the Honors learning community. The residential houses offer a unique living experience for upperclass students.

West Residence Hall, Cabrini’s newest residence hall, provides the opportunity to live in suite style accommodations. The Cabrini Apartment Complex offers more independent living to more than 115 upperclass students.

Each residence hall has a peer Resident Assistant assigned to a floor or living area, trained to serve as a resource for residents and to provide programs that facilitate the development of friendships and sense of community within the residence halls. Cabrini provides on-campus housing to full-time undergraduates on a space-available basis.

Student Diversity Initiatives

The Office of Student Diversity Initiatives strives to empower students of all backgrounds through a focus on building cultural competence and offering multicultural educational programming.

We welcome differences in age, race, ethnicity, gender, religion, sexual orientation, socio-economic background and geographic origin, and other social identities.

The department works with members of the Cabrini community to sponsor programming, training and events that promote a welcoming and inclusive campus environment, while celebrating diversity for AHLANA (African-American, Hispanic, Latino, Asian, and Native-American), international, and LGBTQIA+ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, Intersex, Asexual, and Allies) students.

The office also serves as an advisor for student organizations like Outreach-GSA (Gender and Sexuality Alliance), the Black Student Union, the Cabrini Gospel Choir, and Hispanic Student Association, while providing Safe Zone, student Ally, and other diversity trainings throughout the year.
Dining Services

Food service is available in the Cavs Corner in Founder’s Hall, The RAC Grille in The Rooymans Activity Center, as well as Jazzman’s Café and Sandella’s in the Widener Center. For more information, contact Dining Services at 610.902.8505.

Multiple meal plans are available. Please check with Dining Services to determine your best option.

With the exception of Cabrini Apartment Complex residents, all resident students are required to select a 19- or 14-meal plan. Residents of the apartment complex may select any meal plan. Meal plans vary in price and are available with a choice of “flex dollars,” used like cash. Meal plans are available for all Cabrini students and required for resident students.

Commuter students may sign up for the 50-meal block plan or the 5-meal plan. These plans are catered to commuter students; however, commuters may sign up for any of the meal plans offered. Commuter students also have the option of purchasing a Cavalier Card which works as a declining balance card.

The Cavalier Card offers students bonus dollar options based on the amount of dollars that are purchased. Purchase $50 or more to receive a 10% bonus.
## Costs and Expenses

### Tuition and Fees for 2016-17

Cabrini University's Board of Trustees reserves the right to adjust tuition, room and board, fees, and expenses. Students pay on a per-semester / session basis.

**FULL-TIME UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS**

- Tuition (maximum of 18 credit hours in fall or spring term) per year ............................................. $29,655
  
  Please note: 12 credits per semester (fall/spring term) constitute full-time status.

- General Fee per year (registration, library, health services, publications, testing) ...................... $564

- Student Activities Fee per year ......................................................................................................... $256

- Computer/Technology Fee per year ......................................................................................... $113

- Tuition for each credit hour more than 18 credit hours ......................................................... $540

- Room & Board per year (average) ................................................................................................. $12,026

- Orientation Fee (first-year students only) ...................................................................................... $220

- Application Fee ............................................................................................................................... $35

- Enrollment Deposit (all first-time, readmitted, full-time students) .............................................. $150

- Graduation Fee ............................................................................................................................... $150

**PART-TIME AND DEGREE COMPLETION UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS**

- Tuition (per credit hour for 11.5 or fewer credits per semester) ....................................................... $540

- Application Fee: Part-time Undergraduate .................................................................................. $35

- Application Fee: Degree Completion Undergraduate ................................................................. $20

- Enrollment Deposit: Degree Completion Undergraduate .......................................................... $75

- Registration Fee (per semester / session) ..................................................................................... $45

- Graduation Fee ............................................................................................................................... $150

**GRADUATE STUDENTS**

- Tuition (per credit hour) ............................................................................................................... $640

- Application Fee ............................................................................................................................. $50

- Enrollment Deposit ...................................................................................................................... $100

- Registration Fee (per semester / session) ................................................................................... $45

- Graduation Fee ............................................................................................................................... $150

**DOCTORAL PROGRAMS**

PhD and DBA in Organizational Development (OD)

- Tuition (PER YEAR) ..................................................................................................................... $20,000

- Enrollment Deposit ..................................................................................................................... $500

- Graduation Fee ............................................................................................................................ $150

EdD in Educational Leadership

- Tuition (per credit hour) ............................................................................................................... $750

- Registration Fee (per semester/session) .................................................................................... $45

- Enrollment Deposit ..................................................................................................................... $100

- Graduation Fee ............................................................................................................................ $150
COURSE FEES - UNDERGRADUATE

- IST 120 ........................................................................................................................................ $115
- IST 121, 122 or 123 ....................................................................................................................... $50
- MAT 098 ................................................................................................................................... $115
- Fine Art Fees (for specified fine art courses) ............................................................................. $25, $30, $35
- Laboratory per course (biology, chemistry, environmental science, physics) ................... $80
- Clinical Health Affiliate Programs (3+3 BS/DPT programs, Doctor of Podiatric Medicine 3+4 program, and Dentistry 3+4 program) ......................................................... $550
- Directed Study Fee (in addition to tuition per course) ............................................................. $50
- Independent Study Fee (in addition to tuition per course) ....................................................... $50

COURSE FEES - GRADUATE

- Independent Study Fee (in addition to tuition per course) ..................................................... $100
- Master of Accounting MACC 510, 520, 530, 540, 570, 590 .................................................... $250

OTHER FEES

- Study Abroad/Elsewhere Fee (per semester, non-Cabrini programs only) ......................... $100
- International Student Fee .......................................................................................................... $200
- Resident Parking Permit
  - Annual ..................................................................................................................................... $95
  - Semester Permit (fall or spring) ............................................................................................... $55
- Commuter/Graduate Parking Permit
  - Annual ................................................................................................................................. $55
  - Semester Permit (fall or spring) ........................................................................................... $35
  - Summer Only ....................................................................................................................... $35
- Late Tuition Payment Charge (per semester) .......................................................................... $50
- Assessment of Prior Learning Portfolio Development Fee
  (per course, in addition to 1/3 cost of credits earned) ............................................................... $275
- ACE, CLEP, Dantes, and Departmental Challenge Examinations
  (per exam, in addition to 1/3 cost of credits earned) ............................................................... $100
- Non-Collegiate Sponsored Course Transfer Evaluation Fee (per course) ......................... $100
- Transcript Fee (official and unofficial) .................................................................................... $5
- On-Demand Official Transcript Requests ............................................................................... $15
- Overnight Official Transcript Requests .................................................................................. $30
- Uncollectible Check Fee (per check) ....................................................................................... $35
- Excess Paper Fee ...................................................................................................................... $25
- Replacement Identification Card ........................................................................................... $20
- Housing Security Deposit (resident students only) ................................................................... $150
- Laundry Fee (resident students only) ...................................................................................... $75

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES PER SEMESTER

- Textbooks & Supplies (estimate) ............................................................................................... $1,200
**Enrollment Deposits**

Deposits are required for all full-time and graduate students who are accepted for admission into the University. The entire enrollment deposit is credited to the student account in the first semester of attendance.

Deposits are non-refundable unless a written request for a refund has been received by May 1 for the fall semester or September 1 for the spring semester. Deposits that are submitted after these dates are non-refundable.

**Payments**

Students are billed in advance of each semester through electronic billing on their CabriniOne account.

Student accounts must be paid in full or financial arrangements made with Tuition Management Systems (TMS), Cabrini’s third-party payment plan provider, before the semester payment due date.

If payment-in-full or financial arrangements are not made by the payment due date, a student’s courses may be cancelled for non-payment. Students who enroll after the semester payment due date require no formal statement to settle their account and must pay all charges at the time of registration.

**Payment Plan Option**

Cabrini University offers payment plan options administered by Tuition Management Systems (TMS). Students enrolled on campus in undergraduate or graduate courses can enroll in a 5-, 10-, or 12-month payment plan.

The 10- and 12-month plans are for the full academic year, and the 5-month plan is for a semester only. Payment plans are not available for summer sessions.

**Delinquent Accounts**

A student who is financially delinquent will not be permitted to register for future semesters or receive their official transcripts, diplomas or certification paperwork.

In addition, students will not be able to participate in Commencement exercises or other University activities. Student accounts that are not resolved by the end of the semester will be placed with a collection agency.

All collection fees (collection agency fees, attorney fees, etc.) incurred by the University in the collection of tuition, fees, and room and board are the responsibility of the student and will be assessed at a minimum of 33.3% of the balance due.

**Late Fees**

All charges must be paid in full, when due, to complete the registration process and avoid late payment fees.
Discounts

A student that qualifies for more than one institutional discount per semester will be entitled to receive only one discount.

Tuition and Fee Refund Policy for Fall and Spring Semesters (full term)

A dropped course is not recorded on a student’s transcript. Students can only drop a course during the Add/Drop period.

Later requests to drop a course will be considered a withdrawal. Students withdrawn from a course will have the course noted on their transcript with a grade of “W.” A grade of “W” will not impact earned credits or GPA. However, these grades impact attempted credits and calculations of satisfactory academic progress for the purposes financial aid awards.

FULL TIME STUDENTS:

Full time students do not receive refunds unless their registration status drops below minimum full-time status (fewer than 12 credits attempted).

PART-TIME STUDENTS:

Students who drop a course or withdraw from a course receive refunds based on the official date of withdrawal from a course, not the date the student stops attending a class.

- First Day of Semester to End of Add/Drop Period.................................................................100%
- 11 to 13 Calendar Days ...........................................................................................................80%
- 14 to 20 Calendar Days .........................................................................................................60%
- 21 to 34 Calendar Days .........................................................................................................30%
- 35 Calendar Days or More ....................................................................................................No Refund

Calendar days for the refund period begin at the start of the term, not the date that the class actually begins. Students who withdraw after the end of the Add/Drop period for the term receive no refund of the registration, lab, and course fees.

Students must withdraw through the Registrar’s Office for the refund policy to be honored. Students who choose to stop attending a class without formally dropping or withdrawing from the class will be graded with a failing grade of “FA.”

Refunds are not issued to students who register for, but fail to attend, a course or courses.

A dropped course is not recorded on a student’s transcript. Students can only drop a course during the Add/Drop period.

Later requests to drop a course will be considered a withdrawal. Students withdrawn from a course will have the course noted on their transcript with a grade of “W.”

A grade of “W” will not impact earned credits or GPA. However, these grades impact attempted credits and calculations of satisfactory academic progress for the purposes of financial aid awards.

Online and hybrid courses follow the Tuition and Fee Refund Policy discussed in this section. Summer sessions, other than the 12-week session, follow the refund policy for Accelerated/, Part-of-Term, and Winterim courses.
Refund Policy for 12-week Summer Sessions

A student who withdraws from the 12-week summer session receives a tuition refund based on the following attendance schedule during the session:

- First Week of Class: 80%
- Second Week of Class: 60%

Students who withdraw after the second week of a 12-week summer class will receive no refund of tuition. Registration, lab, and course fees are not refundable during the summer session.

Students must officially withdraw through the Registrar’s Office for the refund policy to be honored. Refunds are not issued to students who register for, but fail to attend, a course or courses. Summer sessions, other than the 12-week session, follow the refund policy for Accelerated/, Part-of-Term, and Winterim courses.

Refund Policy for Accelerated, and/or Part-of-Term, and and Winterim Courses

A student who drops an accelerated, part-of-term, or winterim course receives a full refund based on the following attendance schedule during the course:

- Face-to-Face only Accelerated Courses:
  - Before the Second Meeting of the Class: 100%
- Online or Hybrid Accelerated Courses:
  - No later than 24 hours following the first course meeting -
    - either on-campus (face-to-face) meeting or online connection, whichever is first: 100%

Students who drop a course after the timeframe noted above will receive no refund of tuition, registration, lab, or course fees.

Students must officially withdraw through the Registrar’s Office for the refund policy to be honored. Refunds are not issued to students who register for, but fail to attend, a course or courses.

Refund Policy for PhD and DBA in Organizational Development (OD)

A student who withdraws from the program receives a tuition refund based on the following attendance schedule:

- Before the Second Residency: 50%

Students who withdraw after the second residency will receive no refund of tuition.

Room and Board Plan Refund Policy

A resident student who withdraws from housing is eligible to receive a room and board refund based upon the following occupancy schedule:

- Prior to the First Day of the Semester: 100%
- 1 to 3 Calendar Days: 95%
- 4 to 6 Calendar Days: 90%
- 7 to 13 Calendar Days: 80%
- 14 to 20 Calendar Days: 60%
• 21 to 34 Calendar Days .......................................................................................................................... 30%
• 35 Calendar Days or More ...................................................................................................................... No Refund

Calendar days for the refund period begin on the first day classes are scheduled for the University.

Students must provide the Office of Residence Life with written notification of withdraw from housing for the room and board refund policy to be honored. The amount of a room and board refund is based upon the date of official check-out of the residence halls. Commuter students who withdraw from the Cabrini University meal plan will be required to provide the Office of Residence Life with written notification prior to becoming eligible for a board plan refund. The amount of board refund is based upon the date the written notification is received by the Office of Residence Life.

Resident students who switch to another room during the semester will have their entire housing charge prorated based on the daily rate of both plans, if the plans are different. The charge will be based upon the official date of the room change, per the Office of Residence Life.

**Housing Security Deposit**

The Housing Security Deposit is held by Cabrini University until the student graduates or officially withdraws from housing.

**Property Damage Charges**

In accordance with the housing agreement, resident students are responsible for any loss or damage to University property within student rooms and other parts of the residence halls.

Students will be billed on a semester basis for these charges. When a student graduates or withdrawals from housing, the damage deposit will be refunded after all damage charges have been assessed.

**Disbursement of Monies from Student Accounts**

All disbursements from student accounts will be made payable to the student. Exceptions to this policy include the refund of student loan monies to the lending institution, compliance with federal regulations or a refund to a parent when a credit is a result of a parent PLUS loan.

**Non-Matriculated Students**

**High School Students (currently attending high school)**

A per-credit rate is available for students currently in high school up to and including the summer before the fall semester of that graduating year for up to 12 credits of undergraduate study as a non-matriculated student.

Proof of high school attendance is required at time of registration, in addition to completing the application process.
Senior Citizens
A per-credit rate of $100 per undergraduate credit is available for students aged 55 and older for up to 12 credits of undergraduate study as a non-matriculated student. The student can opt to take the class for credit or audit. Proof of age is required at time of registration in addition to completing the application process.

Auditing
The fee for auditing an undergraduate course for matriculated students is two-thirds of the applicable credit cost. An audited course does not count toward attempted or earned credits and it does not affect the term or cumulative GPA.

Qualified students may register to audit a Graduate level course with the permission of the instructor. Normally, auditing students are non-participating, because they do not submit written assignments and do not take examinations. Audit status is indicated on the transcript. There is no tuition reduction for auditing a graduate course.

Students auditing a course typically are not registered for the course until a week before the start of the class in order to allow available seats for those students who are required to take the course.
Financial Aid

Financial assistance is available to qualified students. To qualify for Federal, Pennsylvania and institutional financial aid, all applicants and returning students must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), available on October 1 of each year at fafsa.gov.

This form is used to determine eligibility for all financial aid that requires a measure of a student’s financial need. It must be submitted annually for each school year’s determination of financial aid eligibility.

Determining Financial Need

All need-based financial aid is determined using a congressionally approved need-based formula called “Federal Methodology.”

Data supplied by the student on the FAFSA is measured by the Federal Department of Education using this formula to determine how much a family can reasonably pay to send one member to school during the given academic year.

When this amount, called the Expected Family Contribution (EFC), is subtracted by a college-determined Cost of Attendance, the remaining amount is the student’s demonstrated financial need.

Financial Aid Cost of Attendance

Student aid will be calculated using the following budget figures (subject to change):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Residents</th>
<th>Off-Campus</th>
<th>Commuters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fees</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Total Budget</td>
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<td>$42,488</td>
<td>$35,988</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial Aid Academic Year

To award aid, the Financial Aid Office uses a standard academic year that spans two enrollment terms (semesters). These two terms total at least 30 weeks of instruction.

A full-time student is enrolled for at least 24 credits during an academic year; 12 credits during each term. The standard academic year starts with the fall semester and finishes with the spring semester. Summer sessions may be added to the end of the standard academic year.

Financial Aid - Study Abroad

In compliance with federal regulation 34 CFR 668.43, enrollment in a program of study abroad approved for credit by Cabrini University may be considered enrollment in Cabrini University for purposes of applying for, and receiving, federal student aid. This applies to any study abroad experience, and is not limited to study abroad experience at a Cabrini-affiliated institution.
Types of Financial Aid

Grants & Scholarships
Grants and scholarships may be based on academic merit or financial need or both. These awards are considered “gift aid” and do not need to be repaid by the student.

Federal Pell Grants
Pell Grants are determined by the Federal Department of Education based upon demonstrated financial need as determined by the FAFSA and enrollment at Cabrini University. Pell Grants may only be used toward the student’s first undergraduate degree. Eligible students may only receive Pell Grants for up to 12 semesters, measured by a percentage of scheduled awards disbursed.

Federal SEOG Grant
SEOG grants are determined for students through a combination of significant need as demonstrated on the FAFSA and the availability of funds. SEOG grants are disbursed in accordance with Federal guidelines. Students who are eligible for Pell Grants are considered first for these awards.

PA State Grant
Administered by the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Pennsylvania State Grants are awarded to eligible PA residents pursuing their first undergraduate degree. Awards are based upon demonstrated financial need and enrollment status. Students must file the FAFSA by May 1 of each year to determine eligibility.

Continued eligibility (up to eight semesters) is based upon academic progress, housing status, and cost of attendance. PHEAA measures academic progress based upon attempted/ completed credits during an academic year (fall, spring, summer).

Cabrini Merit Awards
Cabrini University offers a variety of academic merit scholarships awarded to eligible incoming students, based in part on high school GPA and SAT scores. Some merit awards are also available for incoming transfer students. All applicants are considered for merit awards upon acceptance.

Students must be enrolled full-time each semester and be billed the University’s full-time tuition to be eligible. Students must maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress each term to continue to be eligible.

Honors Scholarship
The Honors Scholarship is awarded to students who are candidates for the freshman class with a minimum 1030 SAT (critical reading and math) or higher, or 22 ACT composite score or higher, with a minimum 3.5 GPA in academic courses. Candidates must complete the Honors Application as part of the admissions process.

To continue receiving the Honors scholarship must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 at Cabrini, and be enrolled in the Honors Program. The Honors Scholarship is awarded in addition to other academic scholarships.

Catholic High School Scholarship
This grant is based on the student’s records showing graduation from a Catholic high school. It is renewable up to four years, based on the student maintaining full-time status (minimum 12 credits per semester) and maintaining Satisfactory Academic Progress.
Out-of-State Grant
This need-based grant is for students who are not Pennsylvania residents and therefore, not eligible for the PHEAA state grant program. Students must file the FAFSA and demonstrate a financial need. The grant is renewable up to four years based on the student maintaining full-time status (minimum 12 credits per semester), continuing to demonstrate a financial need, and maintaining Satisfactory Academic Progress.

Cabrini Grant
This grant is determined by a combination of financial need as demonstrated on the FAFSA and the availability of funds. It also may be used for students with documented special circumstances.

Cabrini Endowed Scholarship and Awards
Cabrini University awards a variety of named scholarships to worthy and deserving students. This includes endowed scholarships, scholarships funded by outside organizations, and scholarships to become endowed within the coming years.

These scholarships are awarded on a financial basis through the Financial Aid department. The application is available online under cabrini.edu/financialaid each January for awards for the next academic year and is posted until all funds are disbursed.

Awards are determined in conjunction with faculty and staff recommendations/nominations primarily to sophomores, juniors, and seniors honoring the donor’s requests.

Student Loans
Student loans are a form of financial aid that requires repayment of the funds received with interest. Some loans may be in either the student’s or the parents’ name. All loans require a promissory note, and some require a separate application.

Federal Direct Loan
There are two types of Federal Direct Loans—subsidized and unsubsidized. Interest rates on all Federal Direct loans are set by Congress annually based on the financial markets. For current interest rates, visit studentloans.gov.

If the loan is subsidized, the Federal Government covers the interest for the student while he or she is enrolled in college on at least a half-time basis. If the loan is unsubsidized, the student is responsible for interest payments while enrolled in college. Eligibility for a subsidized Direct Loan is based on financial need as determined by the FAFSA.

Since 2013, borrowers may not receive Direct Subsidized Loans for more than 150% of the published length of the academic program in which they are currently enrolled. For example, a first-time borrower in a four-year degree program would have six years of Direct Subsidized Loan eligibility. Federal Direct Loans are charged a 1.068% origination fee (on or after 10/1/15 and before 10/1/16), which is deducted when the funds are disbursed.

This origination fee is subject to change. Students are allowed a six-month grace period upon leaving college before making payments on principal. Interest will continue to accrue for unsubsidized loan balances and will begin accruing for subsidized loan balances.

Dependent undergraduate students borrowing under the Federal Direct Loan Program may borrow $5,500 during their first year, $6,500 during their sophomore year, and $7,500 during their junior and senior years.
Half-time undergraduate students are also eligible to borrow. Students must complete the FAFSA to determine eligibility. Additionally, students must sign a Master Promissory Note, and Loan Entrance Counseling, available at studentloans.gov.

**Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loan**

Federal Direct PLUS Loans are unsubsidized loans that parents of dependent students can borrow to help pay for education expenses. The Department of Education will perform a credit check as part of determining a parent’s eligibility for the loan.

There is no aggregate limit to PLUS borrowing, although annually the amount is limited to the student’s estimated cost of attendance minus all other financial aid.

The interest rate for Direct PLUS Loans is set by Congress annually based on the financial markets. For current rates, go to studentloans.gov.

Direct PLUS loans are charged an origination fee of 4.272%, (on or after 10.1.15 and before 10/1/16) which is deducted when funds are disbursed. This origination fee is subject to change.

Repayment can be deferred until six-months after the student graduates or drops below half-time enrollment. Interest is charged during both in-school and out-of-school time periods.

**Federal Perkins Loan**

The Financial Aid Office awards Federal Perkins Loans to students based on a combination of significant need as demonstrated on the FAFSA, and the availability of funds.

The interest rate for a Perkins Loan is 5%, and interest and principal payments are due nine months after a student graduates (or drops below half-time status).

**Alternative Loans**

Alternative student loans are offered by banks or lending institutions to help students and parents bridge the gap between the cost of education and the amount of financial aid received.

To learn more about these loans, including how to apply, visit cabrini.edu/loans.

**Payment Plans**

**The Interest-Free Monthly Payment Option**

To help you afford your education expenses, Cabrini University is pleased to make the services of Tuition Management Systems available to you and your family.

Tuition Management Systems’ Interest-Free Monthly Payment Option allows you to spread your education expenses during a 10-month period for only a small enrollment fee. There is no interest and no pre qualification or credit check for this service.
With this payment option you have 24-hour access to account information through Tuition Management Systems’ website at afford.com, or toll-free automated account information through InfoLine, and personal account service Monday through Saturday. Education Payment Counselors are available to help determine the best payment option for education costs.

This is a popular option with many of our families because it reduces the need to borrow and it gives families more control of their savings. Tuition Management Systems’ services have helped more than one million students nationwide afford education since 1985.

For more information about specific payment options or to enroll in the Interest-Free Monthly Payment Option, visit Tuition Management Systems’ website at afford.com or call 800.722.4867 and speak with an Education Payment Counselor.

Other Forms of Assistance
Students with physical or other disabilities may apply for assistance from the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Students must apply directly to the office in their area.

Other states have similar programs. For information, students should write to the Office of Education in their state capitals.

Veterans may be eligible for educational assistance. Regional offices of the Veterans’ Administration can provide students with additional information.

Organizations such as labor unions, United States armed services and reserves, fraternal organizations, and business corporations offer scholarships and tuition reimbursements for their members and employees. Applicants should thoroughly investigate these opportunities for aid.

The Financial Aid Office maintains information on sources of available outside scholarships. For more information, visit cabrini.edu/financialaid or call 610.902.8188.

Student Employment

Federal Work Study
As part of a students’ financial aid package, Federal Work Study is available to eligible students as determined by the FAFSA. This funding is earned by a student by working a part-time job, usually on campus. The Financial Aid Office posts available on-campus jobs online at cabrini.edu/studentemployment.

Cabrini students interested in part-time or full-time work are invited to review online employment opportunities available via cabrini.edu/career or in the Center for Career and Professional Development.

“Job Squad” listings are posted outside the Center for Career and Professional Development. These positions include childcare services, babysitting, housekeeping, yard work, painting, pet sitting, party help, and tutoring.

Students can also request to be listed in the “Job Squad” brochure that, upon request, is mailed to area residents seeking to hire students for the above services.
Financial Aid Refund Policy

The Financial Aid Office is required by The Federal Department of Education to recalculate federal financial aid eligibility for students who withdraw, drop out, are dismissed, or take a leave of absence prior to completing 60% of a payment period or term.

The federal Title IV financial aid programs must be recalculated in these situations. If a student leaves the institution prior to completing 60% of a payment period or term, the Financial Aid Office recalculates the student’s eligibility for the Title IV funds.

Recalculation is based on the percentage of earned aid using the following Federal Return of Title IV funds formula: The percentage of the payment period is the number of days completed up to the withdrawal date. This percentage is divided by the total days in the payment period or term. Any break of five days or more is not counted as part of the days in the term. The resulting percentage is also the percentage of earned aid.

Funds are returned to the appropriate federal program based on the percentage of unearned aid using the following formula: If a student earned less aid than was disbursed, the institution may be required to return a portion of the funds and the student may be required to return a portion of the funds.

When Title IV funds are returned, the student borrower may owe a debit balance to the institution. If a student earned more aid than was disbursed to him or her, the institution would owe the student a post-withdrawal disbursement which must be paid within 120 days of the student’s withdrawal.

Refunds are allocated in the following order:

• Unsubsidized Federal Loan / Direct Unsubsidized Loan
• Subsidized Federal Loan / Direct Subsidized Loan
• Federal Perkins Loan
• Federal Direct Graduate PLUS Loan
• Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loan
• Federal Pell Grant
• Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)

Cabrini University Funds

Cabrini University funds, both merit awards and need-based grants, are retained at the same percentage rate that tuition is retained. For example, if a student withdraws and owes 40% of the semester’s tuition, 40% of his or her Cabrini funds will be retained to pay the obligation.

PHEAA State Grant

The PHEAA State Grant is retained at the same percentage rate that tuition is retained, similar to Cabrini University funds.

Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy

All students must be making satisfactory academic progress toward their degree in order to retain eligibility for financial aid.
Satisfactory academic progress for financial aid purposes is measured in a quantitative and qualitative measure. These measures are taken at the end of each payment period.

**Quantitative Measure**

In order to maintain satisfactory academic progress, a student must maintain a completion ratio of 68.3% of all credits attempted.

**Qualitative Measure**

Students must achieve the following grade point averages (GPA) to maintain financial aid satisfactory academic progress.

- Up to 26.9 credits ........................................... 1.75
- 27 - 56.9 credits .............................................. 1.9
- 57 credits or more .......................................... 2.0

Eligibility for financial aid is based on the length of time a student is enrolled. Financial aid eligibility cannot exceed more than 150% of the published time it takes for a student to achieve a degree.

**Financial Aid Warning**

The Financial Aid Office will place a student who fails the financial aid academic progress measure on warning for the next full semester. The student may receive financial aid while on warning. However, if at the end of the warning semester, the student has not satisfactorily improved his or her quantitative and qualitative measure, no further financial aid funds will be awarded.

Financial aid may be reinstated at such time as the student does meet the satisfactory academic progress measure, although aid eligibility is not retroactive.

Students may only receive one warning and/or probationary period during their enrollment at the University.

**Appealing the Financial Aid Measure of Academic Progress**

A student who fails to meet satisfactory academic progress after having a Warning Period may appeal to have their financial aid continued. For students not in good academic standing and who fail to meet satisfactory academic progress in terms of financial aid, the opportunity to appeal to have their financial aid continued will only be considered if the student is eligible to return to classes for the next semester. The appeal of financial aid is separate from the appeal of academic standing.

**Financial Aid Probation**

If the appeal is accepted by both the University's Center for Student Success and the Financial Aid Office, the student will have one more semester on Probation.

The student is to use this probationary semester to bring his/her academic standing up to the required standard, and may receive financial aid during this semester.
If the student succeeds in bringing up his/her academic standing to the appropriate level, he/she will continue to be eligible for federal financial aid.

However, if the student fails to meet the satisfactory academic progress measure at the end of the Probationary Period, he/she will no longer be eligible for federal financial aid.

An appeal to be put on Financial Aid Probation must include:

• an explanation by the student why he/she failed to make satisfactory academic progress
• what has changed that will allow the student to make satisfactory academic progress by the next evaluation

An appeal must also include a credible academic plan approved by the Center for Student Success that clearly shows how the student can successfully complete the program of study within the appropriate amount of time.

Verification Policy

Verification is a procedure to verify the accuracy of information reported by a student on his/her FAFSA.

The Federal Central Processing System randomly selects students who are requested to document certain data elements on the FAFSA, primarily income and family size.

In addition, the University may select students who present conflicting information. Documents collected typically include an IRS tax transcripts and a Federal Verification Worksheet.

Financial Aid Award Notices indicate if the student has been chosen for verification.

All students chosen for verification must submit the appropriate documents to the Financial Aid Office within 45 days of notification, or risk losing all of their federal financial aid.

No funds will be credited until the verification process is completed. If verification results in a change in financial aid, the student is notified with a revised award letter.

Academic Policies, Procedures, and Regulations

Requirements for an Undergraduate Degree

1. Completion of a minimum of 123 credit hours with a minimum cumulative index of 2.0
   The minimum cumulative index and the minimum major index may differ in some programs.

2. Completion of forty-five (45) of the 123 credit hours required for the degree at Cabrini University.
   In addition, all students must complete the last 30 credits of their degree at Cabrini University.
   Students must petition their School Assistant Dean for an exception.

3. Completion of all requirements stipulated in the major program

4. Completion of the general education program

5. Fulfillment of all financial obligations
Degrees

Academic excellence is the priority at Cabrini University. Cabrini is a liberal arts college that is dedicated to educating students to meet the demands of a professional career. Cabrini offers the Bachelor of Arts degree with major programs in the following areas:

- American Studies
- Black Studies
- Communication
- Criminology
- Digital Communication and Social Media
- English
- Gender and Body Studies
- Graphic Design
- History
- Individualized Major
- Italian (as a Consortium Major)
- Leadership Studies (Degree Completion)
- Liberal Studies
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Religious Studies
- Sociology
- Spanish
- Writing

The Bachelor of Science degree has major programs in:

- Accounting
- Biology
- Business Administration
- Chemistry
- Exercise Science and Health Promotion
- Finance
- Human Resources Management
- Information Science & Technology
- International Business
- Marketing
- Mathematics

The Bachelor of Social Work degree has a major program in social work.

The Bachelor of Science in Education degree has major programs in:

- Educational Studies
- Middle Level (4-8) Education
- Pre-K-4 Education
- Pre-K-4 w/Special Education Pre-K-8
Certification is available in Pre-K-4 Education, Middle Level (grades 4-8) education, Special Education (Pre-K-8) and, within secondary education in biology, chemistry, communication, English, mathematics, and social studies (with a concentration in history). Students majoring in Spanish may obtain certification (K-12) through a cooperative program between Cabrini and neighboring Eastern University.

**Course Waivers**

Occasionally students may receive waivers exempting them from certain course requirements due to previous work or academic experience, or demonstrated ability to successfully complete higher-level work.

When a course is waived, students do not receive any credit for the waived course. All students must complete 123 credits of coursework in order to graduate.

**The Academic Program**

Degree requirements consist of three components: the general education program known as Justice Matters; the academic major; and electives. Students who elect to complete a minor or dual major must complete all of the requirements for these programs too.

Cabrini's general education program provides students with the basic intellectual foundation of the liberally educated person. Students develop the art of communication through English, art, and foreign language courses. Students sharpen their analytical (and reasoning) skills through computers, mathematics and philosophy courses.

The relationship between humanity and the universe is studied in the physical science requirements. Students gain insight into human interaction and decision making through history, religious studies, psychology, and sociology courses. The program also introduces students to methods, primary principles and basic conclusions of each discipline.

Students choose an academic major and enroll in courses required of that major to build upon the skills and insights gained from the program. Majors allow intensified study in a single discipline.

Students develop specialized knowledge in their area of choice and apply this learning in such venues in cooperative education, field experiences, internships, independent research, and/or student teaching. Majors prepare undergraduates to pursue career interests or continue education in graduate programs.

The related field, minor, or elective courses broaden students' intellectual horizons and give them opportunities to acquire additional knowledge for a career specialization. The minor allows students to follow a prescribed course of study outside the major area, advancing knowledge in a second academic discipline.

Cabrini students may freely elect courses of special interest.
Declaring a Major

Faculty advisors guide students in evaluating their natural abilities and acquired skills so they may select an appropriate major or area of concentration.

Students may indicate an intended major on their application for admission or they may come into the University as “undeclared.” Indicating a major on the application is not a guarantee that a student will be accepted into a major or program. A student must apply to a major and meet the admission standards of that major before being considered a declared major.

First-year students should discuss possible majors with their advisors. Ideally before sophomore year, students should apply for majors/minors using the Declaration of Major/Minor/Concentration form available in the Registrar’s Office.

New transfer students must also formally declare a major, preferably during the first full semester at Cabrini University.

Students who wish to change their majors are required to complete a new Declaration of Major/Minor/Concentration form and take it to the appropriate academic department chair for approval.

Students who do not meet a department’s standards may be denied entrance to that major program or may be asked to withdraw from that major program. In these circumstances, the advisor or Academic Affairs staff counsels students on alternative methods of setting academic or vocational objectives.

Declaring a Minor or Concentration

Students must complete the ‘Declaration of Major/Minor/Concentration’ form available in the Registrar’s Office. If approved by the department chair, and the curriculum requirements outlined in the catalog at the time of the declaration are successfully completed, the minor or concentration will be noted on the transcript at the time of graduation.

Credit Load

Typically, one hour of credit is granted for 37 - 42 cumulative hours of lecture per course. During the fall and spring semester, this is equivalent to a class period of 50 minutes per week for one semester. One laboratory of at least two class periods is granted one credit. The normal course load is 15 or 16 credits per semester.

A minimum of 12 credits is required of full time students. With permission of the advisor and their school Assistant Dean, students with a quality point average of 3.0 may carry more than 18 credits but no more than 21 credits per fall or spring semester.

A per-credit fee is charged when registered credits total more than 18 credits.

Registration

Incoming first-time, first-year students are pre-registered by a faculty advisor. Schedules are reviewed with first year faculty advisors during Orientation before classes begin. Incoming transfer students are pre-registered by a faculty advisor in the major field.
Specific days are set aside midway through each semester for current full-time students entering their sophomore, junior, and senior years to pre-register for courses for the coming semester after consulting with their faculty advisors. Ultimately, it is the student’s responsibility to be certain he or she is meeting graduation requirements. Adult and graduate students register in the Registrar’s Office or online via CabriniOne.

**Cancellation of Courses**

The University reserves the right to cancel any course that has insufficient enrollment.

**Free Add / Drop Period**

During the fall and spring semesters, there is a free add / drop period at the beginning of the semester (consult the academic calendar for the end of this period). To add / drop a course, students must obtain an Add / Drop Form from the Registrar’s Office.

Students must complete and sign the form and have their advisor sign it before submitting it to the Registrar’s Office.

**Withdrawing / Adding a Course after the Free Add / Drop Period**

Students may withdraw from a semester-long course after the free add/drop period with their advisor’s approval.

Students may only add a course with the approval of the instructor, advisor, and the Assistant Dean of the relevant School.

Students may withdraw from a fall or spring course up to three weeks after the semester midpoint (refer to academic calendar for exact dates for each semester).

The withdrawal deadline for accelerated/part-of-term courses is before completion of 70% of the course. Withdrawals after the deadline are possible only with the permission of the School Assistant Dean.

Such appeals will be granted only in extraordinary circumstances, such as a documented illness or family emergency. All courses from which a student withdraws will remain on the student’s schedule and will be reflected on the transcript with a grade of ‘W.’

Students are financially responsible for all courses from which they withdraw.

Withdrawal forms and Add/Drop forms are available in the Registrar’s Office. Students who merely stop attending a course and fail to drop or withdraw from that course will incur a grade of ‘FA.’

If applicable, the official date when a student withdraws from a course is the basis to determine refunds or tuition adjustment.

Prior to withdrawing from a course, students should review policies regulating refunds, full time status, grading penalties, financial aid, and immigration status.

“Adult students” should consult with their advisor and the Financial Aid Office for specific guidelines regarding their status.
Administrative Withdrawals

Individual instructors, the Registrar’s Office, a School Dean or the Provost may initiate an Administrative Withdraw. Final approval is made by the student’s respective School Dean or the Associate Dean for Student Success.

Administrative withdrawals occur under certain circumstances:

- The Registrar’s Office may initiate the withdrawal when notified that a student has never attended a class.
- Individual instructors may initiate the withdrawal up until the posted withdrawal deadline for their particular course when a student misses more than 20% of a course’s scheduled meetings. This includes absences that have been approved by Academic Affairs. Exceptions to this include absences due to intercollegiate games and tournaments at which students are officially representing Cabrini University and students with approved Disability Resource Center accommodations.
- Academic Affairs may initiate the withdrawal for a particular course or courses when a student misses more than 20% of the course’s scheduled meetings for excessive documented medical, personal, or other emergency situations up until the end of the term.
- Academic Affairs may administratively withdraw a student on academic probation and not making progress toward achieving good standing at any time up until the end of the term.
- Academic Affairs may administratively withdraw a student who has been removed from the University for any disciplinary reasons. This includes temporary or permanent suspensions or expulsions.

Administrative withdrawals from the University are recorded with an “AW” on the student transcript. The University refund policy applies to administrative withdrawals. Students who wish to appeal their administrative withdrawal may do so in writing to the School Dean. The Academic Review Board will evaluate the progress of all students receiving an “AW” in any semester.

Auditing Courses

Students wishing to enrich their academic background without the responsibility of preparing for final examinations may audit courses. Audit status must be declared at the time of registration. The audited course is graded with the grade code of “AU.” Qualified students may register to audit a graduate-level course with the permission of the instructor.

Normally, auditing students are non-participating, because they do not submit written assignments and do not take examinations. Audit status is indicated on the transcript. There is no tuition reduction for auditing a graduate course.

Repeating Courses

Students failing a required course or earning an unacceptable grade in a required course must repeat that course to satisfy the graduation requirements.

Students repeating a course should alert the Registrar’s Office of the repeat when registering for the course. If the course is repeated at Cabrini, the original grade is no longer computed in the cumulative average. However, the original entry as an Excluded course and the adjusted semester average will appear on the transcript.
Students who, with permission, repeat a course elsewhere may use the course to satisfy the requirement. If the original attempt earned the student credit for the course, then the course is not added to the transcript record and the original attempt remains in place on the Cabrini transcript. Students may not earn credit twice for a non-repeatable course. However, if the original attempt was a failing grade, the original course grade will remain on the transcript but the credit will be awarded as transfer credit.

**Directed Study**

When students are unable to complete courses required for their major because the course is not being offered as the department advertised, students and professors have the option of completing the course through a Directed Study.

Before registration, students must receive written permission from the instructor, the department chair, and the School Assistant Dean. Directed Study forms are available in the Registrar’s Office. A Directed Study appears on the transcript as the required but unavailable course. The “DS” designation is used on the registration page as the section number.

**Independent Study**

Advanced students can research a topic of personal academic interest normally not included in the regular course offerings.

Before registration, students must receive written permission from the instructor, the department chair, and the School Assistant Dean. Independent Study forms are available in the Registrar’s Offices.

**Undergraduate Research**

Students may receive credit for collaborative research with faculty at the University. Research projects typically require literature review, empirical analysis and a written report, poster, or oral presentation of the completed research project.

Before registration, students must receive written permission from the instructor, the department chair, and the School Assistant Dean. Undergraduate Research forms are available in the Registrar’s Office.

**Studying at Another College**

Courses to be taken at another college require the signature of the advisor and School Assistant Dean on an Approval for Credit Taken at Other Institutions Form, which is available in the Registrar’s Office. In addition, courses required for the student’s major/minor/concentration must be approved by their department chair.

Courses taken to fulfill core Literacy requirements (not Explorations) must receive approval from the respective department chair. Students may not take ECG course equivalents elsewhere.

Grades from courses taken at other colleges and transferred back to Cabrini are not computed in the cumulative average, with the exception of grades for courses taken by full-time Cabrini students during fall or spring at Rosemont College, Valley Forge Military College, and Eastern University, with whom Cabrini has reciprocal agreements.
Cross-Registration with SEPCHE

Cabrini University full-time undergraduate matriculated students, paying full-time tuition, may register for up to two undergraduate courses a year at any other Southeastern Pennsylvania Consortium for Higher Education (SEPCHE) member institution.

SEPCHE includes Arcadia University, Cabrini University, Chestnut Hill College, Gwynedd-Mercy University, Holy Family University, Immaculata University, Neumann University, and Rosemont College.

The cross-registration program is designed to provide increased educational opportunities for students of any member institution. Through this program, students have the option to take courses that are not being offered at their home campuses and to experience the varied and diverse resources on member campuses across the Delaware Valley.

Students must have completed at least one year as full time students at their home campuses before taking courses through the cross-registration program. Courses may not be taken at a member institution if that course or its equivalent is offered at the home institution in the same semester. No tuition or fees will be charged by the host institution, except for special or extra fees that are part of courses taken, such as lab fees.

The cross-registration program functions only in fall and spring semesters and does not apply to accelerated or weekend courses, independent study, semester length, study abroad, tutorials, internships, practicum field experience, student teaching experiences, private music lessons, or per credit hour or graduate students.

Credits earned count toward graduation requirements on the home campus and grades earned will apply to the student’s GPA. For course listings and more information, check the SEPCHE website at sepche.org.

Class Attendance

Cabrini students are responsible for class attendance and are expected to know, from the instructor’s course syllabus, what is required for each course in which they are enrolled. In most subjects, attendance is required to complete course objectives.

Short-term absences (from one to three classes) for such reasons as illness, funerals, accidents, etc., should be reported directly to the instructor at the phone number or email address supplied in the syllabus.

Long term absences (more than three classes) should be reported to the School Assistant Dean. Medical or other documentation may be required.

Students are responsible for material, assignments, or examinations given during classes they miss. Absences from class may result in a lower grade, course failure, or administrative withdrawal.

Students who officially represent Cabrini University at intercollegiate athletic events are excused from class to participate in those events which conflict with classes. These excused absences apply only to officially scheduled games and tournaments, not practices. Students are required to submit an Intercollegiate Athletic Release form to the instructor of the course to be missed, usually at the start of the semester but always in advance of the absence.
Students will not be penalized for missing that class, but are responsible for making up any classwork missed. If the nature of the class requires extensive in-class participation for successful completion of the course, the student might want to schedule it at another time, after discussion with the instructor.

**Grading System**

Grades represent instructors’ evaluations of students’ achievements in a course and are determined by students’ classwork and examinations.

Each letter grade is assigned a numerical value called quality points as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality Points Per Credit</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A .................................. excellent ................. 4.00</td>
<td>P ............ pass ........................................ 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A‐ .................................. 3.67</td>
<td>PH ............ pass with honors ......................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+ .................................. 3.33</td>
<td>AU ................ audit ................................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B .................................. good ......................... 3.00</td>
<td>AF ............ academic forgiveness .................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B‐ .................................. 2.67</td>
<td>AW ............ administrative withdrawal ........... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+ .................................. 2.33</td>
<td>CR ................ credit .................................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C .................................. satisfactory .................... 2.00</td>
<td>I ............... incomplete ............................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C‐ .................................. 1.67</td>
<td>IPP .............. in progress passing ................. 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+ .................................. 1.33</td>
<td>NGR ............ no grade reported ..................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D .................................. minimal passing .................... 1.00</td>
<td>NC ............ no credit ................................. 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F .................................. failure ............................. 0</td>
<td>TR ............ transfer ................................... 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FA ............ failure-excessive absences ........... 0</td>
<td>W ............ withdrawn ................................. 0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The quality point average (QPA) is calculated by dividing the total number of credit hours attempted (in courses carrying letter grades with quality points) into the total number of quality points earned.

Course graded as “Credit/No Credit” regardless of grade do not impact the GPA. Courses graded as “Pass/Fail or Honors Pass/Fail” will only impact the GPA if the course grade is a failure. Grades for MAT 098 and MAT 099 do not impact GPA, regardless of final grade.

If a grade of ‘F’ or ‘FA’ is incurred in any course, the course may be repeated. Students must inform the Registrar’s Office when they repeat a course.

An incomplete grade ‘I’ is given when a student had been doing passing work in a course, but for documentable extenuating circumstances such as medical or family emergencies could not complete all work required for the course on time. All requests for incompletes first must be approved by the instructor of the course so that an action plan can be devised for the completion of the outstanding coursework. Instructor approval must then be confirmed by the School Assistant Dean and sent to the Registrar’s Office to be entered in the student record.

An incomplete grade allows the students an additional thirty days from the end of the term for the course in which to complete coursework. Coursework not completed within the allotted extension will change to a grade of “F.” Extensions to this timeframe may be considered but must be approved by the School Assistant Dean.
Change-of-Grade Policy

Changing grades is the sole responsibility of the instructor assigned to the course. The basis of grade changes is restricted to clerical error, computation error, academic grievance, or academic dishonesty, except when a student completes coursework to replace an ‘I’ or ‘NGR’ on the transcript, or when a student has appealed to the School Assistant Dean for a late ‘W.’

Grade changes that fall within these guidelines are to be accepted as if they were the original grade. Instructors should complete a Grade Change through CabriniOne. Grade changes should be completed by the end of the following semester.

Enrichment Electives and Pass/Fail

The pass/fail option encourages junior and senior students to broaden their academic backgrounds without jeopardizing their quality point average. Courses for the core and the major/minor/concentration may not be taken pass/fail.

Only one free elective may be taken using the pass/fail option in any given semester. Students may take a maximum of four free electives in a degree program under the pass/fail system.

Enrichment elective courses taken as pass/fail are graded at the end of the final examinations period as Pass (P) or Fail (F) and have no quality points attached. However, a final grade of ‘F’ counts in the cumulative grade point average calculation.

Certain internships and field experiences as well as student teaching experiences at affiliate institutions are automatically graded pass/fail.

Examinations

The official examination schedule is prepared by the Registrar before each semester. Students unable to take the final examinations at the scheduled time due to major illness documented by a medical professional or some other documentable emergency circumstance must contact the instructor and School Assistant Dean prior to the scheduled examination time.

Approval from the School Assistant Dean is required before the exam is rescheduled by the instructor.
Academic Honesty

Creating a Community of Academic Integrity

The principal objective of the Cabrini University Policy on Academic Honesty is to encourage a dynamic, open and honest intellectual climate based on the personal and academic integrity of all members.

Faculty, students, and administrators share responsibility for maintaining this environment of academic honesty and integrity, accepting individual responsibility for all actions, personal and academic. Each member of the community—faculty, students and administrators—is expected to uphold the values identified and described in this Policy.

• Honesty — “An academic community of integrity advances the quest for truth and knowledge by requiring intellectual and personal honesty in learning, teaching, research, and service... Cultivating honesty lays the foundation for lifelong integrity, developing in each of us the courage and insight to make difficult choices and accept responsibility for actions and their consequences, even at personal cost.”

• Trust — “An academic community of integrity fosters a climate of mutual trust, encourages the free exchange of ideas and enables all to reach their highest potential... Trust is promoted by faculty who set clear guidelines for assignments and for evaluating student work; by students who prepare work that is honest and thoughtful; and by schools that set clear and consistent academic standards that support honest and impartial research.”

• Fairness — “An academic community of integrity establishes clear standards, practices and procedures, and expects fairness in the interactions of students, faculty and administrators... Fair and accurate evaluation is essential in the education process. For students, important components of fairness are predictability, clear expectations, and a consistent and just response to dishonesty.”

• Respect — “An academic community of integrity recognizes that participatory nature of the learning process and honors and respects a wide range of opinions and ideas... Students and faculty must respect themselves and each other as individuals, not just as a means to an end.”

• Responsibility — “An academic community of integrity upholds personal accountability and depends upon action in the face of wrongdoing... Every member of an academic community—each student, faculty member and administrator—is responsible for upholding the integrity of scholarship and research... Whatever the circumstances, members of an academic community must not tolerate or ignore dishonesty on the part of others.”

—“The Fundamental Values of Academic Integrity”
(Center for Academic Integrity, October 1999) academicintegrity.org

As a University, our collective goal is the “education of the heart” and the search for the truth. Students, faculty, and administrators aspire to create a community where competition is fair, integrity is respected, and dishonesty is not tolerated.

It is the responsibility of students to help maintain the community of academic integrity. Specifically, students are given significant responsibility to help protect and promote the highest standards of academic integrity and help maintain honesty in all actions.
Students are expected to adhere to these values. Students shall not receive credit for work that is not a product of their own efforts. Lack of understanding or familiarity with this Policy shall not be considered a valid defense to charges of violating it.

**Academic Honesty Board**

It is the responsibility of the Academic Honesty Board to uphold and protect the academic integrity of the Cabrini University community.

**Composition of the Board**

- School Assistant Dean
- Chair of Academic Honesty Board
- Five full-time faculty members
- Five full-time undergraduate students
- One student from graduate programs (only if violation originates from this program)

**Selection Process and Term Duration**

- Chair appointed by Provost; only votes if committee results in a tie
- Faculty members each serve three-year terms
- Faculty may serve up to two consecutive three year terms
- Faculty may serve on a rotating basis with at least two members returning each year
- Students are selected by Student Government Association for a one-year term
- Students may serve more than one term, but no more than three consecutive terms

**Hearing Process**

- Hearings and appeals are scheduled as soon as possible after a Violation Form or appeal is received.
- The student must be present at the hearing.
- The Board or the student may request that the faculty member attend or the faculty member may choose to attend.
- The student or faculty member may present evidence or documentation to support their positions.
- The Board will deliberate privately and render a decision based on a preponderance of the evidence presented.
- If the Board decides the preponderance of evidence shows that a violation has occurred, the penalty assigned by the faculty member will stand.
- If the Academic Honesty Board overturns the charge, the penalty is removed and all records of the alleged violation are destroyed.
- In cases of a second or serious first violation, the Board will conduct a hearing and determine what additional University - level penalties may be imposed.
- In cases when the penalty is suspension or expulsion, the Board consults with the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs regarding the final decision.
- The Academic Honesty Board’s decision is final.

**When the Board convenes to hear a case:**

- An equal number of faculty and students must be present.
- No less than three faculty and three students must be present.
- If the student involved in the case is at the graduate level, the graduate-programs student representative must be present.
Responsibilities of the Board

- To hear and decide all student appeals of academic dishonesty charges, and determine the greater or lesser likelihood of a violation having occurred.
- In instances of serious violations or two or more violations, the Board may consider suspension, dismissal, or alternative penalties.

Charge, Hearing, and Appeal Procedures

Faculty Procedures

For a first violation within a specific course, the faculty member must complete an Academic Honesty Violation Charge Form. On the form, the faculty member must indicate the specific violation and assign one of the penalties listed on the form.

The faculty member also must provide any and all evidence to support the charge, or charges, against the student. The faculty member must then sign the form and indicate whether a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board is warranted and whether they want to be present at the Hearing.

Faculty members should know that a student’s second Academic Honesty Violation automatically triggers a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board.

That applies to a violation the student commits in the same course or in a different course at Cabrini University. School Assistant Dean will make the determination if the Academic Honesty Violation constitutes the student’s first or subsequent violation.

After completing the form, the faculty member must meet with or otherwise communicate to the student that he or she has been charged with a violation of the Academic Honesty Policy, specifying the charge and penalty.

The faculty member will then share the completed Academic Violation Charge Form with the student and inform the student of his or her rights.

The student has the opportunity to sign and date the form at the same time when the faculty member informs the student of the violation. If the student does not sign the form at that time, he or she has two weeks to do so and request a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board.

If the student does not sign the form after two weeks, the charge and penalty stand. After meeting with the student and sharing the Academic Honesty Violation Charge Form with the student, the faculty member must make a copy of the form and give the original form to the School Assistant Dean.

When the faculty member gives the Academic Honesty Violation Charge Form to the School Assistant Dean, he or she also must provide the office with any and all evidence supporting the charge, or charges, against the student. If a Hearing is called, then the School Assistant Dean will share the evidence with members of the Academic Honesty Board.
For a second violation within a given course, the faculty member will follow the same procedure as in the first incident. The faculty member can assign any penalty—up to an including failure of the course without privilege of withdrawal, suspension, or expulsion—to the student for his or her second offense.

Faculty members should know that a second violation will automatically trigger a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board. Faculty members can indicate on the Academic Honesty Violation Charge Form whether they want to be present at that Hearing. The Board will consult with the Provost & Vice President of Academic Affairs and School Dean if the penalty is suspension or expulsion.

**Academic Affairs Procedures**

Upon receipt of a Violation Charge Form, the School Assistant Dean will review the student’s file to determine if it represents a first, second, or subsequent violation.

If it represents a student’s first violation, then the School Assistant Dean makes that notification on the Violation Charge Form. The School Assistant Dean then places the Violation Charge Form and all supporting evidence in the student’s file.

If it represents a student’s second or subsequent violation, then the School Assistant Dean makes that notification on the Violation Charge Form and informs the Chair of the Academic Honesty Board. The Academic Honesty Board then convenes for a Hearing. Immediately prior to the Hearing, the School Assistant Dean distributes the Violation Charge Form and all supporting evidence to the Chair and other members of the Academic Honesty Board.

All documents pertaining to the student’s violation remain confidential.

The School Assistant Dean retrieves all copies of the Violation Charge Forms and supporting evidence from the Academic Honesty Board when the Hearing ends. The School Assistant Dean then destroys those copies.

**Student Procedures**

After a student meets with the faculty member and receives the Violation Charge Form, he or she has the opportunity to sign the form and to request a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board.

The student makes that request on the Violation Charge Form. If a student does not sign the Violation Charge Form when meeting with the faculty member, he or she has up to two weeks to sign the form and request a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board. After the two-week period, the charge and penalty against the student stand.

A student may request a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board if he or she disagrees with the faculty member’s charge. A student may not request a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board if he or she accepts the charge but disagrees with the penalty the faculty member assigned.

Prior to a Hearing, a student may also discuss the matter and options with the School Assistant Dean.

Attorneys are not permitted to be present at Hearings of the Academic Honesty Board. All documents pertaining to the student’s violation remain confidential.
The School Assistant Dean retrieves all copies of the Violation Charge Forms and supporting evidence from the Academic Honesty Board once the Hearing ends. The School Assistant Dean then destroys those copies.

If two or more students are involved in the same academic dishonesty case, each student shall have a separate Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board.

In cases where the faculty member requests a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board, the student must be present for the Hearing.

Students automatically face a Hearing before the Academic Honesty Board once they commit their second and subsequent violations of the Cabrini University Academic Honesty Policy.

Students are required to attend the Hearing. If a student is not present for a Hearing, including a Hearing that he or she requested, then the charge and the penalty against the student stand.

**Academic Honesty Violation Definitions and Penalties**

Students should speak with a faculty member if they have any questions. Instances of academic dishonesty may be unrelated to a specific course. Any members of the administrative, teaching or support staff may report such instances directly to the School Assistant Dean, who will initiate an Academic Honesty Board hearing, if appropriate.

**Academic Honesty Violations**

**Cheating**

- The presence of “cheat sheets” during an exam, test, or quiz
- Unauthorized use of a calculator, cell phone or other electronic device with information for an exam, test, or quiz
- Writing information on one’s person or clothing
- Unauthorized collaboration with another student to share information in an exam or testing setting or during completion of a take home assignment
- Glancing at another student’s paper during an exam, test, or quiz
- Conversations during a testing setting
- Soliciting information regarding an exam or test from another student
- Obtaining an examination prior to its administration

This list is not exhaustive.

**Plagiarism**

- Submitting all or portions of a piece of written work using someone else’s words or ideas (including material from a website, material printed in a book or periodical, or another student’s work) without appropriate or adequate use or quotation marks or citation
- Use of a source in a paper or presentation—using exact words or paraphrase—without citation
- Citation not correct or complete despite acknowledged use of a source
- Paraphrase that is too close to the wording in the original source

This list is not exhaustive.
Information Falsification or Fabrication

- Falsification of research data
- False information regarding the time or date work was submitted, the fact of work, having been submitted, or the reasons for missing an assignment or class meeting
- False information regarding another student

This list is not exhaustive.

Theft or Destruction of Intellectual Property

- Taking the work of another student without permission
- Taking the course materials from an instructor without permission
- Defacing or taking without permission academic materials including library resources, computer software, or laboratory materials
- Hindering other students, faculty or staff from the use or access to Library or other academic materials

This list is not exhaustive.

Facilitation of Academic Dishonesty

- Giving materials such as test or papers to another student without the professor’s permission
- Helping another student obtain materials for cheating or plagiarism
- Discussing an exam or test with a student who has yet to take it without the professor’s permission

This list is not exhaustive.

Faculty-Level Penalties

Cheating

- Rewriting a paper, retaking an exam, test or quiz, or redoing an assignment
- Reduction in course grade
- Failure (no credit) or reduction in grade given for paper, exam or assignment without the privilege of make-up
- Failure of the course without privilege of withdrawal
- Additionally, for serious violations, the faculty may recommend that an Academic Honesty Board hearing be conducted
- Other

Plagiarism

- Rewriting a paper, retaking an exam, test or quiz, or redoing an assignment
- Reduction in course grade
- Failure (no credit) or reduction in grade given for paper, exam or assignment without the privilege of make-up
- Failure of the course without privilege of withdrawal
- Additionally, the faculty may recommend that the student be required to attend the Writing Center and/or that an Academic Honesty Board hearing be conducted
- Other

Information falsification or fabrication

- Verbal or written reprimand
- Reduction in course grade
- Failure (no credit) or reduction in grade given for paper, exam or assignment without the privilege of make-up
- Failure of the course without privilege of withdrawal
- Other
Theft or destruction of intellectual property

- Replacement of/payment for materials harmed or destroyed
- If the student is currently enrolled in the class, any of the course specific penalties listed above, including the recommendation that an Academic Honesty Board hearing be conducted
- If the student is not currently enrolled in class, hearing by the Academic Honesty Board
- Other

Facilitation of academic dishonesty

- If the student is currently enrolled in the class, the facilitator receives the same penalty as the offender
- If the student is not currently enrolled in the class, hearing by the Academic Honesty Board
- Other

Board-Level Penalties for Second or Subsequent Offenses or Serious First Offenses

- Oral or written reprimand
- Notification of Academic Dishonesty will be indicated on a student’s official University record
- Other

University-Level Penalties

Suspension

- Student may complete current semester, but will not be permitted to enroll in courses during the following semester (excluding summer).
- Student will be suspended immediately, receiving an ‘F’ grade in the course in which the offense took place and ‘W’ grades in all other classes. The student may re-enroll for the following semester;
- Student will be suspended immediately, receiving ‘F’ grade in the course in which the offense took place and ‘W’ grades in all other classes. The student may re-enroll after a one-year period.
- Any applicable refunds will operate according to the University’s refund policy.

Expulsion

- Student will be expelled immediately, with the right to appeal for readmission after a one-year period.
- Any applicable refunds will operate according to the University’s refund policy.

Academic Grievance Procedure

If a student has an academic grievance with a faculty member, the student must follow this procedure:

1. Discuss the grievance within six weeks following the end of the semester with the faculty member directly involved and attempt to settle the issue.
2. If resolution is not achieved, the student should, within a two-week period, take the grievance to the department chair. The chair, faculty member, and student will attempt to resolve the problem. If the instructor is a department chair, then the matter is referred directly to the School Dean or his/her designee.
3. If unresolved, the School Dean or his/her designee will, within two weeks, discuss the situation with the student and the faculty member to attempt to resolve the issue. The student should have his/her case well organized and supply written information about the grievance. The School Dean or his/her designee will also determine if the issue is grievable.
4. If grievable, the Student Grievance Board will meet within two weeks after receiving an appeal.
1. The Student Grievance Board shall make its recommendation to the School Dean or his/her designee for final resolution within two weeks. Issues that arise during the summer session will be addressed during the fall semester. Or, if not grievable, the School Dean or his/her designee will inform all parties.

5. The Student Grievance Board will be composed of faculty members selected by the Nominating and Appointment Board and students selected by the Student Government Association. Alternate students and alternate faculty will be selected annually. No person serving on the Student Grievance Board can be involved in the complaint taken before the Board.

**Classification of Students**

Sophomore status requires the successful completion of a minimum of 27 credit hours; junior status, 57 credit hours; senior status, 87 credit hours. Matriculated students may pursue studies either full- or part-time.

Full-time students work toward a degree and take a minimum of 12 credits but may take up to 18 credits per term without incurring additional per credit charges. Part-time students work toward a degree taking fewer than 12 credit hours per term.

**Academic Progress**

Full-time students are making adequate progress toward the degree if they have completed within the academic year (fall, spring, and summer) a minimum of 21 hours of new coursework and complete graduation requirements within a maximum of six years of full-time study.

A part-time student is making adequate progress toward the degree if he or she has completed within the academic year (fall, spring, and summer) a minimum of six hours of new coursework at satisfactory academic levels and complete graduation requirements within a maximum of 12 years of study. For justifiable reasons, exceptions may be determined by the School Dean.

**Academic Review Board**

Students petition the School Assistant Dean for exceptions to University policy. If a request is not approved, a student may appeal to the Academic Review Board.

Students must make their requests in writing and should include a letter of support from their advisor, as well as appropriate documentation. Questions about appeals for exceptions should be addressed to the School Dean.

The Academic Review Board also reviews the transcripts of all students experiencing academic difficulty and makes decisions regarding academic probation and dismissal.

**Academic Warning, Probation, and Dismissal**

In order to graduate from Cabrini University, a student must earn a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or higher overall, and must also meet GPA standards of their respective major(s). Following the fall and spring semesters, the records of all students are reviewed to assess their academic performances.
The first time a student’s cumulative GPA falls below the minimum standards (see chart), but is at least a 1.0, the student is placed on academic probation.

If a student’s cumulative GPA is still below the minimum level at the end of the probation semester, the student will be dismissed. A student can be continued on probation for no more than two semesters before being dismissed. If a student’s term GPA falls below the minimum standard for the cumulative GPA during any semester, but the cumulative GPA is at or above the minimum, the student will be placed on academic warning.

A student on academic probation is not in good academic standing and is therefore not eligible to participate in major extracurricular activities, including intercollegiate athletics or to hold a leadership position in campus organizations.

Normally, students are granted one semester of academic probation. However, if their semester and/or cumulative GPA falls to 1.0 or lower, those students will be subject to immediate dismissal.

Students who receive notification of dismissal from Cabrini University and are given the option to appeal on the basis of extenuating circumstances, must submit an appeal in writing by the date listed in the letter of dismissal (usually within three weeks).

Regardless of the extenuating circumstances, the appeal must outline an academic plan of action which is intended to address the low grades. The appeal should be directed to the School Dean who will present it to the Academic Review Board. Students will be allowed only one opportunity for appeal during their tenure at Cabrini University.

The appeal of academic standing and dismissal from the University is separate from the appeal of financial aid and granting readmission to the University does not guarantee reinstatement of all financial aid. Students granted the right to appeal loss of financial aid must direct a separate appeal to the Financial Aid Office. The appeal of academic standing is separate from the appeal for financial aid. Students who have been academically dismissed and readmitted to the University return on probation.

If students on academic probation make progress toward returning to good academic standing after one semester of probation, the student’s academic records will be reviewed by the Academic Review Board.

The Academic Review Board will consider how much progress the student has made toward returning to good academic standing and if this progress will result in a return to good academic standing by the end of the following semester.

If the Academic Review Board determines that a return to good academic standing is likely, the student may be granted another semester at the University to improve grades.

**Minimum Standards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Credits</th>
<th>Minimum GPA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to 26.9 credits</td>
<td>1.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 - 56.9 credits</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57 credits or more</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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</table>
Academic Forgiveness

To support the successful completion of the academic degree, students who struggle early in their college career have two options for Academic Forgiveness:

1. **External Academic Forgiveness:** Undergraduate students who were academically dismissed from Cabrini University in their first year and who have returned to the College after an absence of at least two consecutive terms have the option of applying for Academic Forgiveness to the School Assistant Dean who will consult with the Chair of the Academic Review Board before a decision is made.

   Terms must be full fall and spring, not summer or winter semester (therefore one calendar year). This is a one-time opportunity for students to request that all grades of ‘D+’ or below received previously at Cabrini be removed from their cumulative GPA calculation.

   These grades will be replaced on the student transcript with a grade of ‘AF’ (Academic Forgiveness) and will not count as credit toward graduation. Students will be eligible for Academic Forgiveness after they have returned to Cabrini and completed a minimum of 12 credits maintaining a GPA of at least 2.5. No grade of a ‘C‐’ or higher will be changed.

   If this option is exercised, a minimum of 45 graded credits for graduation must be completed at Cabrini University after the student’s return from his or her absence. The student’s transcript reflects all courses taken, whether or not computed in the GPA.

2. **Internal Transfer Academic Forgiveness:** A student transferring to a new major, before earning 60 credits, has the option of applying for Internal Transfer Academic Forgiveness to their new department chairperson after they have changed their major.

   This is a one-time opportunity for students to request that all grades of ‘D+’ or below received in their first major at Cabrini be removed from their cumulative GPA calculation.

   These credits may not include requirements for the Core Curriculum or the requirements of the new major. The department chair of the newly declared major submits the request to the School Assistant Dean using the Internal Transfer form.

   Approved grades will be replaced on the student transcript with a grade of ‘AF’ (Academic Forgiveness) and will not count as credit toward graduation. If the student returns to her or his previous major, the Registrar will reinstate the original course grades and all grades are computed in the GPA.

   No grade of a ‘C‐’ or higher will be changed. The internal transfer option may be exercised only once during the student’s enrollment at Cabrini. The student’s transcript reflects all courses taken, whether or not computed in the GPA.
Withdrawals

The University reserves the right to withdraw a student at any time for unsatisfactory conduct. A student whom the University is withdrawing during any semester or before final examinations forfeits credit for work done during that semester. A grade of ‘W’ is recorded for all courses.

Leave of Absence and Voluntary Withdrawal

Some Cabrini students find that time away from college is necessary or desirable. Therefore, the University tries to make the procedure for an educational, personal, or medical leave of absence and return to the University as simple as possible. A leave of absence cannot exceed 180 days. This same effort is made for those voluntarily withdrawing from Cabrini.

All students desiring a leave of absence or a voluntary withdrawal must schedule a meeting with the Director of Retention and Transitional Programs as a condition for honorable dismissal.

Following this meeting, the Director of Retention and Transitional Programs prepares an Educational Leave/Withdrawal form for the student’s permanent file, which is kept in the Registrar’s Office.

In unusual circumstances (serious illness or accident), students may be unable to meet with the Director of Retention and Transitional Programs and may instead authorize a family member to initiate a written request for an Educational Leave/Withdrawal actions.

Students who leave without notifying the Director of Retention and Transitional Programs or who fail to settle financial accounts with the University are not entitled to honorable dismissal.

All students returning from an approved leave of absence should contact the Registrar’s Office. Returning students should meet with their advisors to select courses for the term in which they are returning.

A student who has voluntarily withdrawn and wishes to return to Cabrini must complete the Resumption-of-Study process stated on this page.

Involuntary Leave of Absence and Withdrawal

A student determined to be engaging in or as likely to engage in behavior that is harmful to self or others and/or which is disruptive of the integrity of the University’s living and/or learning environment may be placed on an involuntary leave of absence.

Behaviors covered under the scope of this policy include, but are not limited to: suicidal gestures, self harm, mania, depression, psychosis, eating disorders of a serious or life-threatening nature, and serious threats of harm to others.

Involuntary leaves of absence may require that a student take a leave from campus housing or take a leave from both campus housing and their academic coursework.
Students placed on involuntary leave of absence must remain on leave for the remainder of the academic semester. Requests to return at the end of the leave period must be made in writing to the School Assistant Dean and/or directors for Residence Life and Counseling and Psychological Services a minimum of 45 days in advance of the desired readmission date.

Completed originals of the Course of Treatment Report Form and the Release of Information Form-Treating Agent must accompany written notice to Counseling and Psychological Services.

Counseling and Psychological Services will establish an appointment for conducting a Readmission Evaluation, and communicate findings and recommendations about the student’s return to the referring administrator.

The School Assistant Dean and/or directors of Residence Life and Counseling and Psychological Services will notify the student of the results of his/her petition to return, any stipulations or conditions which might apply, and the steps that the student should take to request a return to housing and/or to resume a course of study.

If a student is approved to return to campus housing, offers of a residence hall assignment will be contingent on the availability of housing space appropriate to the student’s gender and class year at the time the request is approved.

This policy and associated procedures do not substitute for or pre-empt disciplinary actions that may be taken in response to violations of the University’s Community Standards for Student Behavior.

Students remaining off campus for more than 180 calendar days will be officially withdrawn from the University.

**Resumption-of-Study Policy**

Students who have officially withdrawn or who have not attended the University for a period of more than 180 days must complete a Readmit form at the Admissions Office and have the form signed by the School Assistant Dean. Students in this category are subject to University programs and policies current at the time of resumption of study.

Students who have been dismissed and wish to resume study at the University must petition the School Dean. Academic dismissal for full-time students is binding for a period of at least one year.

Evidence indicating likelihood of success must be presented. Such evidence might include work or life experience, and/or the completion of coursework approved by the School Dean.

The University reserves the right to determine whether these experiences and/or coursework are appropriate to indicate the potential for academic success.

**Graduation Procedures**

Regardless of a student’s plan to participate in Commencement exercises, in order to receive a degree, all students must complete an Undergraduate Application for Graduation, either online via CabriniOne or by paper form, and return it to the Registrar’s Office by the dates detailed below.
All students who wish to graduate in August or December must complete all of their requirements on or before the assigned graduation date. If students do not complete these requirements by the assigned date, they must re-apply for graduation.

Prior to the first day of student teaching, all PAPA / PRAXIS exams must be successfully completed.

Students who wish to graduate in May must, by April 1, be registered for a sufficient number of credits to meet the degree requirements by the date of graduation.

Credit for all CLEP and DANTES exams and Assessment of Prior Learning portfolios must be recorded by April 1. The diploma is not awarded until completion of all requirements is verified.

**Application Deadlines:**
Graduation in August .................................................... January 2 of same year
Graduation in December............................................... March 1 of same year
Graduation in May ........................................................ May 1 of previous year

Attendance at graduation is not required for candidates. All graduating students must pay all outstanding obligations to the University prior to the conferring of the degree. See the Registrar’s Office for detailed procedures and deadline dates.

**Participation in Graduation**

**Ceremonies**
Students are invited to participate in graduation ceremonies if the Registrar’s Office certifies in April that they will meet graduation requirements on or before the assigned graduation date.

After the completion of the spring semester, students who were invited to participate in the graduation ceremonies and are within one course (no more than six (6) credits) of meeting all requirements may still participate in graduation ceremonies if they:
- are enrolled in the remaining courses at Cabrini University in one of the summer sessions
- petition the School Assistant Dean for permission to participate in the ceremony

Petitions for permission to walk through Commencement are available in the Cavalier Express Center and must be submitted after requisite courses are registered and before the distribution of Commencement regalia and materials.

**Conferring of Degrees**
Degrees are conferred three times a year: Summer (mid August), Fall (Dec. 31), and Spring (mid-May). A formal Commencement exercise takes place in May at the end of the academic year.

All students completing their degrees in the previous August or December are invited to participate even though their degrees will already have been conferred.
Transcripts

An official transcript is a cumulative record of a student’s academic history, bearing the official seal of the University and the signature of the Registrar.

Transcripts may be requested from the Registrar’s Office either in person or in writing; the student signature is required. Transcript-request information is available at cabrini.edu/registrar.

Alternatively, currently enrolled students with access to CabriniOne may electronically request official and unofficial paper transcripts to be produced on their behalf. Telephone requests cannot be accepted.

Payment can be made by check or money order, payable to Cabrini University; credit card payment cannot be accepted. Fees for electronic requests only must be paid by credit card.

Generally, transcript requests are processed within 24 hours, except during peak demand times (registration and graduation periods).

For transcript requests made “on demand” or requiring “same-day service,” a premium fee is charged. Overnight delivery requests have an additional fee.

Please refer to the Costs and Expenses page for specific transcript fees.
Grading Standards for Undergraduate Courses

A = 4.00
Superiority marked by the highest level of independence, scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Extraordinary command of inter-relationships within the subject and the highest level of originality and/or creativity in approaching problems
Highest proficiency in oral, written, or other expression

A- = 3.67
Very high level of independence, scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Excellent command of interrelationships within the subject and a very high level of originality in approaching problems
Excellent proficiency in oral, written, or other expression

B+ = 3.33
High level of independence, scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Command of inter-relationships within the subject and a high level of originality in approaching problems
High level of proficiency in oral, written, or other expression

B = 3.00
Good knowledge of subject matter and a good manifestation of the ability to work independently; demonstrates good scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
A good understanding of the fundamentals and their interrelationships; originality and insight in approaching problems
Very good level of proficiency in oral, written, or other expression

B- = 2.67
Knowledge of subject matter and a manifestation of the ability to work independently; demonstrates scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
An understanding of the fundamentals and their interrelationships; originality and insight in approaching problems
Proficient in oral, written, or other expression

C+ = 2.33
Knowledge of much of the subject matter and a manifestation of the ability to work independently; demonstrates some scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
An understanding of most of the fundamentals and their interrelationships; some originality and insight in approaching problems
Somewhat proficient in oral, written, or other expression

C = 2.00
Satisfactory knowledge of course content; satisfactory completion of course requirements; demonstrates somewhat uneven scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Basic understanding of fundamental principles and an ability to apply them
Mostly proficient in oral, written, or other expression
C- = 1.67
Borderline knowledge of course content; uneven completion of course requirements; demonstrates little scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Little understanding of fundamental principles and a slight ability to apply them
Frequently lacks proficiency in oral, written, or other expression

D+ = 1.33
Minimal knowledge of course content; significant course requirements not met; demonstrates very little scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Very little understanding of fundamental principles and a scant ability to apply them
General lack of proficiency in oral, written, or other expression

D = 1.00
Minimum knowledge of course content; overwhelming amount of course requirement not met; demonstrates almost no scholarship, research, analysis, or performance
Lacks understanding of fundamental principles or ability to apply them
Deficiency in oral, written, or other expression

F = 0.00
Course requirements not met; demonstrates no scholarship, research, analysis or performance
Failure to demonstrate understanding of principles and/or ability to apply them
Failure in oral, written, or other expression

FA = 0.00
Course requirements not met because of excessive absences
Failure to meet instructor’s attendance policy and/or attendance
Failure to demonstrate attention to coursework through attendance
Academic Services, Programs, and Options

First-Year Advising

First-time, first year students are required to enroll and pass the one-credit course “College Success Seminar” during their first semester at Cabrini University.

The course, conducted by the student’s first-year academic advisor and often an upper-level student co-facilitator is an integral part of Cabrini’s first-year student orientation program.

Classes meet weekly to address a variety of topics ranging from study skills, academic course selections, career exploration, using campus resources, to resolving interpersonal conflict.

Academic Advising

A formalized advising program is available to all students. First-year students meet with their advisors weekly (COL 101 instructors) during their first semester. Transfer students, sophomores, juniors and seniors normally are guided by a faculty member in the department in which they are planning to major.

The advisor and the student meet periodically throughout the school year to assess individual student needs.

Typically, it is the student’s responsibility to initiate these meetings. An advisor approves and signs forms used by students, including course registration forms, drop/add forms and pass/fail, etc.

Ultimately, it is a student’s responsibility to be certain he or she is meeting graduation requirements.

Support Services for Students with Disabilities

Cabrini offers support and appropriate accommodations to qualified students with disabilities. These services are intended to help students learn compensatory strategies and be successful in college.

A learning disability specialist is available to provide individualized academic support.

Classroom accommodations (e.g., extended time for testing, tape recording lectures) are arranged when appropriate. It is the student’s responsibility to contact the director each semester to request services and accommodations.

Disclosure of a disability is voluntary and the information is maintained on a confidential basis.

To be eligible for support services, a student must provide a copy of a current, relevant, and comprehensive evaluation performed by a qualified professional. The evaluation must verify the stated disability and the need for accommodation(s).
The complete documents—Policies for Students with Disabilities and Procedures for Students with Disabilities—are available from the director of the Disability Resource Center, located in Founder’s Hall, at 610.902.8572 and the ADA coordinator at 610.902.8206.

In addition, both documents are available on the Cabrini website at cabrini.edu/disability.

Alternate formats of this or any other documents are available upon request.

**Academic Counseling**

Advising and academic counseling are the foundation of the Center for Student Success. Counselors work one-on-one with students to help them implement practical, proven strategies for improving their academic skills and study habits.

**Peer Tutoring Services**

The tutoring services provide academic support to all students who want additional resources. These services focus upon specific needs, such as preparing for tests, reviewing class materials, and understanding advanced concepts.

Ongoing assistance in the mastery of specific course content is also provided via classroom coaches and peer partners. The tutoring service’s goal is that students become self-directed learners as they pursue their college education. Free tutoring is available by appointment or on a drop-in basis. Students are offered opportunities to be trained as peer tutors.

**The Writing Center**

The Writing Center helps students use writing as a tool for learning, reflection, and career preparation. Students can receive free tutoring by appointment or on a drop-in basis. All writers can receive help with any type of project throughout all the stages of the process.

Both professional and peer tutors are available and eager to deliver individualized instruction for all facets of writing (brainstorming, pre writing, drafting, revision) in a comfortable, relaxed, and friendly atmosphere.

**The Math Resource Center**

Math tutoring—individual and group—helps students succeed in their required math courses. The Math Specialist and the Math Tutor work closely with the faculty of the Math Department and are available to help with homework, quizzes, and test preparation. Tutoring is offered in a relaxed setting designed to eliminate any math anxiety.

Help with standardized tests such as the PAPA / PRAXIS and GRE is also available. Free tutoring is available by appointment or on a drop-in basis.
**Assessment of Prior Learning**

Adult students can earn academic credit for life or work experience that is equivalent to college-level learning. Assessment of Prior Learning (APL) provides several ways for adult students to assess their non-traditional learning experiences and translate the knowledge they have acquired into academic credit.

Information explaining the various APL options, including portfolio development, examination programs and credit for non-collegiate training, is available by contacting the Vice President for Adult & Professional Programs.

Credit for college-level learning derived from life and work experience is evaluated on an individual basis. A maximum of 30 credits may be earned through a combination of Assessment Center options.

**Portfolio Development**

Students who have knowledge equivalent to that acquired in Cabrini courses can earn college credit by developing a portfolio. Such learning may have been acquired through employment, non-credit training seminars or workshops, extensive reading, or volunteer and self-directed learning projects.

Students can choose to take a semester-long online portfolio development course (COL 302), which is a three credit course.

This course counts as elective credit and includes portfolio evaluation for an additional 3 credits. Alternatively, students can take a self-paced online course for portfolio development; this is a non-credit course that doesn't award elective credit, but it does include assessment of a portfolio for one 3-credit course. After completing either of the course options, students can develop additional portfolios for credit at an additional fee per course.

**Examination Programs**

In addition to portfolio review and assessment, Cabrini students may choose to take exams through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) and DANTES. These programs offer a wide variety of tests that, depending on the score achieved, may qualify the student for academic credit.

Students may not take a CLEP or DANTES course or do Assessment of Prior Learning during their final semester of study without approval of the School Assistant Dean. In addition, students pay one-third of the tuition rate for each credit they earn and an $100 processing fee per exam.

**Credit for Non-Collegiate Training**

Cabrini University subscribes to the recommendations of the American Council on Education for college credit earned through training programs offered and/or sponsored by non-collegiate organizations, e.g., business, labor, military, and others.

Students who have participated in non-collegiate training programs that have been successfully reviewed by the American Council on Education may apply this work to a degree program at Cabrini University.
Credit is awarded as recommended in the American Council on Education’s National Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs and may be applied as elective or major credit. Such credit is considered equal to credits earned at other accredited colleges and universities and accepted through transfer by Cabrini University.

A processing fee is applied to the student account when non-collegiate training credit is awarded. Fees are listed on the Costs & Expenses page.

**Academic Honors**

Dean’s List students must achieve a GPA of 3.5-3.89 for coursework completed at Cabrini University during the fall or spring semesters with a minimum of 15 credits completed and graded by the end of the official end-of-term date. Courses taken for pass-fail credit will not be used in computing the minimum academic load.

President’s List students must achieve a GPA of 3.9 or higher for coursework completed at Cabrini University during the fall or spring semesters with a minimum of 15 credits completed and graded by the end of the official end-of-term date. Courses taken for pass/fail will not be used in computing the minimum academic load.

Degrees with honors are conferred on students who achieve the required cumulative GPA:

- **Summa Cum Laude** ......................... 3.9 GPA
- **Magna Cum Laude** ........................... 3.7 GPA
- **Cum Laude** ....................................... 3.5 GPA

**Honor Societies**

Alpha Lambda Delta is a national honor society for first year students who have maintained a 3.5 or higher GPA and are in the top 20% of their class during their first term or year of higher education (at least 12 credits). Candidates must be enrolled as a full-time student pursuing a baccalaureate (bachelor’s) degree.

Alpha Lambda Delta’s mission is to “encourage superior academic achievement to promote intelligent living and a continued high standard of learning, and to assist students in recognizing and developing meaningful goals for their unique roles in society.”

Delta Epsilon Sigma is a National Scholastic Honor Society for colleges and universities with a Catholic tradition. Cabrini’s chapter is Delta Xi. This society recognizes student academic accomplishments, fosters scholarly activities, and encourages a sense of intellectual community among its members.

Requirements for membership include:

1. completion of 60 credit hours or coursework at Cabrini
2. a cumulative average in the top 20% of his or her class
3. a record of outstanding academic accomplishment
4. a dedication to intellectual activity
5. an accepted responsibility of service to others
Alpha Kappa Delta, Alpha Theta of Pennsylvania Chapter, an international honor society, recognizes outstanding students in the field of sociology. It has as its purpose the promotion of excellence in scholarship in the study of society. Alpha Kappa Delta encourages all members to use knowledge gained from sociological knowledge for the improvement of the human condition. To apply for membership, students must be sociology majors or minors, have completed 12 credits of sociology coursework at Cabrini with a ‘B’ average and an overall 3.3 GPA.

Alpha Phi Sigma (Kappa Sigma Chapter) is a national honor society for Criminal Justice majors. The society recognizes academic excellence of undergraduate and graduate students of criminal justice as well as juris doctorate. Its mission is to promote analytical thinking, rigorous scholarship, and lifelong learning; to keep abreast of the advances in scientific research; to elevate the standards of the criminal justice professions and to sustain in the public mind the benefit and necessity of education and professional training.

The chapter advisor shall make nominations of collegiate members. Undergraduate eligibility for students declaring a major or minor in criminology requires the completion of three full-time semesters with a minimum 3.2 overall GPA (3.4 GPA for graduate students), rank in the top 35% of their class and the completion of four criminology courses taken at Cabrini.

Alpha Psi Omega, Alpha Zeta Phi Chapter, the national theatre honor society, was founded in 1925, and the Cabrini chapter established in 2010. Its purpose is to establish and promote high standards of achievement in the theatre arts in American colleges and universities. Membership is based on national criteria that assess the level of students’ contributions to their college’s or university’s theatre.

Alpha Sigma Lambda, Epsilon Gamma Chapter, the national honor society for students in continuing higher education, accepts for membership part-time and full time students who are 23 years of age or older and have:

1. been enrolled at Cabrini for a minimum of four semesters
2. completed 30 graded semester hours, including 15 semester hours at Cabrini outside of the student’s major and in the liberal arts/sciences
3. have a minimum 3.2 cumulative scholastic average

The top 10% of all students who qualify are accepted into membership at least once each academic year. Cabrini’s Epsilon Gamma chapter is one of several hundred chapters of Alpha Sigma Lambda located at major colleges and universities throughout the country.

Beta Beta Beta, the biology honor society, admits full time students who have a cumulative QPA of 3.0 or higher in 12 or more credits in biology courses, with at least one course at a 200 level or higher, and an overall average of 3.0. Cabrini’s chapter is Lambda Rho.

Delta Alpha Pi, Beta Omega chapter, is an international academic honor society for students with a disability. The purpose of the group is to recognize students with disabilities for their academic accomplishments. The honor society facilitates the development of skills in leadership, advocacy and education for participating students. Undergraduate students must have a documented disability and work with the Disability Resource Center, demonstrate an interest in disability issues and completed a minimum of 24 credits and have earned an overall GPA of 3.10 or higher.

Financial Management Association National Honor Society, an international honor society for students in the field of finance, admits full-time juniors and seniors with a cumulative average of 3.25 in finance courses, consisting of at least 12 credits of finance (one of which must be FIN 371).
Gamma Sigma Epsilon, Rho Chapter, the national chemistry honor society, invites students who excel in the area of chemistry to apply for membership. The purpose of the group is to unite students with outstanding achievement in chemistry, in order to foster a more comprehensive and cooperative study of its discipline through education and outreach and to build friendships. Active membership of the chapter shall be composed of students who have completed a minimum of 16 credit hours in chemistry. These students must have a declared major or minor in the field with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all chemistry courses and at least a 3.0 overall grade point average. Biology majors who meet the minimum chemistry credits are also eligible for membership.

Kappa Delta Pi, Sigma Rho chapter, an international honor society in education, is comprised of education students who have attained a cumulative average of ‘B’ and have completed at least 50 credits, 10 of which must be Cabrini education courses in which a minimum 3.5 QPA was earned. The society’s purpose is to promote high professional, intellectual, and personal standards and to recognize outstanding contributions to education.

Lambda Iota Tau, Beta Sigma chapter, an international honor society for students of literature, accepts students who maintain a high overall average and have a minimum of 15 credit hours in literature courses in any discipline or language with a ‘B+’ average in those courses.

Omicron Delta Kappa, the National Leadership Honor Society, recognizes achievement in the following five areas: 1) scholarship, 2) athletics, 3) campus or community service, social or religious activities, and campus government, 4) journalism, speech, and the mass media, and 5) creative and performing arts. To be eligible to apply, students must have attained junior or senior status, rank in the top 35% of their class academically, and participate in the leadership initiatives of the University (LEADStrong, Academic Leadership Certificate, or Leadership Minor), and/or achieve distinction in one of the five pillars previously noted.

Phi Alpha, Kappa Epsilon chapter, a national honor society, is established to provide a closer bond among students of social work and promote humanitarian goals and ideals. Phi Alpha fosters high standards of education for social workers and invites into membership, those who have attained a cumulative GPA of 3.0 and a 3.25 GPA in social work courses.

Phi Alpha Theta, the international history honor society, is comprised of students who maintain a cumulative scholastic average of ‘B’ and have a minimum of 12 credits in history with a scholastic average of ‘B’.

Phi Beta Delta is an honor society dedicated to recognizing international scholarly achievement. Its goals are to acknowledge students, faculty, and staff’s scholarly achievements in international studies and forums; to serve as a vehicle for academia-based programming; to provide an on-campus network of students, faculty, and staff involved in international endeavors; and to extend its network throughout the world. The Sigma Rho chapter of Phi Beta Delta extends membership to students who have completed an international educational experience and who have met the following criteria for eligibility: a cumulative GPA of 3.2 or higher on a 4.0 scale after a minimum of four semesters of collegiate work, and a GPA while abroad of 3.0 or higher on a 4.0 scale.

Phi Sigma Iota, the international foreign language honor society, recognizes outstanding achievement in the field of foreign languages. Represented on campus by the Gamma Xi chapter, its purpose is to promote international communication and understanding and a sentiment of amity among nations, to help maximize the understanding of ourselves and our cultural heritage by understanding others, to foster the spirit of liberal culture, and to stand for freedom of mind and democracy of learning. Membership
is open to those students who are pursuing a concentration in a foreign language, maintaining a ‘B’ average in their entire college work and all foreign language courses, and who have completed at least one foreign language course at the 300 level.

**Phi Sigma Tau, Beta chapter**, is the national honor society for students of philosophy. The society awards distinction to those students having high scholarship and a personal interest in philosophy. To be eligible, students must have completed three semesters of college coursework, rank in the top 35% of their class and have completed at least two courses in philosophy with an average grade above a ‘B’. Students do not need to major in philosophy to be eligible.

**Psi Chi**, an international honor society, is established to advance the science of psychology and to stimulate and encourage scholarship in all fields, especially psychology. To apply for candidacy in the organization, students must have completed 9 credits in psychology, a cumulative GPA of 3.4, and a B average in all psychology courses.

**Sigma Beta Delta** is an international honor society in business, management and administration. Its goals are to recognize scholarship and promote personal and professional improvement and “a life distinguished by honorable service to mankind.” Membership is open to Cabrini juniors and seniors majoring in accounting, business administration, finance, human resources management and marketing. Criteria for membership include an overall GPA in the top 20% of all business students.

**Sigma Zeta, Beta Zeta chapter**, is a national honor society which recognizes outstanding scholastic achievement in science and mathematics, and fosters the attainment of in-depth knowledge and a spirit of interdisciplinary cooperation in these fields. Students are required to complete 25 credits overall, including at least 15 in natural sciences, computer information science, or mathematics with a combined average of 3.0, as well as a cumulative average of 3.0.

**Society for Collegiate Journalists, Pi Delta Epsilon chapter**, the national honor society of collegiate mass communications, accepts for membership students who have served for at least one year on one of the College’s communication media and have maintained a ‘B’ average in communication courses.

**Theta Alpha Kappa, Alpha Pi chapter**, the national religion honor society, accepts for membership students who have completed a minimum of 12 undergraduate credits in religious studies, earning a quality point average of 3.5 and a cumulative index of 3.0.

**University Awards**

Major awards are granted to graduating seniors in recognition of outstanding achievements and achievement in a major field or concentration. Other awards are granted to students during the year.

Examples of these awards are the Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants Award-presented to the graduating senior majoring in accounting who has displayed overall academic excellence, especially in the field of accounting; the Mother Ursula Award—presented annually to the graduating senior who most exemplifies the ideals of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini; and Who’s Who among students in American universities and colleges—presented to students who demonstrate scholastic excellence and outstanding leadership with promise of future service to society.

Each year, the University community selects students from the senior class to receive this honor.
Special Studies Options

Individualized Major
The individualized major provides students with the flexibility to design their own educational experience around their own interests and academic strengths.

Degree Completion Program
Adult students who have completed an Associate’s degree and who wish to complete their Bachelor’s degree may qualify for the Degree Completion Program. Details are available from the Office of Adult and Professional Programs.

Study Abroad Program
Undergraduate students at Cabrini University have a wide variety of Study Abroad options from which to choose. Study Abroad programs provide opportunities for students to pursue studies in another country for a full academic year, a semester, or a summer.

In addition, short-term programs designed and offered by Cabrini faculty provide opportunities for students to study abroad for periods of time ranging in length from one to three weeks. Further information is available at cabrini.edu/StudyAbroad

A revised financial aid policy regarding study abroad makes it possible for Cabrini students to utilize a portion of their Cabrini aid to help finance a semester abroad at a Cabrini-affiliated institution. Full details regarding this policy are available through the Study Abroad Office on campus.

Through the Study Abroad office, students have access to Cabrini-affiliated foreign study programs in Italy, England, and Australia, as well as on Semester at Sea. Students also have the option of enrolling in study abroad programs offered through other institutions of higher learning.

The Cabrini-sponsored program at the American University of Rome makes it possible for students to study in one of the richest cultural and artistic environments in the world in the city which is the cradle of Western Civilization. Courses, taught in English, are designed for students in all academic disciplines.

Eligible students for the program in Rome must have attended Cabrini University for at least one year, have attained sophomore status (30 credits or more), and have achieved a minimum 2.5 cumulative GPA.

The Cabrini program at the University of Notre Dame in Fremantle, Australia, is open to students in all academic disciplines, as is the program at St. Mary’s University in Twickenham, London, England. As is the case with the program in Italy, a minimum GPA of 2.5 is required for participation.

Cabrini’s newest partnership, with the Institute for Shipboard Education and the University of Virginia, makes it possible for students to sail on a fall or spring Semester At Sea voyage at the lowest published price for the voyage. In addition, each participating Cabrini student will receive a $1,000 SAS scholarship for that sailing.
With the approval of the study abroad coordinator and the School Assistant Dean, Cabrini students also have the option of selecting from a wide range of programs offered by other institutions, including Arcadia and Temple University. Information about the many options available can be secured through the study abroad coordinator.

Candidates for traditional undergraduate degree programs are required to complete a minimum of 45 Cabrini credits and their last 30 credits must be taken at Cabrini. However, with the permission of the School Assistant Dean, students enrolled in a Cabrini-affiliated study abroad program at the American University of Rome, the University of Notre Dame Australia, St. Mary’s University, or Semester at Sea may have this requirement waived in order to pursue a semester abroad at one of these institutions.

Students interested in Study Abroad should meet with the study abroad coordinator in Founder’s Hall, Room 367, at least a full semester in advance of their Study Abroad experience. This will allow sufficient time to research available options, to complete the application process, and to begin preparations for the semester abroad.

Students must consult with their major field advisors prior to committing for the Study Abroad experience (including The Washington Center semester). During this meeting, the student and the advisor will discuss which courses are appropriate to complete while abroad, in order to make satisfactory progress toward the degree and to determine which courses are appropriate to take at Cabrini University in the semester following.

Students studying abroad for a semester or summer must complete an Approval for Credit Taken at Other Institutions form before leaving for the Study Abroad experience. This form, bearing the student’s and advisor’s signatures, identifies how courses taken abroad can be transferred back into Cabrini University.

In cases where a student is requesting credit for requirements in the major from a course taken during the study abroad experience, the student must have the signature of the department chair on the form. In cases where a student requests credit for core-curriculum requirements and elective requirements, the student must have signed approval from the study abroad coordinator and the School Assistant Dean.

During their semester abroad, students should use Cabrini University’s online pre-registration system to pre-register for the courses they will take when they return to Cabrini. If students have problems using the online pre-registration system, students are responsible for contacting the coordinator for study abroad to advise of the situation.

As the globalization initiatives at the University continue to grow, Cabrini remains committed to facilitating study abroad for those students whose goal is to include an international educational experience as part of their undergraduate education.

**International Students**

Cabrini University welcomes students who join the campus community from other countries. The University assists international students in their orientation to the University and the community, and provides them with information related to their own cultural needs.

The University provides services to international students on student visas and helps orient them to the University, the community and the American educational system. University staff members also help visa students with immigration policies and procedures. A variety of social and cultural programs are sponsored in conjunction with the International Club.
Students interested in being a part of the International Club should contact the Office of Student Diversity Initiatives at 610.902.1061. International visa students must register with the University each semester. Any change of address must be reported within 10 days to the Director of International Recruitment and the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS).

**Internships**

Internships are available in most of the University’s major program areas. Through Cabrini’s internship program, students can spend up to one semester in a professional position related to their academic major.

Many of these internships are paid and result in job opportunities upon graduation. By the beginning of their junior year, students should talk to their faculty advisor about internship possibilities. For credit allocation and further departmental listings, please see courses numbered 488 in the course descriptions.

**Pre-Law Advisory Program**

The Pre-Law Advisory Program provides counseling to students seeking a career in law. This program is designed to help students plan their courses of study to meet law school admissions standards, to inform them of specific law school opportunities and scholarships, and to advise them about law school entrance examinations.

Students interested in pursuing a career in law are encouraged to major in one of the following: English, History, Philosophy, or Political Science.

The Pre-Law Advisory Program aims to develop sound analytical skills and broad general knowledge, both of which are requisite for law school success. Students seeking a legal career should work carefully with their major advisor and with the pre-law advisor in the Department of History and Political Science.

**Career and Professional Development**

The Center for Career and Professional Development offers a holistic approach to professional and personal career development.

This ensures that students have the skills, experiences, networks, and knowledge to secure major related employment upon graduation, be admitted to graduate/professional schools of choice, and have the ability to successfully transition from college life to career and beyond.

The Center for Career and Professional Development provides quality, comprehensive career services and programs that support the mission of Cabrini University. The Center provides Internship opportunities to all matriculated Cabrini University students.

Internships are optional academic programs in which students simultaneously learn to apply theoretical principles in a professional work environment earning academic credit (based upon the number of hours worked and the value of the work experience) and income. Most, but not all, internships offer some type of financial remuneration.
The Center for Career and Professional Development supports online resume development and credentials servicing enabling students and alumni to develop and update quality resumes and other supporting documentation. These credentials can be electronically forwarded to prospective employers.

Students and alumni can search JobSource, Career Shift, and other employment-related search engines to help find quality employment opportunities.

Employers can request that we generate Resume Books to forward directly to them to assist with their employment needs. Employers are able to post part and full-time employment opportunities directly to JobSource accessing the database at cabrini.edu/career.

Individual career counseling and workshops help students focus on interests, skills, values, needs, and experiences as they relate to career decision making.

Career-related assessment tools include the Self Directed Search, Strong-Interest Inventory, Strengths Finder, and FOCUS2 (an online career-development program).

Resume and cover letter writing, interviewing (Interview Stream), and job-search services are available. Staff members facilitate a thorough examination of Cabrini’s majors and the career opportunities they afford, helping undecided students clarify and develop both short- and long-term goals, in an effort to achieve academic and professional success.

An annual Intercollegiate Career and Government Fair, area job fairs and on-campus recruiting efforts provide opportunities for students to meet with area business and industry and not-for-profit organizations.

Teacher-recruitment fairs enable education majors to interview with school districts throughout the U.S.

Cabrini students may utilize the Alumni Mentoring Professional Network to gather career-related information from Cabrini University alumni.

The Career Library houses current career-related information, job postings, graduate and professional school materials, information relevant to diverse student populations as well as Bureau of Labor Statistics data relating to economic and employment trends.

Students interested in pursuing Internship opportunities or using career and professional development services are encouraged to consult with office staff at 610.902.8304 or meet with their advisors.

**Summer Courses**

Students may take courses during two six-week and one 12-week summer session at Cabrini.

Adult and graduate students may take Cabrini courses that are two, three, or four weeks in length, as well as some concentrated weekend programs.
Undergraduate students wishing to transfer credits to Cabrini from other accredited colleges and universities must get advance approval from their faculty advisor.

Degree Completion Program students should get advance approval from a program director of the Office of Adult and Professional Programs. No credit will be granted for a grade lower than ‘C-.’ Students should note that only Cabrini grades are included in the cumulative average.

Some majors require grades higher than a ‘C-’ in courses required for the major, so students should consult with your departmental advisor prior to taking a course elsewhere. The maximum number of credits a student may ordinarily take in the summer is 12 credits; 6 credits in the first summer session, and 6 credits in the second summer session.

Students may register for Cabrini summer classes through the Registrar’s Office beginning in late March/early April during pre-registration.

**Graduate and Post-Baccalaureate Courses**

A very limited number of undergraduate seniors may be permitted to take a graduate course. Students must have a quality point average of 3.0 or higher and must complete a registration form with the following approvals attached.

The faculty advisor must approve the request, and it should then be forwarded to the Assistant Dean of the School for approval.

The relevant area graduate program director must approve the request, in consultation with the department chair, to determine space availability in the class.

Students may have to wait until the first day of class to see whether there is room in the course. Credit will be awarded toward either the bachelor’s or master’s degree, but not to both.

Undergraduate students whose programs incorporate graduate level coursework in their curriculum model only need the approval of their advisor to be registered for the graduate level course. All registrations for these courses must be processed in the Registrar’s Office.

If the credits fall within a full-time student’s normal semester load, there will not be an additional charge. For overloads or for part-time students, tuition will be charged at the level (graduate or undergraduate) chosen by the student on the application form.

**Cabrini Alumni and Post-Baccalaureate Coursework**

Cabrini alumni desiring a second degree must complete all the major courses, related requirements, and any general education courses required in the new degree and not included in the first degree(s) earned at Cabrini University. Interested students should contact the Admissions Office.

**Non-Cabrini Alumni and Post-Baccalaureate Coursework**

Graduates of other colleges must fulfill the general education requirements of Cabrini University and all the major courses and related
requirements of the second degree. Non-Cabrini graduates must complete a minimum of 30 credits at Cabrini University to earn a second degree. Additional information is available from the Admissions staff.

**Teacher Certification**

Students and graduates of other colleges seeking certification in elementary education, early childhood education, special education, and secondary education must have their previous college transcripts and/or work experiences evaluated by the Admissions Office.

Detailed information about teacher certification is provided in the Admissions and Education sections elsewhere in this Catalog. The University also offers a reading certification program at the graduate level only.

**Affiliations**

Affiliate programs are among the special studies options offered to Cabrini University students.

**University Affiliations**

Cabrini offers an exchange program with nearby Eastern University and Valley Forge Military College. Students take courses at these institutions if the course they wish to take is not being offered at Cabrini that semester and space is available in the desired class.

This program runs for the fall and spring semesters only and all arrangements should be made through the Cabrini University Registrar’s Office. The exchange is on a student-per-student basis and no additional fees are charged.

**The Washington Center for Internships and Academic Seminars**

Cabrini students may apply for semester or summer programs at The Washington Center. The Washington Center provides select students challenging opportunities to work and learn in Washington, D.C., for academic credit at Cabrini University.

The program consists of an extensive internship tailored to interests of the intern, an academic course available through the Washington Center and the Washington Forum. Interested students should contact the faculty liaison for the Washington Center to discuss this opportunity.

**U.S. Air Force ROTC at Saint Joseph’s University**

The Department of Aerospace Studies offered through Detachment 750 at Saint Joseph’s University offers college students a three- or four-year curriculum leading to a commission as a Second Lieutenant in the United States Air Force (USAF).

In the four-year option, a student (cadet) takes General Military Course (GMC) classes during their freshmen and sophomore years, attends a four-week summer training program between their sophomore and junior years, and then takes Professional Officer Course (POC) classes during their junior and senior years.

Cadets in the three-year option will be dual-enrolled in both GMC classes during their sophomore year, attend a summer training program, and take POC classes during their junior and senior years. A cadet is under no contractual obligation with the USAF until entering the POC or accepting an Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) scholarship.
The GMC curriculum focuses on the scope, structure, organization, and history of the USAF with an emphasis on the development of airpower and its relationship to current events.

The POC curriculum concentrates on the concepts and practices of leadership and management, and the role of national security forces in American society. In addition to the academic portion of the curricula, each cadet participates in a two-hour Leadership Laboratory each week.

Leadership Laboratory utilizes the cadet organization designed for the practice of leadership and management techniques.

Further information on the AFROTC program at Saint Joseph’s University can be found at www.det750.com, or students can contact detachment personnel directly at:

- Unit Admissions Officer
- AFROTC Detachment 750, Saint Joseph’s University
- Philadelphia, PA 19131
- 610.660.3190, rotc@sju.edu

**U.S. Army Cadet Command (ROTC) Courses at Valley Forge Military College**

Cabrini students may apply for the Army ROTC Basic and Advance Courses which cover studying Army history, organization, and structure, as well as tactical operations and military instructions with advanced techniques of management, leadership, and command. Interested students should contact an ROTC representative at ROTC@vfmac.edu.
Justice Matters: General Education Program

The general education program known as Justice Matters is designed to help students develop the qualities of the liberally educated person listed at the beginning of this Catalog. While the qualities emphasize desirable abilities and skills of Cabrini graduates, the general education requirements emphasize the curriculum content areas through which the faculty strives to help students develop these qualities.

While each student develops in-depth knowledge within a major, each liberally educated student also should share a common core of knowledge. In 2009, Cabrini University instituted new general education requirements for all students entering the University. These requirements, also known as the “core curriculum” is divided into three parts: Engagements with the Common Good, Explorations, and 21st Century Literacies.

During the 1997-98 strategic planning process, the phrase “education of the heart,” taken from the writings of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, emerged as a guiding concept to present the mission, goals, and values of the University with clarity.

An “education of the heart” refers to an educational experience that asks students to develop their intellectual skills at the same time that they grow in concern for others. In order for this to occur, students must learn skills that will advance their careers and that can be used for the benefit of their communities.

Students must link theory to practice in the world; students must be prepared for professional careers through a rigorous liberal learning experience; and students must perceive their educational environment as extending beyond the classroom so that the entire campus community becomes a living and learning environment. Cabrini University’s “education of the heart” is achieved in practice through the institution’s commitment to providing all students a liberal education.

This commitment, combined with the University's commitment to preserve its Catholic identity, results in a signature educational experience for all Cabrini students, known as the Engagements with the Common Good (ECG). All students take thematic and community engagement coursework within the ECG courses, culminating in a capstone in the major field.

The Common Good refers to the longstanding educational tradition at the University of building student knowledge, habits, values, and skills that can be used to benefit others—not in order to forsake the self but in order to create the conditions in which all people can find fulfillment.

The outcome of Engagements with the Common Good is that students will be civically engaged: working for peace and justice and against poverty and oppression and increasingly growing in their compassionate concern and ability to advocate for all human beings.

More specifically, this core and common curriculum focuses on achieving the student learning outcome of Responsibility for Social Justice. ECG courses are extended by Explorations courses that provide students a broad exposure to various disciplinary experiences, help students achieve the Qualities of a Liberally Educated Person (QLEPs), and complement the work of the ECG courses.

In particular, the Explorations sequence teaches students to understand themselves as products of—and participants in— institutions, creative traditions, the historical process, and value-driven decision making.
Students can fulfill the Explorations requirements through a variety of courses. Students are expected to discuss their selection of Explorations courses with their advisors and observe the following restrictions:

No courses from a first major shall count towards the General Education core requirements. To fulfill the Explorations, students may take no more than two courses with the same prefix (e.g., SOC, ENG, etc.). Students are encouraged to take courses in a variety of disciplines. Students are responsible for completing the appropriate prerequisite for any course selected in the Explorations. Students graduating from Cabrini University must complete a minimum of 123 total college credits.

In addition, the general education program has a unique responsibility to provide foundational knowledge, skills, and experiences which prepare students for and move students toward deeper, broader, and more integrated explorations of knowledge, values, and behaviors related to the Common Good and the Qualities of the Liberally Educated Person.

21st Century Literacies (cross-cultural/global, religious, scientific, quantitative, communicative, and information) provide the foundational basis on which students are prepared to achieve the student learning outcomes associated with the University QLEPs. Certain courses in the general education program fulfill the requirements for more than one Exploration / Literacy area. Students may fulfill only one requirement for each course completed.

**Justice Matters: General Education Program**

**COL 101 Success Seminar (1 credit)**

Designed to guide first-year students in the transition to their college experience, all full-time first-year students are required to take this seminar.

Learning Outcomes:

1. As a result of this course, students will demonstrate key skills necessary for college success (time management, study skills, and test-taking strategies) and lifelong learning (information literacy and career planning).
2. As a result of this course, students will know how to utilize key campus resources (Academic Support Services, Financial Aid, Health and Wellness, Information Technology and Resources, Holy Spirit Library, and the Registrar’s Office).
3. As a result of this course, students will demonstrate knowledge of relevant University policies (Code of Conduct, Academic Honesty, degree requirements, and FERPA).
4. As a result of this course, students will demonstrate knowledge of Cabrini’s heritage and traditions (St. Frances Cabrini, Core Values, Cabrini Day, and history of the University).

**Engagements with the Common Good Courses (ECG) (10 credits)**

Writing Literacy Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will use reading and writing to become more critical thinkers.
2. Students will enlarge the scope of their rhetorical knowledge (i.e., to understand how writing genres shape communication).
3. Students will develop a mastery of writing conventions.
4. Students will demonstrate the importance of process (drafting, editing, and revision) to the development of successful texts.
5. Students will develop the ability to assess effectively the quality of their own and other’s work.
6. Students will improve their communicative capacities in light of our social justice curriculum.
ECG 100 (4 credits)
This course is a 4-credit class, the first in a series (ECG 100, 200, and 300) of Justice Matters core curriculum classes. Once a week, the class meets for an extra component on Information Literacy. These class sessions are designed to provide students with a solid framework in finding, evaluating, using, and presenting information in an academic setting.

The topics covered during the information literacy sessions help students to complete assignments for their ECG 100 course and for other courses they will take during their time at Cabrini University.

A student may withdraw from ECG 100 only with the permission of the School Assistant Dean. Students must receive a C or better in ECG 100, 200, and 300 in order to pass.

ECG 100 Learning Outcomes:
1. Students will reflect upon and critique their disposition toward social justice, especially in light of the Mission of Cabrini University.
2. Students will begin to analyze the complexities of their interactions with their communities.
3. Students will inspect their connectedness to social groups beyond their immediate communities.
4. Students will explore the foundations of civic literacy in relationship to their own belief system by analyzing terms and concepts like human dignity, right relationships, solidarity, human rights, environmental sustainability, concern for the needs of the poorest and most vulnerable, and the common good.

ECG 200 (3 credits)
This experiential, writing-intensive course explores through texts and community partnerships how power, privilege, and difference affect solidarity, equality, and dignity—the essential elements of the Common Good.

Students will expand their moral imaginations through their exploration of contemporary, historical, and cross cultural causes of systemic justice and injustice in the world. All ECG courses have a grade requirement of “C” or above.

ECG 200 Learning Outcomes:
1. Students will both contribute to a community partnership and analyze dispositions towards concepts like inequality, violence, discrimination, poverty, social injustice, and environmental degradation.
2. Students will increase their civic literacy by gaining an operational understanding of the challenges faced by community organizations.
3. Students will articulate how and in what ways their disposition to the Mission of Cabrini University has changed since they took ECG 100. Moreover, students will demonstrate an evolving sense of why engagement grounded in concepts like dignity, solidarity, and equality helps to break down barriers that are created using concepts like power, privilege, and difference.
4. Students will examine if and in which ways their engagement with community partners reflects their own belief system about the common good as well as terms and concepts like human dignity, right relationships, solidarity, human rights, environmental sustainability, concern for the needs of the poorest and most vulnerable, and the common good.
ECG 300 (3 credits)
This experiential, writing-intensive course helps students utilize their assets and the assets of community partners (local or global) in the pursuit of social justice.

Students will work with community partners, contributing to research that will be used to expand the capacity and quality of the partner organizations while providing students with life-long tools for civic engagement. This research also may be used to advocate for systemic changes that will affect greater solidarity with local and global communities.

Students will develop skills and strategies to advocate for policies with U.S. and international public and private decision makers. All ECG courses have a grade requirement of “C” or above.

ECG 300 Learning Outcomes:
1. Students will analyze the degree to which the day to day work of community partners contributes to systemic change.
2. Students will increase their civic literacy by gaining an understanding of various avenues to systemic change and a more just society.
3. Students will engage systemic change by using community-based research, advocacy, or other models of critical engagement.
4. Students will demonstrate—by articulating how their disposition to the Mission of Cabrini University has changed since they took ECG 100 and ECG 200—if and in which ways efforts towards a more inclusive and socially just worldview reflect their own beliefs and the lens of terms and concepts like human dignity, right relationships, solidarity, human rights, environmental sustainability, concern for the needs of the poorest and most vulnerable, and the common good.

Honors Program

Eligibility
First-year students are eligible to participate by invitation of the Honors Program; these students will be offered membership upon acceptance to the University. Cabrini students in any major may apply for the Honors Program at any time during their academic career at the University if they meet the eligibility requirements.

Typically, these students are sophomores who have attained the Dean’s List during at least one semester of their first year. Students joining the program after the first year also must be recommended by a Cabrini faculty member, and they must be interviewed by the program director. Before registering for an Honors seminar, students must contact the program director.

Requirements
Membership in the Honors Program permits students to take Honors courses and to participate in Honors Program activities and cultural events. In order to graduate with the Honors Program distinction, however, and to have Honors Program Completed noted on their transcripts and diplomas, students must complete the following requirements:
1. H-ECG 100, Honors Engagements with the Common Good (completed by first-year Honors students in their first semester at the University)
2. COL 101, Success Seminar (completed by first year Honors students in their first semester at the University)
3. Other designated courses required for first-year Honors students in their first semesters at the University.
These courses will be selected by the Honors Program and may reflect different themes and subject areas each year.
4. A total of four Honors courses beyond H-ECG 100 and COL 101. Students must achieve a minimum grade of "B" or higher in each of these courses. They must take at least one honors course each academic year, in addition to meeting with the program director at least once each year to assess their progress.

Most successful Honors students take more than the minimum number of Honors courses, and students are encouraged to take courses across a range of majors and disciplines. The courses described in requirements 1-3 usually meet general education requirements expected of all Cabrini students; these are Honors-specific courses completed by Cabrini students. In other cases, these courses represent Honors-level elective courses in their home departments.

Students who join the program after their first year at the University may have Requirements 1, 2, or 3 waived, upon approval of the program director. The objectives of the Honors Program are:

1. to enrich the academic program for students who are seeking a challenging and varied academic program
2. to provide students with an integrated, interdisciplinary approach to learning
3. to offer students from all academic majors the opportunity to participate in seminar courses along with other similarly motivated students from all academic areas
4. to encourage the continued development of higher level skills in oral and written communication and in critical thinking
5. to encourage the love of learning and the pursuit of excellence

Honors Courses

Each semester several Honors seminars are offered as part of the Honors Program. These seminars fulfill general-education program requirements or elective credits. Students should contact the chair of the department to see if a particular Honors seminar fulfills requirements in the major.

Honors program 100-, 200-, and 300-level courses change each semester. See the Programs and Courses section of this Catalog for course descriptions.

The Explorations (12 credits)

The Exploration courses cover four areas: Heritage, Individual and Society, Aesthetic Appreciation, and Values. Each year, the list of courses that fulfills each area within the Explorations is published in the Undergraduate Catalog. Each semester, the Registrar’s Office publishes the list of courses that fulfills each area within the Explorations.

Heritage Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will demonstrate knowledge of the interrelationship between ideas, events and people influencing life throughout history (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking)
2. Students will demonstrate the ability to think critically, analyze, and reflect upon the way the past shapes the present (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking)
3. Students will explore the traditions of diverse cultural and social groups in order to gain a sense of self and others (Sense of Self/Knowledge of Cultural Diversity and American Pluralism)
4. Students will enhance their ability to communicate through the written word by synthesizing ideas and developing supported positions in the relation of the past to the present (Written Communication).
Individual and Society Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will collect data, analyzing and interpreting the variables that affect the relationship between the self and society (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking).
2. Students will understand the influences of structures of power (e.g., family, school, religion, government, gender, race, and/or class) on attitudes, behavior, values, and identity (Sense of Self / Responsibility for Social Justice - Knowledge).
3. Students will demonstrate the ability to access and critique information relevant to understanding the dynamic relationship of the individual and the socio cultural environment (Curiosity / Self-Direction).
4. Students will enhance their ability to communicate orally about the relationship between individual and society and to understand their audience by effectively employing appropriate presentation skills (Oral Presentation Skills).

Aesthetic Appreciation Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will make and support critical judgments about artistic works (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking / Curiosity).
2. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the vernacular and/or fine arts and of their aesthetic principles (Creative Thinking).
3. Students will demonstrate an understanding of creativity as an expression of one's view of the world (Creative Thinking / Sense of Self).
4. Students will enhance their ability to communicate about artistry and/or to develop and express their own creativity and to share that communication in small group settings (Mediated Communication / Small Group Communication).

Values Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will understand the important roles that values play in determining human actions (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking).
2. Students will understand how different values affect cooperation and conflict (Responsibility for Social Justice - Knowledge and Values).
3. Students will be prepared to engage in the dynamic interplay of values with their local and global communities (Adaptability / Self-Direction).
4. Students will articulate their own beliefs about what is valuable and critique human behaviors in light of those beliefs (Interpersonal Communication / Sense of Self).

The 21st Century Literacies (12-26 credits, depending on entering student profile)

The Literacies refer to foundational skills and knowledge that all students need in order to achieve the student learning outcomes associated with the Qualities of the Liberally Educated Person (QLEPs).

Information Literacy (0-1.5 credits)

Fulfilled by the successful completion of IST 120 (1.5 credits) or some combination of IST 121, IST 122, and IST 123 as determined by placement testing. Students demonstrating mastery and proficiency may be waived from completing some or all of the Information Literacy requirements.
IST 120 - This computer-based module will cover course instruction in general computer information coupled with Microsoft PowerPoint, Microsoft Word, and Microsoft Excel basic proficiency functions. This is conducted using an individualized instructional approach in a classroom setting.
1.5 credits, Prerequisite: Placement test result
Students may not enroll in both IST 120 and IST 121, 122, 123, or 125.

IST 121- This computer-based module is focused on an Introduction to Computers and Microsoft PowerPoint. Students should be able to reach basic proficiency in PowerPoint that focuses on creating PowerPoint presentations. This is a self-paced computer module.
0.5 credits, Offered online, Prerequisite: Placement test result
Students may not enroll in both IST 121 and IST 120 or 125.

IST 122 - This computer-based module is focused on Microsoft Word. Students should be able to reach basic proficiency in Word that focuses on utilizing different aspects. This is a self-paced computer module.
0.5 credits, Offered online, Prerequisite: Placement test result
Students may not enroll in both IST 122 and IST 120 or 125.

IST 123 - This computer-based module is focused on Microsoft Excel. Students should be able to reach basic proficiency in Excel that focuses on utilizing formulas and graphs. This is a self-paced computer module.
0.5 credits, Offered online, Prerequisite: Placement test result
Students may not enroll in both IST 123 and IST 120 or 125.

Information Literacy Learning Outcomes:
1. Students will use and integrate online technologies with software applications to evaluate information and solve problems (Analytical Reasoning and Critical Thinking / Creative Thinking / Adaptability / Quantitative Reasoning).
2. Students will apply and evaluate appropriate information and search strategies using internet-based technologies. (Analytical Reasoning and Critical Thinking / Curiosity)
3. Students will demonstrate knowledge of the social, ethical, security, and legal issues associated with the use of Internet-based digital information and technologies. (Analytical Reasoning and Critical Thinking / Curiosity)
4. Students will enhance their ability to communicate orally and electronically to peers and the general internet community. (Mediated Communication / Oral Presentation Skills)

Cross-Cultural / Foreign Language Literacy (0-6 credits)
Students may demonstrate foreign language competency in four ways:
1. Complete six credits by taking two introductory-level courses (101-102, 105-106, 107-108, 109-110, 113 114) if the department deems the courses as appropriate placement based on prior language study. Cabrini University is a member of a larger consortium (SEPCHE) that offers many languages in addition to those offered at the University.
2. Complete three credits by taking the second half of the introductory-level course (102, 106, 108, 110, or 114)
3. Complete three credits by taking 201, 202, 203, 204, or any higher-level course
4. Exemption through advanced work and appropriate placement scores
Cross-Cultural / Foreign Language Literacy Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the practices, perspectives and artifacts of the culture studied (Ability to Interact Cross-Culturally / Knowledge of Cultural Diversity and American Pluralism/Curiosity).
2. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the nature of a language and culture through comparisons of the target language and culture to their own (Ability to Interact Cross-Culturally / Knowledge of Cultural Diversity and American Pluralism/Adaptability).
3. Students will converse in the target language to provide and obtain information, express feelings and exchange opinions and will understand and interpret the spoken target language. (Interpersonal Communication / Oral Presentation).
4. Students will write with clarity in the target language to provide information, concepts and ideas and will understand and interpret the written target language (Interpersonal Communication/Written Communication).

Placement Policy

The chair of the Romance Languages and Literatures Department determines placement into the appropriate level course by evaluation of some combination of high school / previous college transcripts and Cabrini-administered online placement tests.

All new students (including transfer students) with at least three years of study of the same language in high school and who wish to continue study of that same language must take the Cabrini language placement test in French, Italian, or Spanish to ensure the most appropriate placement.

Transfer students are exempted from testing if they have successfully completed at least three credits of college introductory level language, or if they have successfully completed three credits of a 200-, 300-, or 400-level college course.

When the placement has been determined, it can be changed only by the chair of the Romance Languages and Literatures Department and the change must be put in writing by the chair and sent to the Registrar’s Office.

If a student wishes to appeal the denial of a placement change, he or she may write to the Academic Review Board through the School Dean. In order to fulfill the University requirements, students must take the courses indicated in their written placements.

If a student takes a course lower than his or her placement, he or she will not receive credit toward fulfilling the Cross Cultural / Foreign Language Literacy requirements. If a student chooses to attempt a course higher than his or her placement, he or she may drop back if the course proves too demanding.

However, when a student has received credit for a higher level course, he or she cannot later receive credit for any course lower than that course without the written permission of the department chair.

Such approval must be filed with the Registrar’s Office. This restriction applies to credit through DANTES or CLEP examinations. Cabrini University provides academic adjustments for qualified students with documented learning disabilities.

To be eligible for special accommodations for the language placement exams, the student must have an identified disability as defined by the ADA / Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and submit appropriate documentation of the disability to the coordinator of the disability resource center. The requirements for appropriate documentation vary for each specific disability.
Please contact the Coordinator of the Disability Resource Center at 610.902.8572 for individual needs.

Requests for academic adjustments for the language placement exams must be made prior to taking the exam, so that necessary arrangements may be made.

**Quantitative Literacy (0 - 9 credits)**

Students may demonstrate mathematical competence in four ways:

1. Students whose mathematical skills need strengthening will be required to take a three-semester sequence of MAT 098 or MAT 099, as well as MAT 110 and MAT 111, to satisfy the math requirement. With permission, students may take MAT 107 in place of MAT 110 in this sequence. Each course carries three credits, but the credits for MAT 098 and MAT 099 do not count toward the 123 needed to graduate.

2. Complete six credits by taking two courses from MAT 113-MAT 114 or MAT 117-MAT 118. Students will be placed in one or the other sequence by the chair of the Mathematics Department and must complete both courses from that sequence unless the chair approves an exception. With permission, students may take MAT 107 in place of MAT 113 in the MAT 113-MAT 114 sequence.

3. More mathematically skilled students may demonstrate their competence by taking MAT 130 (Calculus I) or a higher level course with the approval of the department chair. Such students are strongly encouraged to continue to develop their mathematical skills by taking additional courses, but they are not required to do so.

4. Exemption through advanced work and appropriate placement scores

**Quantitative Literacy Learning Outcomes**

1. Students will construct, interpret and utilize mathematical models (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking).

2. Students will express quantitative information in graphic form, e.g., graphs, charts, and tables (Quantitative Reasoning).

3. Students will develop, analyze and make inferences based on quantitative data (Quantitative Reasoning).

4. Students will solve real-world problems using appropriate mathematical strategies (Creative Thinking / Adaptability).

**Placement Policy**

The chair of the Mathematics Department determines placement into the appropriate level course by evaluation of some combination of SAT scores, high school / previous college transcripts and Cabrini-administered placement tests.

All new students (including transfer students) must take the Cabrini math placement tests to ensure the most appropriate placement. Transfer students are exempt from testing only if they have fulfilled the Quantitative Literacy requirement prior to enrolling at Cabrini.

Cabrini University provides academic adjustments for qualified students with documented disabilities. To be eligible for special accommodations for the math placement exam, the student must have an identified disability as defined by the ADA/Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and submit appropriate documentation of the disability to the coordinator of the disability resource center.

The requirements for appropriate documentation vary for each specific disability. Please contact the coordinator of the disability resource center at 610.902.8572 for individual needs. Requests for academic adjustments for the math placement exam must be made prior to taking the exam, so that necessary arrangements may be made.
**Calculator Advisory**

Under Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA) and under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended (Section 504), academic adjustments are not appropriate if they supplement the very skill that is intended to be measured. Therefore, calculators cannot be an academic adjustment for the math placement exam as math computation is the desired measurement of the exam.

When the placement has been determined, it can be changed only by the chair of the Mathematics Department and the change must be put in writing by the chair and sent to the Registrar’s Office. If a student wishes to appeal the denial of a placement change, he or she may write to the Academic Review Board through the School Dean.

In order to fulfill the University requirements, students must take the courses indicated in their written placements. If a student takes a course lower than his or her placement, he or she will not receive credit toward fulfilling the Quantitative Literacy requirements.

If a student chooses to attempt a course higher than his or her placement, he or she may drop back if the course proves too demanding. However, when a student has received credit for a higher-level course, he or she cannot receive credit for any course in a lower track sequence without the written permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Such approval must be filed with the Registrar’s Office. This restriction applies to credit through DANTES or CLEP examinations.

**Religious Literacy (3 credits)**

Fulfilled by successful completion of one course approved to meet Learning Outcomes:

1. Students will demonstrate an awareness of how particular religious belief systems evolve and are challenged by society and culture (Critical Thinking and Analytic Reasoning/Knowledge of Cultural Diversity and American Pluralism).
2. Students will demonstrate knowledge of the history, institutions, and texts of lived religious traditions and relate that knowledge to their own belief system (Sense of Self).
3. Students will demonstrate knowledge of the Roman Catholic Church’s teachings on God, the Church, the world community, the individual, and issues related to the dignity of the human person (Responsibility for Social Justice - Knowledge / Values).
4. Students will enhance their ability to communicate through the written word by synthesizing ideas and developing supported positions about religious texts and/or traditions (Written Communication).

**Scientific Literacy (6 - 8 credits)**

Fulfilled by successful completion of two science courses with integrated laboratories

Only Science majors will complete eight credit hours to meet their Scientific Literacy requirement. Pre-K-4, Middle-Level, and Special Education majors will have a seven-credit requirement to complete their Scientific Literacy requirements.

**Scientific Literacy Learning Outcomes:**

1. Students will understand the interdisciplinary nature of science (Analytic Reasoning and Critical Thinking).
2. Students will apply the scientific method and quantitative skills through laboratory and/or field experimentation and data analysis (Scientific Reasoning/Quantitative Reasoning/Curiosity).
3. Students will become aware of global social and ethical issues surrounding scientific discovery and technology (Ability to Interact Cross-Culturally/Responsibility for Social Justice - Knowledge).
4. Students will enhance their ability to communicate scientific ideas in a written format used by science professionals (Written Communication).

**Exploration Courses**

**Heritage (H)**

- ENG 253 - Bodies of Literature: Women’s Studies in the Arts and Humanities
- ENG 254 - African American Literature
- ENG 273 - The Epic
- ENG 274 - The Short Story
- ENG 275 - Drama
- ENG 276 - Poetry
- ENG 277 - The Novel
- ENG 302 - British Literature I: Old English to Neoclassic
- H-ENG - Honors English: The European Renaissance
- ENG 323 - British Literature II: Romantic, Victorian, and Modern
- ENG 351 - Nineteenth Century American Literature
- ENG 352 - Modern American Literature
- H-ECO 300 - Honors Economics: The Great Depression
- H-HIS 307 - Honors History: The Civil War
- H-HIS 309 - Honors History: Baseball & the American Tradition
- H-HIS 314 - Honors History: The European Renaissance
- H-HIS 376 - Honors History: PA: A History of the Keystone State
- HIS 105 - European History from 1648 to 1900
- HIS 106 - European History from 1900 to the Present
- HIS 107 - Survey of United States History I
- HIS 108 - Survey of United States History II
- HIS 206 Leaders in History of Alchemy
- HIS 211 - African-American History 1619-1877
- HIS 251 - Survey of Latin American History
- HIS 315 - The Civil War
- HIS 331 - Early & Antebellum History
- HIS 376 - PA: A History of the Keystone State
- H-PHI 306 - Honors Philosophy: Myths, Symbols, and Images
- H-PHI 309 - Honors Philosophy: Baseball & the American Tradition
- H-PHI 310 - Honors Philosophy: American Philosophy
- H-REL 221 - Honors Religion: Religion in American I
- H-REL 222 - Honors Religion: Religion in America II
- LAN 211 - Survey of Spanish American Lit I
- LAN 212 - Survey of Spanish American Lit II
- LAN 213 - History of Spanish Civilization
- MUS 206 - American Music
• MUS 208 - Jazz and Its Heritage
• MUS 214 - Music/Cultures/SE Asia
• PHI 201 - History of Philosophy - Ancient & Medieval
• PHI 202 - History of Philosophy - Modern
• PHI 301 - Philosophical Issues and the Law
• PHI 306 - Myths, Symbols, and Images
• PHI 320 - Political Philosophy
• RELS 105 - Jesus: History and Myth
• RELS 214 - The Catholic Church in America
• RELS 221 - Religion in America
• SOW 301 - History of Social Work
• SPA 301 - Survey of Peninsular Lit I
• SPA 302 - Survey of Peninsular Lit II
• SPA 303 - History of Spanish Civilization
• SPA 304 - History of Spanish-American Civilization
• SPA 307 - Survey of Latin American Lit I
• SPA 308 - Survey of Latin American Lit II

Individual and Society (I)
• AST 109 - Intro to American Studies
• ECO 131 - Microeconomics
• ECO 212 - Environmental Economics
• EDU 219 - The Future and American Education
• ENG 215 - Voices of Other Cultures
• ENG 219 - Contemporary African-American Literature
• ENG 227 - Difficult Men
• ENG 228 - Social Realism in Literature and the Media
• ENG 229 - Immigrant Authors: The Literature of Transition
• H-ENG 330 - Honors English: Theorizing Beauty in Literature and Culture
• HIS 109 - Introduction to American Studies
• HIS 212 - African-American History 1877 to Present
• H-PHI 305 - Honors Philosophy: Existentialism
• H-REL 109 - Honors Religion: Morality Matters
• H-REL 312 - Honors Religion: Sects & Cults in American Religion
• H-SOC 306 - Honors Sociology: Sociology of Happiness
• LEAD 213 - Group Structures & Processes
• PHI 305 - The Existential Challenge
• POL 205 - Introduction to Political Science
• POL 206 - Comparative Government
• POL 230 - Current Events
• POL 330 - State & Local Government
• PSY 101 - Introduction to Psychology
• PSY 280 - Media Influences and Psychological Development
• PSY 370 - African American Psychology
• RELS 109 - Morality Matters
• RELS 121 - Introduction to the Christian Tradition
• RELS 223 - Church and State: A U.S. Perspective
• RELS 312 - Sects & Cults in American Religion
• SOC 203 - Contemporary Social Problems
• SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Individual and Society
• SOW 210 - Introduction to Social Work
• SOW 240 - Child Welfare
• SOW 303 - Human Behavior & the Social Environment I
• SPE 110 - Introduction to Developmental Psychology and Learning Theory

Aesthetic Appreciation (A)
• AST 205 - History of Art and Protest
• AST 217 - Dreams in Popular Culture
• AST 317 - Reality and Popular Culture
• AST 335 - Spike Lee’s America
• ENG 213 - Film Appreciation
• ENG 220 - Creative Writing
• ENG 225 - Experiential Poetry Writing
• ENG 263 - Books to Film
• ENG 280 - Acting
• ENG 281 - Musican Theater Movement
• ENG 289 - On Stage - Live
• ENG 380 - Scriptwriting
• ENG 384 - Theater Directing
• ENG 385 - Musical Theater
• FNA 200 - Experiencing the Arts
• FNA 202 - Community Chorus
• FNA 211 - Introduction to Drawing and Painting
• H-ENG 344 - Television as a Narrative Art
• HIS 205 - History of Art and Protest
• HIS 217 - Dreams in Popular Culture
• HIS 335 - Spike Lee’s America
• H-LAN 301 - Honors Language: Don Quixote & the Art of Imagination
• H-PHI 302 - Honors Philosophy: Idea of Beauty
• H-REL 220 - Honors Religion: Religious Folklife
• H-SPA 301 - Honors Spanish: Don Quixote & the Art of Imagination
• MUS 200 - Experiencing the Arts
• MUS 202 - Survey of Music
• MUS 220 - University Chorus
• PHI 312 - Philosophy of Film
• PHI 325 - The Idea of Beauty / The Philosophy of Art
• POL 276 - Migration and Globalization
• RELS 302 - Study of Religion Through Film
• RELS 314 - Religion and Literature
• SPA 301 - Survey of Peninsular Lit I
• THE 380 - Scriptwriting
• THE 384 - Theater Directing
• THE 385 - Musical Theater

Values (V)

• AST 336 - Engaged Ethnography
• COM 307 - Ethics and Communication
• ENG 210 - Alienation: Love and Fear in Modern Literature
• ENG 211 - Modern Literature: A Question of Values
• ENG 212 - The Hero
• ENG 234 - Writing for Leadership
• H-BUS 304 - Honors Business: Business Ethics
• H-ENG 355 - Literature of the Holocaust
• HIS 124 - Introduction to Black Studies
• HIS 198 - Survey World History I
• HIS 199 - Survey World History II
• HIS 336 - Engaged Ethnography
• H-REL 301 - Honors Religion: Heroes of Conscience
• LIS 280 - Global Ethics
• LIS 450 - Global Ethics
• PHI 100 - Introduction to Philosophy
• PHI 102 - Critical Thinking
• PHI 208 - Biomedical Ethics
• PHI 223 - Contemporary Moral Problems
• PHI 224 - Love
• PHI 225 - Philosophy of Sport
• PHI 232 - Morality, Crime, and Justice
• PHI 270 - Introduction to Africana Philosophy
• PHI 275 - Philosophy of Women
• PHI 280 - Global Ethics
• PHI 307 - Ethics and Communication
• PHI 315 - Ethics
• PHI 326 - Environmental Ethics
• PHI 450 - Global Ethics
• POL 261 - Political Ideologies
• POL 272 - Environmental Politics I
• POL 273 - Environmental Politics II
• PSY 317 - Psych Perspectives of Attitudes & Learning
• RELS 110 - The Search for Meaning
• RELS 111 - Faith and Justice
• RELS 219 - Introduction to the Epistles
• RELS 225 - Catholic Social Thought and Practice
• RELS 310 - Sports & Spirituality
• RELS 317 - Contemporary Spirituality
• SOC 230 - Sociology in Film
• SOW 211 - Skin Deep: Exposing Values in Beauty Culture
• SOW 212 - Family Violence: Values, Dynamics, Interventions

21st Century Literacies

Information Literacy
• IST 125 - Information Management and Technology

Cross-Cultural / Foreign Language Literacy
• FRE 101 - Introductory French I
• FRE 102 - Introductory French II
• FRE 201 - Intermediate French I
• ITA 101 - Introductory Italian I
• ITA 102 - Introductory Italian II
• ITA 201 - Intermediate Italian I
• SPA 101 - Introductory Spanish I
• SPA 102 - Introductory Spanish II
• SPA 105 - Introductory Spanish for Business I
• SPA 106 - Introductory Spanish for Business II
• SPA 107 - Introductory Spanish for Teachers I
• SPA 108 - Introductory Spanish for Teachers II
• SPA 109 - Introductory Spanish for Social Services I
• SPA 110 - Introductory Spanish for Social Services II
• SPA 113 - Introductory Spanish for Health Care Professionals I
• SPA 114 - Introductory Spanish for Health Care Professionals II
• SPA 123 - Spanish for Heritage Speakers
• SPA 201 - Intermediate Spanish I

Quantitative Literacy
• MAT 098 - Introduction to Contemporary Mathematics
• MAT 099 - Contemporary Mathematics I
• MAT 107 - Quantitative Methods
• MAT 110 - Contemporary Mathematics II
• MAT 111 - Contemporary Mathematics III
• MAT 113 - Modern College Mathematics I
• MAT 114 - Modern College Mathematics II
• MAT 117 - Algebra and Trigonometry
• MAT 118 - Introduction to Statistics
• MAT 130 - Calculus I

MAT 098 and MAT 099 do not carry credit toward graduation but do carry three credits for purposes of financial aid eligibility.

Religious Literacy

• H-REL 109 - Honors Religion: Morality Matters
• H-REL 221 - Honors Religion: Religion in America I
• H-REL 222 - Honors Religion: Religion in America II
• RELS 110 - The Search for Meaning
• RELS 111 - Faith and Justice
• RELS 121 - Introduction to Christian Tradition
• RELS 122 - World Religions
• RELS 214 - The Catholic Church in America
• RELS 216 - Scripture & the Cry for Justice
• RELS 221 - Religion in America
• RELS 223 - Church & State: A US Perspective
• RELS 225 - Catholic Social Thought & Practice

Scientific Literacy

• BIO 101 - Biological Science I
• BIO 121 - Life Science and Health for Teachers (Education majors only)
• BIO 133 - Field Studies
• BIO 170 - Biological Evolution
• BIO 171 - Biological Perspectives of Environmental Science
• BIO 172 - Forensic Science
• BIO 173 - Genetics and Heredity
• BIO 174 - Science for Consumers
• BIO 177 - Health and Human Body
• BIO 211 - Watershed Ecology
• CHE 133 - Field Studies
• CHE 173 - Science and Society
• H-BIO 101 - Honors Biology: Biological Science
• H-BIO 170 - Honors Biology: Biological Evolution
• H-BIO 172 - Honors Biology: Forensic Science
• ELE 386 - Teaching Methods: Ele Sci & Health I (Education Majors only, concurrently with PHY 120)
• ELE 387 - Teaching Methods: Ele Sci & Health II (Education Majors only, concurrently with BIO 121)
• PHY 101 - General Physics I
• PHY 102 - General Physics II
• PHY 120 - Physical Science for Teachers (Education majors only)
• PHY 170 - Physics for Everyone
• PHY 173 - Astronomy
• POL 265 - International Science & Politics in Society

Only science majors will complete eight credit hours to complete their Scientific Literacy requirement. Pre-K-4, Middle-Level, and Special Education majors have a seven-credit requirement to complete their Scientific Literacy requirements.
Student Progress Record on General Education Program

The minimum total number of credits required for graduation is 123. Certain majors or certification programs might require more credits. These credits are divided into:

1. General Education Courses
2. Major Courses
3. Elective Courses

Students and their advisors should update this record sheet every semester.

General Education Courses

I. Success Semester
   - First-year students are required to take the Success Seminar (1 credit)

II. Engagements with the Common Good (10 credits)
   - Engagements with the Common Good 100 (4 credits)
   - Engagements with the Common Good 200 (3 credits)
   - Engagements with the Common Good 300 (3 credits)

III. Explorations (12 credits)
   - Heritage (3 credits)
   - Individual and Society (3 credits)
   - Aesthetic Appreciation (3 credits)
   - Values (3 credits)

IV. 21st Century Literacies (12-26 credits)
   - Information Literacy (0-1.5 credits) or waived
     - IST 120 (1.5 credits) or
       - IST 121 (0.5 credits) or waived
       - IST 122 (0.5 credits) or waived
       - IST 123 (0.5 credits) or waived
   - Cross-Cultural/Foreign Language Literacy (0-6 credits)
     - Exemption or
     - 3 credits at 200 level or
     - 3 credits of SPA 102, 106, 108, 110, or 114 or
     - 6 credits of introductory course of same language
   - Quantitative Literacy (0-9 credits)
     - Exemption or
     - 4 credits of MAT 130 or higher or
     - MAT 107 or 113 and 114 or MAT 117-118 or
     - MAT 098 or MAT 099, MAT 110 or MAT 107, and MAT 111

   *MAT 098 and MAT 099 do not carry toward graduation but do carry 3 credits for purposes of financial aid eligibility.

   - Religious Literacy (3 credits)
   - Scientific Literacy (6-8 credits*)
     - Integrated lecture/lab SCI course
     - Integrated lecture/lab SCI course

*Only science majors will complete eight credit hours to complete their Scientific Literacy requirement. Pre-K-4, Middle-Level, and Special Education majors have a seven-credit requirement to complete their Scientific Literacy requirements.
Academic Counseling

Advising and academic counseling are the foundation of the Center for Teaching & Learning student-support system. Counselors work one-on-one with students to help them implement practical, proven strategies for improving their academic skills and study habits.

Programs and Courses

Academic Majors

Cabrini University offers undergraduate majors leading to the bachelor of arts, bachelor of science, bachelor of science in education, or bachelor of social work degrees.

Majors

- Accounting*
- American Studies
- Biology*
- Black Studies*
- Business Management*
- Chemistry*
- Communication*
- Criminology*
- Digital Communication and Social Media
- Education and Educational Studies
- Education Mid-Level
- Education Pre-K-4
- Special Education Pre-K-8
- English*
- Exercise Science & Health Promotion*
- Finance*
- French*
- Gender and Body Studies*
- Graphic Design*
- History* 225
- Human Resources Management*
- Individualized Major
- Information Science and Technology*
- International Business*
- Italian*
- Leadership Studies*
- Liberal Studies
- Marketing*
- Mathematics*
- Philosophy*
• Political Science*
• Psychology*
• Religious Studies*
• Social Work
• Sociology*
• Spanish*
• Writing

Options
• Internships

Certifications
• Middle Level (4-8) Education in English Reading and Language Arts
• Pre-K-4 Education
• Secondary Education
• Special Education Pre-K-8

Certificates
• Leadership Studies
• Spanish
• Writing

Concentrations
• Actuarial Sciences
• Advertising
• Digital Convergence
• Film and Media Studies
• Journalism and Writing
• Marketing Communication
• Nonprofit Management
• Public Administration
• Theater
• Visual and Sound Communication
• Women’s Studies

Minors
• Accounting
• Biology
• Black Studies
• Business Management
• Chemistry
• Communication
• Criminology
• Economics
• Entrepreneurship
• Environmental Science
• Environmental Studies
• English
• Exercise Science & Health Promotion
• Finance
• French
• Gender and Body Studies
• Graphic Design
• History
• Human Resources Management
• Information Science and Technology
• International Business
• Italian
• Latin American Studies
• Leadership Studies
• Marketing
• Mathematics
• MBA Bridge
• Music
• Philosophy
• Political Science
• Psychology
• Religious Studies
• Social Justice
• Sociology
• Spanish
• Sports Management
• Studio Art
• Theater
• Urban Education
• Writing

Tracks

• Biological Sciences
• Computer Information Science
• English Secondary Education
• Health and Wellness Management
• Health Science
• Management Information Systems
• Molecular Biology & Biotechnology
• Pre-Dentistry
• Pre-Medicine
• Sports Science
• United States History
• World History
Course Numbering, Prefix System

- Courses numbered from 101 to 199 are intended primarily for first-year students.
- Courses numbered from 201 to 299 are intended primarily for sophomores.
- Courses numbered from 301 to 399 are intended primarily for juniors.
- Courses numbered from 401 to 499 are intended primarily for seniors.
- The number 488 denotes internship course descriptions; 489 are education methods course; 490 and 491 are used for student teaching; and 499 is reserved for Independent Study.
- Dual department prefixes, such as PSY/SOC, indicate that the same course may be taken for credit in either department.

Key to Course Prefix System

Accounting ................................................................. ACC
American Studies ................................................... AST
Biology ................................................................. BIO
Business Administration ........................................ BUS
Chemistry .............................................................. CHE
Success Seminar ..................................................... COL
Communication ...................................................... COM
Computer Information Science ............................... IST
Criminology ............................................................ CRM
Digital Communication and Social Media .................. COM
Economics ............................................................. ECO
Education ............................................................. EDU
Educational Studies ............................................... EDU
Engagements with the Common Good ....................... ECG
English ................................................................. ENG
Environmental Science ........................................... ENS
Exercise Science & Health Promotion ....................... ESH
Finance ............................................................... FIN
Fine Arts ............................................................... FNA
French ................................................................. FRE
Gender and Body Studies ......................................... GBS
Graphic Design ..................................................... GRA
History ............................................................... HIS
Honors Courses ..................................................... H-
Human Resources Management ................................. HRM
Information Science & Technology ............................ IST
Italian ................................................................. ITA
Language ............................................................. LAN
Latin American Studies .......................................... LAS
Leadership Studies ................................................ LEAD
Liberal Studies ....................................................... LIS
Marketing ............................................................. MKT
Mathematics ......................................................... MAT
Middle Level (4-8) Education .................................... ELE
Music ................................................................. MUS
Philosophy ........................................................... PHI
Physical Education ................................................ PED
Physics ............................................................... PHY
Political Science .................................................... POL
Pre-K-4 Education ................................................ EDU
Psychology ........................................................... PSY
Religious Studies ................................................... RELS
Research .............................................................. R-
Secondary Education ............................................. SEC
Social Justice ........................................................ SOJ
Social Work .......................................................... SOW
Sociology ............................................................. SOC
Spanish ............................................................... SPA
Special Education ................................................ SPE
Studio Art ........................................................... FNA
Theater ............................................................... THE
School of Business, Arts, and Media

Welcome to the School of Business, Arts and Media, which includes the departments of Business, Communication, Graphic Design & Fine Arts, and Leadership & Organizational Development.

Students are offered many major and minor options as professional preparation for a variety of careers. All of the departments require internships for their majors (and some minors) to provide real world experience and enhance both the hard and soft skills of the students. Please see the department sections of the catalogue for more detail.

For those students that are interested in graduate school, the School of Business, Arts, and Media offers a Master in Accounting and a Master of Science in Leadership that they can begin during their senior year.

Cabrini has partnership agreements with LaSalle (MBA) and Widener University (Hospitality and Tourism Management). In addition, Cabrini also offers a PhD/DBA in Organizational Development.

The office for the School of Business, Arts, and Media is located in Founder’s Hall Room 305. For more information, contact schoolofBAM@cabrini.edu or 610.902.8334.

Mary H. Van Brunt
Dean, School of Business, Arts and Media

Departments

Business
Communication
Graphic Design and Fine Arts
Leadership and Organizational Development

Program Offerings

Major

Business Department: Accounting
Business Management
Finance
Human Resources Management
International Business
Marketing

Communication Department: Communication
Digital Communication and Social Media

Graphic Design and Fine Arts Department: Graphic Design

Leadership & Organizational Development Department: Leadership Studies (Degree completion only)
Minors

Business Department:
- Accounting
- Business Management
- Economics
- Entrepreneurship
- Finance
- Human Resources Management
- International Business
- Marketing
- MBA Bridge
- Sports Management

Communication Department:
- Communication

Graphic Design and Fine Arts Department:
- Graphic Design
- Music
- Studio Art

Leadership & Organizational Development Department:
- Leadership Studies

Certificates

Leadership & Organizational Development Department:
- Leadership Studies

Concentrations

Business Department:
- Advertising
- Nonprofit Management
- Public Administration

Communication Department:
- Digital Convergence
- Journalism and Writing
- Marketing Communication
- Visual and Sound Communication
Business Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Accounting

Cabrini’s accounting program prepares students for careers in accounting, professional examinations and graduate studies. Accounting majors integrate classroom theory and practical experience with Cabrini’s internship program.

Employment opportunities for accounting majors are available in public accounting, financial and managerial accounting, government, not-for-profit organizations, and education.

Accounting is a rewarding profession that requires an undergraduate degree. Opportunities increase for those individuals with experience (e.g., internships), graduate education (e.g., Master of Accounting), and certification (e.g., CPA).

Cabrini’s accounting program offers undergraduate accounting majors the opportunity to complete one to three graduate Master of Accounting (MAcc) courses during their senior year. Students electing this option will be able to complete their graduate degree with seven to nine additional courses.

All of the business major programs at Cabrini include a common business core which recognizes the ‘enterprise’ nature of today’s business world that integrates the various strategic areas of business. Students may find a concentration or minor useful in customizing the major to meet diverse career goals. Students should consult with their faculty advisor about the use of concentrations and minors.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

Students transferring into the accounting program from another college must complete a minimum of 18 Cabrini University Business Department credits, which must be 300-level or above accounting courses.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Accounting majors will:

• demonstrate interpersonal skills that will allow them to function effectively as a team leader or team member, as required in a workplace setting

• be able to solve specific accounting problems that require critical analysis, evaluation, and interpretation of accounting information

• be able to express orally and in writing complex accounting concepts, using appropriate terminology, formats, and technologies

• demonstrate mastery of the basic concepts in accounting at a level appropriate for graduates on an undergraduate major in the field, including financial and managerial accounting, auditing, and taxation

• demonstrate basic knowledge of current domestic and global accounting issues, including an understanding of the role of ethical behavior and social responsibility in business, understand and evaluate the impact of business decisions on others, and appreciate the role that business can play in societal change.
MINORS
Students can minor in related business fields (Finance, Human Resource Management, International Business and Marketing,) or in the following:

• Economics
• Entrepreneurship
• MBA Bridge Minor (for non-business majors only)
• Sports Management

See Business Management for course requirements and descriptions.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN ACCOUNTING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132 - Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 220 - Quantitative Business Analysis I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 285 - Business Finance I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 288 - Professional Development I</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 321 - Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACC 550 Accounting Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or BUS / IST 351 - Management Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 388 - Professional Development II</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 488 - Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Accounting Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accounting Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 330 - Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 331 - Intermediate Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 340 - Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 341 - Income Taxes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 343 - Business Taxes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 410 - Advanced Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 420 - Auditing Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 461 - Accounting Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACC 560 - International Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electives:</td>
<td>21 - 35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for major** 63

*All Business Majors are required to take ENG 234, Writing for Leadership, as their Values Exploration for the Core.*

*Accounting majors may elect to take MACC 550 Accounting Information Systems for the BUS/IST 351 MIS requirement in addition to the 123 credits. Accounting majors may elect to take either MACC 533 or MACC 595 in addition to the 123 credits.*
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN ACCOUNTING

Business Enterprise Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accounting Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 330 - Intermediate Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 331 - Intermediate Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting Elective:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits for minor 21

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Cabrini University 4+1 Master of Accounting (MAcc) Program

Cabrini University undergraduate accounting majors may take one to three graduate MACC courses during their senior year. Students electing this option will be able to complete their graduate degree in one year with seven to nine additional courses. Qualified Cabrini University students majoring or minoring in accounting are eligible to apply. Please consult with the undergraduate or graduate Accounting Program Coordinator for information on admission and criteria to participate in this program.

Please see Business Management for additional programs and more information on admission and academic criteria.

Business Management

The Business Management major provides students with exposure to a broad range of business disciplines and provides preparation for a wide variety of careers.

All of the business major programs at Cabrini include a common business core which recognizes the ‘enterprise’ nature of today’s business world that integrates the various strategic areas of business.

Combined with an internship experience and specialized electives, students are able to build stories of knowledge and experience that position them well for a variety of job paths. For example, some graduates may enter management training programs where they work in various departments within a company before determining a ‘best fit’ within a specific department. The Business Management degree provides the background needed to understand how an entire business enterprise works, and positions the student to recognize how they contribute to the organization’s success.

Students are encouraged to combine the Business Management major with a minor in an area aligned with their career interests. For example, a minor in Graphic Design or Marketing could help position a student for a job in Online Advertising. Or a minor in English could help position a graduate for a job in marketing or public relations. Business Management students build portfolios of knowledge and experience that provides them the tools and confidence to succeed.
Students should consult with their faculty advisor about the use of concentrations and minors.

The Business Department is a member of the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Business Management majors will:

• demonstrate interpersonal skills that will allow them to function effectively as a team leader or team member, as required in a workplace setting
• be able to solve specific business problems that require critical analysis, evaluation, and interpretation of financial information
• be able to express orally and in writing complex business concepts, using appropriate terminology, formats, and technologies
• demonstrate ability to conduct research and apply appropriate models and processes to support business analysis and decision making.
• demonstrate mastery of the basic concepts and analytical skills in management, marketing, accounting, finance, economics and quantitative decision making and understand the interdisciplinary nature of these areas, at a level appropriate for graduates of an undergraduate major in the field
• demonstrate an understanding of the role of ethical behavior in business, understand and evaluate the impact of business decisions on others, and appreciate the role that business can play in societal change
• demonstrate an understanding of economic issues as they effect the operation of a company and an economy
• use and apply computer technology appropriate to their field

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132 - Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 220 - Quantitative Business Analysis I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 221 - Quantitative Business Analysis II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 285 - Business Finance I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 288 - Professional Development I</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 321 - Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS/IST 351 - Management Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 388 - Professional Development II</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 488 - Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Business Management Requirements
BUS 164 - Leadership and Supervisory Skills 3
HRM 200 - Human Resources Management 3
BUS 451 - Business Management Seminar 3

**Elective in Marketing** (select one of the following): 3
- MKT 234 - Sports Marketing
- MKT 290 - Consumer and Buyer Behavior
- MKT 345 - E- and Direct Marketing
- MKT 348 - Sales Promotion
- MKT 355 - International Marketing
- MKT 365 - Advertising
- MKT 375 - Sales and Salesmanship
- MKT 400 - Distribution of Products and Services
- MKT 401 - Marketing Research
- MKT 406 - Retail Management

**Elective in Human Resources Management** (select one of the following): 3
- HRM 310 - Training and Development
- HRM 319 - Compensation and Benefit Management
- HRM 322 - Labor Relations
- HRM 324 - International Management
- HRM 415 - Staffing
- HRM 424 - Organization Change and Development

**Elective in Finance or Accounting** (select one of the following): 3
- BUS 231 - Personal Finance
- FIN 235 - Principles of Investment
- FIN 302 - Financial Markets
- FIN 306 - International Finance
- FIN/POL 307 - Public Finance
- ACC 330 - Intermediate Accounting I
- ACC 560 - International Accounting
- ACC 340 - Managerial Accounting
- FIN 371 - Business Finance II
- FIN 374 - Risk Management

**Business Elective**
(see requirements for concentration or minor) 3

General Electives: 21-35

**Total credits for major** 60
*One of the electives must be an international course (BUS 309, FIN 306, HRM 324, ACC 335, or MKT 355).
All Business Majors are required to take ENG 234, Writing for Leadership, as their Values Exploration for the Core.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits (for non-Business Majors Only)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 164 - Leadership and Supervisory Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRM 200 - Human Resource Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 231 - Personal Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 351 - Management Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 321 - Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Entrepreneurship Requirements

| BUS 164 - Leadership and Supervisory Skills | 3 |
| HRM 200 - Human Resource Management       | 3 |
| BUS 312 - Non Profit Management or         |   |
| BUS 315 - Small Business Management       | 3 |
| BUS 425 - Entrepreneurship                | 3 |
| **Total Credits for minor**                | **21** |

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MBA BRIDGE MINOR

(for non-Business majors only)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211 - Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 221 - Quantitative Business Analysis II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 285 - Finance I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 488 - Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students completing the requirements for the MBA Bridge Minor must complete MATH 118 as part of their general education Core requirement.

**Total credits for minor** 21

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Business Enterprise Core Requirements
BUS 120 - Principles of Management 3
ECO 132 - Macroeconomics 3
ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I 3
MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing 3

International Business Requirements
HRM 324 - International Management 3
MKT 355 - International Marketing 3
FIN 306 - International Finance (for finance majors) 3
or
BUS 309 - International Business
(for all business majors except accounting and finance) 3
or
ACC 560 - International Accounting
(for accounting majors) 3
Total credits for minor 21

Requirements for the Minor in Sports Management Credits
Business Enterprise Core Requirements
BUS 120 - Principles of Management 3
ECO 131 - Microeconomics 3
ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I 3
MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing 3
Sports Management Requirements
BUS 232 - Sports Management 3
MKT 234 - Sports Marketing 3
BUS 236 - Sports Facilities Management 3
Total credits for minor 21

Special Requirements
Students transferring into the business Management program from another college must complete a minimum of 18 Cabrini University Business Department credits, 15 credits of which must be 300-level or above.

Minors
Students can minor in related business fields (Accounting, Finance, Marketing, International Business, and Human Resources Management) or in the following:
• Economics
• Entrepreneurship
• MBA Bridge Minor (for non-Business Majors only)
• Sports Management
CONCENTRATIONS

Nonprofit Management: Department requirements plus three upper-division non-profit management courses (BUS 312, MKT 382, and a 3-credit course approved by the department).

Public Administration: Department requirements plus FIN/POL307, POL 213 or POL 324, and SOW 402.

Advertising: Department requirements plus MKT 365 and two from the following: COM 360, COM 366, GRA 253, GRA 318, and GRA 319.

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

LaSalle University - 4+1 MBA Program
The Cabrini University /LaSalle University Partnership provides Cabrini students with the opportunity to apply and be accepted into the full-time MBA program at LaSalle University. Under the 4 + 1 MBA Program, qualified Cabrini University students enrolled in either the BS in any of the Business Department majors or non-business majors minoring in the MBA Bridge Minor are eligible to apply. Please consult the Business Department Chair for more information on admission and academic criteria to participate in this program.

Widener University - Hospitality and Tourism Master’s Program
The Cabrini University /Widener University Partnership provides Cabrini University students with the opportunity to apply and be accepted into the Masters of Hospitality Management and Tourism at Widener University.

Under the partnership program, qualified Cabrini University students enrolled in either the BS in any of the Business Department majors or non-business majors completing HT 500 (The Hospitality Environment) and BUS 605 (Leading People in Organizations) are eligible to apply.

Please consult the Business Department Chair for more information on admission and academic criteria to participate in this program.
Economics

The economics minor provides students with problem solving tools that help them analyze decisions and make more informed choices. Students learn more about the macro-economy, as well as apply concepts to business and policy contexts. The minor helps hone critical thinking skills and will help students interested in a broad range of careers, from private industry, to government or non-profit businesses.

Students also may customize the major to meet career interests in everything from sports and recreation, to construction, to managing a family business, to new technological areas through the selection of specific elective courses or minors within and outside of the Business Department.

The Business Department is a member of the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN ECONOMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 220</td>
<td>Business Statistics I</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECO 212</td>
<td>Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 302</td>
<td>Financial Markets</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

- POL 275 - Comparative Economics
  3
- H-ECO 300 - Honors Business Management: The Great Depression
  3
- H-ECO 303 - Honors Business Management: Game Theory
  3

Total credits for the minor 18

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Please see Business Management for more information on admission and academic criteria.
Finance

The finance major prepares students for a professional position in a variety of areas including banking, corporate finance, investment management, commercial development, and private wealth management.

The design of the program of study is to introduce students to these areas, to provide them with the appropriate skills for employment, and to develop skills which will allow them to move professionally within their chosen career sector.

All of the business major programs at Cabrini include a common business core which recognizes the ‘enterprise’ nature of today’s business world that integrates the various strategic areas of business.

Students may find a concentration or minor useful in customizing the major to meet diverse career goals. Students should consult with their faculty advisor about the use of concentrations and minors.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Finance majors will:

• demonstrate interpersonal skills that allow them to function effectively as a team leader or team member, as required in a workplace setting
• be able to solve specific financial problems that require critical analysis, evaluation, and interpretation of financial information
• be able to express orally and in writing complex financial concepts, using appropriate terminology, formats and technologies
• demonstrate basic knowledge of current domestic and global financial events
• demonstrate mastery of the basic concepts in finance at a level appropriate for graduates of an undergraduate major in the field, including Ratio Analysis, Time Value of Money, Capital Budgeting, Investment Fundamentals, Financial Markets, and International Finance
• demonstrate an understanding of the role of ethical behavior and social responsibility in business, understand and evaluate the impact of business decisions on others, and appreciate the role that business can play in societal change

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

Students transferring into the finance program from another college must complete a minimum of 18 Cabrini University Business Department credits, 15 credits of which must be 300-level or above finance courses.

MINORS

Students can minor in related business fields (Accounting, Marketing, Human Resources Management, and International Business) or in the following:

• Economics
• Entrepreneurship
• MBA Bridge Minor (for non-business majors only)
• Sports Management

See Business Management for course requirements and descriptions.
CONCENTRATIONS

Nonprofit Management: Department requirements plus three upper-division nonprofit management courses (BUS 312, MKT 382 and a three-credit course approved by the Department).

Public Administration: Department requirements plus FIN/POL 307, POL 213 or POL 324 and SOW 402.

Advertising: Department requirements plus MKT 365 and two from the following: COM 360, COM 366, GRA 253, GRA 318, and GRA 319.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN FINANCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132</td>
<td>Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210</td>
<td>Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211</td>
<td>Accounting Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 220</td>
<td>Quantitative Business Analysis I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 221</td>
<td>Quantitative Business Analysis II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 285</td>
<td>Business Finance I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 288</td>
<td>Professional Development I</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 321</td>
<td>Business Law I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS/IST 351</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 388</td>
<td>Professional Development II</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 488</td>
<td>Internship</td>
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</table>

FINANCE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIN 235</td>
<td>Principles of Investment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 302</td>
<td>Financial Markets</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>FIN 306</td>
<td>International Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIN 371</td>
<td>Business Finance II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 454</td>
<td>Finance Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finance Elective (select one)

- FIN/POL 307 - Public Finance          3
- FIN 342/ACC 342 - Financial Statement Analysis 3
- FIN 374 - Risk Management            3

Advanced Finance Elective (select one)

- FIN 403 - Mergers & Acquisitions      3
- FIN 405 - Capital Budgeting           3
- FIN 431 - Investment Portfolio Management 3

General Electives

Total credits for major

Credits
All Business Majors are required to take ENG 234 - Writing for Leadership as their Values Exploration for the Core.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN FINANCE**

**Business Enterprise Core Requirements**

- ECO 131 - Microeconomics
- ECO 132 - Macroeconomics
- ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I
- ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II
- FIN 285 - Business Finance I

**FINANCE REQUIREMENTS**

- FIN 306 - International Finance
- FIN 371 - Business Finance II

**Total credits for minor**  
21

**ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS**

Please see Business Management for more information about admission and academic criteria.

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**Human Resources Management**

The human resources management major prepares students for careers in management and in human resources. The human resource approach to managing people focuses on benefiting organizations in two significant ways: by increasing organizational effectiveness and productivity, and by satisfying employees’ needs.

Students are prepared to become generalists in human resources or to specialize in areas such as organization development, training and development, labor relations, and compensation and benefits.

Students learn specific concepts and skills that are important and valuable in today’s rapidly changing business environments. Students are advised to take at least one internship field work experience. These internships are available in major business and nonprofit organizations and allow students to learn more about specific areas within human resources.

Internships are available for credit during the regular school year and during the summer months.

While most students choose this major to become human resources professionals, others do so to better prepare themselves for careers in the general field of management.

All of the business major programs at Cabrini include a common business core which recognizes the ‘enterprise’ nature of today’s business world that integrates the various strategic areas of business. Students will find the use of a concentration or minor as a way to further customize the human resources management major in response to specific employment markets, such as the nonprofit sector or government agencies, or as a method of broadening their knowledge in the international arena or in the management of information.
A Human Resources club is open to all HR majors and minors and the group meets on a monthly basis. The club is affiliated with the Greater Valley Forge Society for Human Resources Management.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Human Resources Management majors will:

- demonstrate interpersonal skills and understanding that allow them to function effectively as a team leader or team member, as required in a workplace setting
- be able to critically evaluate, analyze and interpretation of pertinent information to solve problems and make decisions appropriate to specific human resource management situations
- demonstrate ability to identify, collect, analyze and present valid data and statistics for use in decision making in the fields of statistics, staffing, compensation and benefits, training and development, and organization development
- be able to articulate, orally and in written form, human resource management issues and events using appropriate terminology, formats, and technologies
- to be able to articulate their own values and accurately perceive the intent of those who are different than themselves
- to explore, examine and comprehend the current and future trends of human resources especially in regards to the Affordable Care Act, the HR Legal Environment, HR and Globalization and HRIS, which is Human Resources Information Systems

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS**

Student transferring into human resources management from another college must complete a minimum of 18 Cabrini University Business Department credits, 15 credits of which must be 300-level or above human resources management courses.

**MINORS**

Students can minor in related business fields (Accounting, Marketing, Finance, and International Business) or in the following:

- Economics
- Entrepreneurship
- MBA Bridge Minor (for non-business majors only)
- Sports Management

See Business Management for course requirements and descriptions.

**CONCENTRATIONS**

**Nonprofit Management:** Department requirements plus three upper-division non-profit management courses (BUS 312, MKT 382, and a three-credit course approved by the department).

**Public Administration:** Department requirements plus FiN/POL 307, POL 213 or POL 324 and SOW 402.

**Advertising:** Department requirements plus MKT 365 and two from the following: COM 360, COM 366, GRA 253, GRA 318, and GRA 319.

(See Business Management, Communication, Graphic Design, Political Science, and Social Work.)
### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR

#### IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>MKT 230</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
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<td>FIN 285</td>
<td>Business Finance I</td>
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<td>BUS 288</td>
<td>Professional Development I</td>
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<td>BUS 321</td>
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<td>BUS 488</td>
<td>Internship</td>
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#### Human Resources Management Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HRM 200</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 164</td>
<td>Leadership and Supervisory Skills</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRM 453</td>
<td>Human Resources Management Seminar</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRM 324</td>
<td>International Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Human Resources Management Electives  

- HRM 310 - Training and Development
- HRM 319 - Compensation and Benefit Administration
- HRM 415 - Staffing
- HRM 424 - Organization Change and Development

In addition, majors must complete either a fourth course chosen from the above list or

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HRM 322</td>
<td>Labor Relations</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electives</td>
<td></td>
<td>21-35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for major**  

- **63**

*All Business Majors are required to take ENG 234, Writing for Leadership, as their Values Exploration for the Core.*

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR

#### IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>BUS 120</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131</td>
<td>Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I  3  
HRM 200 - Human Resource Management  3  
**Human Resources Management Electives**  6  
(select two)  
• HRM 310 - Training and Development  
• HRM 319 - Compensation and Benefit Administration  
• HRM 415 - Staffing  
• HRM 424 - Organization Change and Development  

**Total credits for minor**  18

**ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS**

Please see Business Management for more information on admission and academic criteria.

**International Business**

The International Business Major is designed to prepare students for a variety of careers working in the increasingly global, interconnected business environment.

Students will be prepared to work in a global economy mastering theory and practice in accounting, finance, marketing, and management. All of the business major programs at Cabrini include a common business core which recognizes the ‘enterprise’ nature of today’s business world that integrates the various strategic areas of business.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

International Business majors will:

• develop and demonstrate necessary business skills to effectively work in an international environment  
• demonstrate an understanding of international investment and financial strategies  
• demonstrate an understanding of intercultural communication through the experience of studying abroad, international service learning, or international cooperative/internship experience.  
• demonstrate an understanding of issues in international management and strategic planning  
• demonstrate an understanding of the role of ethical behavior, an understanding of the impact of business decisions on others, and an understanding of the role that social justice plays in the international environment

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132 - Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II 3
BUS 220 - Quantitative Business Analysis I 3
BUS 221 - Quantitative Business Analysis II 3
MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing 3
FIN 285 - Business Finance I 3
BUS 288 - Professional Development I 1.5
BUS 321 - Business Law I 3
BUS/IST 351 - Management Information Systems 3
BUS 388 - Professional Development II 1.5
BUS 488 - Internship 3

International Business Requirements

LEAD 202 - Global Leadership 3
BUS 309 - International Business 3
HRM 324 - International Management 3
MKT 355 - International Marketing 3
FIN 306 - International Finance* 3
or
ACC 560/MACC 560 - International Accounting* 3
Intermediate Language (200 level or above) 3
CCA - International Experience Abroad** 3
BUS 460 - International Business Capstone 3
(with approval of program coordinator)

Total credits for major 60

*Accounting majors/minors will take ACC 560/MACC 560; all other majors/minors will take FIN 306.
**This international experience could include a short- or long-term study abroad, international service learning, or international internship.

All Business Majors are required to take ENG 234, Writing for Leadership, as their Values Exploration for the Core.

Requirements for the Minor in International Business

International Business Core Requirements

BUS 120 - Principles of Management 3
ECO 132 - Macroeconomics 3
ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I 3
MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing 3

International Business Requirements

HRM 324 - International Management 3
MKT 355 - International Marketing 3
BUS 309 - International Business (for all business majors except accounting and finance) 3
or
FIN 306 - International Finance (for finance majors) 3
or
MACC 560 - International Accounting (for accounting majors) 3

Total credits for minor 21

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
Students transferring into the international business program from another college must complete a minimum of 18 Cabrini University Business Department credits, 15 credits of which must be 300-level or above.

MINORS
Students can minor in related business fields (Accounting, Finance, International Business, Marketing, and Human Resources Management) or in the following:

- Economics
- Entrepreneurship
- MBA Bridge Minor (for non-business majors only)
- Sports Management

See Business Management, Economics, or Leadership Studies for course requirements and descriptions.

CONCENTRATIONS

Nonprofit Management: Department requirements plus three upper-division non-profit management courses (BUS 312, MKT 382, and a three-credit course approved by the department).

Public Administration: Department requirements plus FIN/POL 307, POL 213 or POL 324, and SOW 402.

Advertising: Department requirements plus MKT 365 and two from the following: COM 360, COM 366, GRA 253, GRA 318, and GRA 319.

Coupled with the international experience, students will take an intermediate language at the 200 level. This requirement serves to offer students a deeper exposure to the language.

Additionally, it is recommended that students in the major take specific electives within the core requirements that complement the international business course of study (e.g., Global Ethics, etc.).

See specific major within related business fields for course requirements and descriptions.

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS
Please see Business Management for more information on admission and academic criteria.
Marketing

The marketing major is designed to prepare students for a variety of careers such as brand management, marketing research, advertising, sales promotion, retailing, sales management, product development, sports marketing, and international marketing.

Although most students choose this major to become marketing professionals, others do so to better prepare themselves for careers in the general field of management.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Marketing majors will:

- demonstrate having a foundation of theory and factual knowledge in the key sub-disciplines of for-profit and not-for-profit marketing
  These include product and service development and planning, consumer behavior, marketing research, advertising, pricing, promotion, distribution, global marketing, electronic commerce and promotion, sales and salesmanship, distribution, retail management, and strategic marketing planning.

- be skilled in applying marketing theory and processes in evaluating and solving business situations and problems related to marketing and synthesizing and utilizing the resources they have acquired from their course work in the core business program
  This includes a basic understanding of the general business disciplines of accounting, economics, human resource management, business management, and business law.

- demonstrate the ability to identify, collect, analyze, develop and implement research to explore business threats and opportunities, create effective marketing programs, arrive at effective solutions to marketing and general business problems, and engage in both quantitative and qualitative decision marking

- demonstrate an understanding of how global and domestic economic and political issues and governmental regulations affect marketing and almost all other aspects of operating a business

- demonstrate an understanding and appreciation of ethical business practices and the ability to use that knowledge in making ethical business decisions

- be able to effectively express, both in oral and written form, marketing concepts utilizing generally accepted marketing and business concepts, terminology, and formats

- demonstrate interpersonal skills needed to make meaningful contributions as team members and leaders in the workplace and community

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN MARKETING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132 - Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 220 - Quantitative Business Analysis I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BUS 221 - Quantitative Business Analysis II  3
MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing  3
FIN 285 - Business Finance I  3
BUS 288 - Professional Development I  1.5
BUS 321 - Business Law I  3
BUS/IST 351 - Management Information Systems  3
BUS 388 - Professional Development II  1.5
BUS 488 - Internship  3

**Marketing Requirements**

MKT 290 - Consumer and Buyer Behavior  3
MKT 355 - International Marketing  3
MKT 365 - Advertising  3
MKT 375 - Sales and Salesmanship  3
MKT 401 - Marketing Research  3
MKT 452 - Marketing Seminar  3

Choose two electives from the following courses:

- MKT 234 - Sports Marketing  3
- MKT 345 - E- and Direct Marketing  3
- MKT 348 - Sales Promotion  3
- MKT 382 - Development of Nonprofit Organizations  3
- MKT 400 - Distribution of Products and Services  3
- MKT 406 - Retail Management  3

General Electives  21-35

**Total credits for major**  63

*All Business Majors are required to take ENG 234, Writing for Leadership, as their Values Exploration for the Core.*

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN MARKETING**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Business Enterprise Core Requirements</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Marketing Electives</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(select two of the following courses):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• MKT 290 - Consumer and Buyer Behavior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• MKT 355 - International Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• MKT 365 - Advertising</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• MKT 375 - Sales and Salesmanship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
Students transferring into the marketing program from another college must complete a minimum of 18 Cabrini University Business Department credits, 15 credits of which must be 300-level or above marketing courses.

MINORS
Students can minor in related business fields (Accounting, Human Resources Management, Finance, and International Business) or in the following:

- Economics
- Entrepreneurship
- MBA Bridge Minor (for non-business majors only)
- Sports Management

See Business Management for course requirements and descriptions.

CONCENTRATIONS
Concentrations in skill areas allow students to further specialize in their field of study. Marketing majors and minors may find skill concentrations in advertising, public administration or non-profit management especially useful. Students may find a concentration or minor useful in customizing the major to meet diverse career goals. Students should consult with their faculty advisor about the use of concentrations and minors.

Nonprofit Management: Department requirements plus three upper-division non-profit management courses (BUS 312, MKT 382 and a 3-credit course approved by the department).

Public Administration: Department requirements plus FIN/POL 307, POL 213 or POL 324 and SOW 402.

Advertising: Department requirements plus MKT 365 and two from the following: COM 360, COM 366, GRA 253, GRA 318, and GRA 319.

Students may find a concentration or minor useful in customizing the major to meet diverse career goals. Students should consult with their faculty advisor about the use of concentrations and minors.

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS
Please see Business Management for more information on admission and academic criteria.
Communication Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Communication

The Communication Department offers two majors for students: one called Digital Communication and Social Media and the other called Communication. A third option is to major in Communication with a Secondary Education minor in order to prepare for a teaching career.

What’s the difference between the Digital Communication and Social Media major and the Communication major?
• The Digital Communication and Social Media major has more extensive requirements in order to prepare graduates for a broad range of communication careers in greatest demand today.
• The Communication major has fewer requirements and is designed for students who (a) want a narrower focus in a particular area of communication, (b) want to double major with another major that has extensive requirements, or (c) is entering the major later in their college career and cannot fit in the more extensive requirements of Digital Communication and Social Media.

In both majors, students develop the ability to think clearly, discover and interpret information, and communicate results using a variety of media. These skills are essential for many fields in addition to communication.

The program is housed in a fully digital, networked Communications Center. The Center’s interconnectedness mirrors the professional world of converging media by fostering a partnership among video students, audio students, writers, marketing communicators, photographers, and graphic designers.

Students are required to create content and to develop skills across multiple media.

Students begin their major with an introductory course, Introduction to Media Communication, which gives an overview of aspects of the department: journalism, radio, audio, video, photography, digital media, social-media strategy and marketing, advertising, and public relations.

In selecting subsequent courses, students receive careful individual attention through the department’s four-year Professional Development Program, in which students work extensively with the department faculty to identify and research potential career paths.

The department promotes early involvement by all students in the national award-winning University newspaper and news website, the national award-winning University broadcast FM radio station, video studio, digital photography, and in marketing communication, advertising, and public relations projects.

The approach in all these courses is to encourage individual development through team effort and to include the creation of media projects, which have an audience outside the classroom. Through projects, students learn how to be project team members and project managers/leaders.
An extensive internship program encourages all students to work during several semesters or summers at the many communication organizations in the Philadelphia area and beyond. Students have worked at most of the Philadelphia newspapers, radio, and television stations, as well as at many ad agencies and companies seeking well-prepared writers in social media, public relations, advertising, and technical writing.

Students, upon graduation, are prepared to enter careers in communication or may choose to go on to graduate or professional schools.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Communication majors will:

• achieve the ability to communicate in multiple media
• be able to employ current technologies and methodologies to create communication for specific audiences for the purposes of informing, creating, and persuading in at least three of the following media: audio, video, text, design, web, social media, sound slide storytelling, and other emerging media
• promote understanding, compassion, and action for the common good through their media creations

As a result of their courses and projects in the general education program and the major, students will exhibit the integration of the theory, values, practices, and advocacy of social justice in their communication work.

• articulate their transferable and professional skills, supported by examples of their attainment

• identify and articulate their transferable skills in light of research on trends in industry sectors and societal changes and provide examples that demonstrate to potential employers the attainment of those skills

• attain a superior level of competency in written communication

Each student will be able to demonstrate (a) a clear focus/thesis aimed at fulfilling the needs of a specific audience, (b) fully-developed content supported by sound research and analysis, (c) logical and well-structured organization, (d) effective writing style, and (e) appropriate conventions that fit the writing purpose.

• achieve competency in Communication Project Management

• work as part of a team to develop a plan for producing messages and to execute that plan in a way that satisfies the project goals

• be able to demonstrate the technical, social, and organizational skills necessary for teamwork, collaboration, and cooperation

In consultation with their adviser, students must select Communication courses that prepare them to meet these Learning Outcomes. Students’ attainment of these Learning Outcomes will be assessed in the Professional Development Program each year.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN
COMMUNICATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101 - Introduction to Media Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 472 - Senior Convergence: Media for Social Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or COM 474 &amp; 475 - Senior Honors Convergence Sequence</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM Communication electives</td>
<td>24-27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COM 487 - Career Preparation and Job-Search Techniques 3
COM 103, 203, 303, 403 - Professional Development Program (when enrolled as a full-time major) 4
Electives from any department 20-36
Total credits for major 40

MINOR
The Communication program offers a minor in communication made up of 18 credits of communication courses. Students wishing to minor in communication are encouraged to consult the department to design a program.

Communication Professional Development Program
In addition to course requirements, students in the department are expected to fulfill the requirements of the Department’s Professional Development Program. This four-year program provides majors with individualized career guidance and sets career-development goals for each year.

All majors are required to register for COM 103 both semesters in their first year, COM 203 both semesters sophomore year, COM 303 both semesters junior year and COM 403 both semesters senior year.

If a student transfers to Cabrini, is not a declared major, or is not fulltime, the Professional Development Program is not required and the course requirement is waived in those semesters. The program is fully explained online in Cabrini Learn for COM 103, 203, 303, and 403.

Internship: Three credits of internship may be applied toward fulfilling major requirements in communication.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN COMMUNICATION WITH SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION IN COMMUNICATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101 - Introduction to Media Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 103, 203, 303, 403 - Professional Development Program</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM/ENG 221 - The Writing Process: Theory and Tutoring</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 270 - Video Production</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM/ENG 489 - Communication / English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum and Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 275 - Drama</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 280 - Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 307 - Literature for Young Adults</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 315 - Shakespeare</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 340 - Public Speaking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An American Literature course (ENG 351, 352, or 353)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 379 - Introduction to the Study of Language</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students must realize that only the largest school systems support high school communication departments or magnet schools. A communication certification does not qualify a student for an English teaching position.

Students are encouraged to select writing courses from the journalism and writing option. COM/ENG 489 does not count toward major requirements but toward students’ professional studies in education.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
A QPA of 2.33 is required in communication for the major or minor. No course with a grade of ‘D+’ or lower is counted toward the major.

COMMUNICATION CONCENTRATIONS
The purpose of the following Communication concentrations is twofold. Primarily, it outlines potential career paths a communication student may follow.

It also lists which courses may help prepare one for such careers. No student would take all the listed courses because such a selection would far exceed University requirements for a major.

Each student is aided in course selection and career preparation by a faculty member.

JOURNALISM AND WRITING
This option prepares students for all the careers in which writing is an essential ingredient, including print and digital journalism, magazine publishing, corporate publications, editing, and corporate marketing, and public relations. Among the courses offered appropriate for this focus are:

- Journalism I: Reporting and Writing
- Journalism I: Digital/Web Production
- Journalism II: Advanced Reporting and Writing
- Journalism II: Advanced Digital and Web Editing and Production
- Ethics and Communication
- Newspaper Design
- Photography for Publication
- Advanced Radio Practicum
- Location News Production
- Video Documentary Production
- Career Preparation and Job-Search Techniques
- Internships

VISUAL AND SOUND COMMUNICATION
This option includes the digital creation of visual and sound products. Among the courses offered appropriate for this focus are:

- Multimedia Story Creation
- Video Production
• Audio Production
• Basic Photography
• Newspaper Design
• Video Producing/Directing
• Remote Video Production
• Video Editing
• Location News Production
• Video Documentary Production
• Advanced Radio Broadcasting
• Photography for Publication
• Journalism
• Ethics and Communication
• Career Preparation and Job-Search Techniques
• Senior convergence courses
• Internships

MARKETING COMMUNICATION
Professional communication encompasses the spectrum of internal and external communication that organizations employ in their management and marketing functions. Among the courses offered appropriate for this focus are:

• Advertising
• Advertising Copywriting
• Advertising Case Studies and Campaigns
• Integrated Marketing Communication
• Multimedia Story Creation
• Public Relations
• Public Relations Case Studies
• Public Relations Campaigns
• Presentation Communication
• Journalism I: Reporting and Writing
• Journalism I: Digital/Web Production
• Video Production
• Senior convergence courses
• Internships

DIGITAL CONVERGENCE
This option brings together all the media technologies available in the department and, through cross-media projects, prepares
students for the integrated world of media that they will enter after graduation. Among the courses offered appropriate for this focus are:

- Video Production
- Advanced video courses
- Journalism I: Reporting and Writing
- Journalism I: Digital/Web Production
- Multimedia Story Creation
- Audio Production
- Advanced radio courses
- Integrated Marketing Communication
- Photography for Publication
- Senior convergence courses

Digital Communication and Social Media

The Communication Department offers two majors for students: one called Digital Communication and Social Media and the other called Communication. A third option is to major in Communication with a Secondary Education minor in order to prepare for a teaching career.

What’s the difference between the Digital Communication and Social Media major and the Communication major? The Digital Communication and Social Media major has more extensive requirements in order to prepare graduates for a broad range of communication careers in greatest demand today.

The Communication major has fewer requirements and is designed for students who (a) want a narrower focus in a particular area of communication, (b) want to double major with another major that has extensive requirements, or (c) is entering the major later in their college career and cannot fit in the more extensive requirements of Digital Communication and Social Media.

In both majors, students develop the ability to think clearly, discover and interpret information, and communicate results using a variety of media. These skills are essential for many fields in addition to communication.

The program is housed in a fully digital, networked Communications Center. The Center’s interconnectedness mirrors the professional world of converging media by fostering a partnership among video students, audio students, writers, marketing communicators, photographers, and graphic designers.

Students are required to create content and to develop skills across multiple media. Students begin their major with an introductory course, Introduction to Media Communication, which gives an overview of aspects of the department: journalism, radio, audio, video, photography, digital media, social media strategy, and marketing, advertising, and public relations.

In selecting subsequent courses, students receive careful individual attention through the department’s four-year Professional Development Program, in which students work extensively with the department faculty to identify and research potential
career paths. The department promotes early involvement by all students in the national award-winning University newspaper and news website, the national award-winning University broadcast FM radio station, video studio, digital photography, and in marketing communication, advertising and public relations projects.

The approach in all these courses is to encourage individual development through team effort and to include the creation of media projects, which have an audience outside the classroom. Through projects, students learn how to be project team members and project managers/leaders.

An extensive internship program encourages all students to work during several semesters or summers at the many communication organizations in the Philadelphia area and beyond.

Students have worked at most of the Philadelphia newspapers, radio, and television stations, as well as at many ad agencies and companies seeking well-prepared writers in social media, public relations, advertising and technical writing.

Students, upon graduation, are prepared to enter careers in communication or may choose to go on to graduate or professional schools.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Digital Communication & Social Media majors will:

- achieve the ability to communicate in multiple media
- be able to employ current technologies and methodologies to create communication for specific audiences for the purposes of informing, creating, and persuading in at least three of the following media: audio, video, text, design, web, social media, sound slide storytelling, and other emerging media
- promote understanding, compassion, and action for the common good through their media creations

As a result of their courses and projects in the general education program and the major, students will exhibit the integration of the theory, values, practices, and advocacy of social justice in their communication work.

- articulate their transferable and professional skills, supported by examples of their attainment
- identify and articulate their transferable skills in light of research on trends in industry sectors and societal changes and provide examples that demonstrate to potential employers the attainment of those skills
- attain a superior level of competency in written communication

Each student will be able to demonstrate (a) a clear focus/thesis aimed at fulfilling the needs of a specific audience, (b) fully-developed content supported by sound research and analysis, (c) logical and well-structured organization, (d) effective writing style, and (e) appropriate conventions that fit the writing purpose.

- achieve competency in Communication Project Management
- work as part of a team to develop a plan for producing messages and to execute that plan in a way that satisfies the project goals
- be able to demonstrate the technical, social, and organizational skills necessary for teamwork, collaboration, and cooperation
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN
DIGITAL COMMUNICATION AND SOCIAL MEDIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foundation Courses for Digital Communication</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 101 - Introduction to Media Communication Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 250 - Journalism Reporting and Writing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 251 - Journalism Digital/Web Production</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 270 - Video Production</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 301 - Multimedia Storytelling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 365 - Advertising</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 369 - Integrated Marketing Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 103-403 - Communication Professional Development (0.5 credit per semester)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 487 - Career Preparation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 472 or 474</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 475 - Senior Convergence Project</td>
<td>3-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Courses for Digital Communication 6-8

Choose a or b.

(a) COM 352 - Advanced Journalism Reporting & Writing and COM 353 - Advanced Digital & Web Editing & Production 8
(b) COM 373 - LOQation News Production (two semesters) 6

Advanced Social Media Courses 12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 231 - Community Engagement &amp; Social Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 232 - Social Media Planning: Strategy &amp; Campaigns</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 325 - Social Media Evaluation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 326 - Leading Change through Social Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits for major 52-57

Communication Professional Development Program

In addition to course requirements, students in the department are expected to fulfill the requirements of the Department’s Professional Development Program.

This four-year program provides majors with individualized career guidance and sets career development goals for each year. All majors are required to register for COM 103 both semesters in their first year, COM 203 both semesters sophomore year, COM 303 both semesters junior year and COM 403 both semesters senior year.

If a student transfers to Cabrini, is not a declared major, or is not fulltime, the Professional Development Program is not required and the course requirement is waived in those semesters.

The program is fully explained online in Cabrini Learn / Blackboard for COM 103, 203, 303, and 403.

Internship: Three credits of internship may be applied toward fulfilling major requirements in communication.
SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

A GPA of 2.33 is required in communication for the major or minor. No course with a grade of ‘D+’ or lower is counted toward the major.

In consultation with their adviser, students must select Communication courses that prepare them to meet these Learning Outcomes. Students’ attainment of these Learning Outcomes will be assessed in the Professional Development Program each year.
Graphic Design and Fine Arts Department  
Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Graphic Design

The graphic design major at Cabrini University is designed to prepare today's students for the graphic design workplace of tomorrow. The professional Mac computer labs allow students hands-on experience using the same equipment and software found in professional design studios around the world.

The combination of print and web design courses provide our students the unique opportunity to explore the future of graphic design utilizing the latest technology.

Internships provide an opportunity for graphic design students to explore career options, obtain work experience, and gain college credit for experiential learning. Design theory and technology balanced with Cabrini’s liberal arts education prepare students to compete in a competitive business environment.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
Students must declare their major/minor no later than the beginning of the sophomore year. No course with a grade lower than ‘C‐’ will count toward the major.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Graphic Design majors will:

• demonstrate critical thinking and research techniques as a part of the visual problem solving method of creativity
• understand the principles and elements of design and demonstrate the ability of specific areas of design, layout, typography, pre-press, and printing
• demonstrate the ability to use the appropriate computer technology in the creation of design projects
• create a professional graphic design portfolio of ten to 12 projects that demonstrate effective design solution
• demonstrate the ability to articulate concept intention and construction of meaningful images through written or oral communication
• understand relevant and ethical practices as they apply to the graphic design profession

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN GRAPHIC DESIGN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GRA 205 - Computer Graphics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 210 - Digital Imaging</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 215 - Typography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 253 - Computer Publication Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 305 - Digital Color Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 225 - User Interface Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 275 - Web Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 312 - Web Design II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRA 318 - Graphic Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GRA 319 - Graphic Design II 3
GRA 325 - Web Design III 3
GRA 405 - Web Design IV 3
GRA 408 - Graphic Design III 3
GRA 450 - Graphic Design Internship 3
GRA 409 - Graphic Design IV 3
GRA 475 - Portfolio Preparation and Exhibition 3

Related Field Requirements
FNA 201 - Art History I 3
FNA 203 - Art History II 3
FNA 215 - Drawing I 3
FNA 315 - Drawing II 3

Electives
Total credits for major 60

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN GRAPHIC DESIGN Credits
GRA 205 - Computer Graphics 3
GRA 210 - Digital Imaging 3
GRA 215 - Typography 3
GRA 253 - Computer Publication Design 3
GRA 305 - Digital Color Theory 3
GRA 318 - Graphic Design I 3

Total credits for minor 18

Music

The music minor is designed to provide the student with a broader base of knowledge and experiences as it spans classical, jazz, American, Asian, and applied music.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN MUSIC Credits
MUS 200 - Experiencing the Arts 3
MUS 202 - Survey of Music 3
MUS 206 - American Music 3
MUS 208 - Jazz and Its Heritage 3
MUS 214 - Music/Culture S/SE Asia 3
MUS - Applied Elective 3

(Select one from the following):
• MUS 124 - Private Piano
• MUS 128 - Voice
• MUS 141 - Guitar
• MUS 220 - University Chorus

Total credits for minor 18
The Fine Arts Department enriches the life of the student body by offering elective courses in music and the performing arts; by providing the opportunity for vocal, dance, and instrumental instruction; and by presenting a variety of cultural programs in the arts for the campus and the surrounding community.

CLASSES AND PRIVATE LESSONS: APPLIED MUSIC
The Fine Arts Department offers individual instruction for students at varying levels of proficiency. See department chair for details.

Studio Art
The studio art minor provides students with visual means of creative expression to expand, enhance and refine the skills and knowledge essential for the professional fine artist and to develop the powers of critical analysis.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
Students must declare a minor in studio art no later than the beginning of the sophomore year. A grade lower than ‘C‐’ does not count toward the minor. Students must obtain art supplies for all studio courses. An art fee is charged where noted.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN STUDIO ART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FNA 201 - Art History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNA 203 - Art History II*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNA 213 - Painting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNA 215 - Drawing I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNA 221 - Two-Dimensional Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNA 313 - Painting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNA 315 - Drawing II*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Graphic Design majors choosing to minor in studio art must take six credits of studio art or graphic design electives and three credits of an art history elective instead of FNA 215, FNA 315, FNA 201, or FNA 203, which are required for the major.
Leadership and Organizational Development Department
Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Leadership Studies: Degree Completion Program

The Leadership Studies Degree Completion Program is designed to help the adult learner reach the following program learning outcomes:

1. develop and demonstrate self-awareness of individual leadership skills and traits
2. demonstrate an understanding of group dynamics
3. demonstrate an understanding of the evolution of leadership theories in an ethical and socially just manner
4. demonstrate an understanding of cross-cultural leadership in a globalized world

The leadership studies major is a Degree Completion Program, designed to meet the education needs of working adults. Admission is guaranteed to students who are at least 21 years old and who have completed a regionally accredited A.A. degree with a GPA of at least 2.5. Other students are encouraged to apply, and these students will meet with an adult programs counselor to determine the most direct path to Bachelor’s degree attainment.

Classes are offered in a “blended” environment or fully online, which means that students can balance the demands of work, family and school and have a full-time learning experience on a part-time schedule, attending either one evening or one Saturday a week.

Because of this flexible approach, students can complete a bachelor’s degree (63 hours beyond the Associates) in as little as 18 months for full-time study or 24 months for part-time study.

The Cabrini Leadership Studies degree is an interdisciplinary degree that can be applied to any field or career path. Students are encouraged to use their elective credits to complete a minor (or a double major, depending on the courses completed at the Associates degree level) in one of these high-demand fields:

- Accounting
- Management
- Communication
- Criminology
- English
- History
- Psychology
- Sociology

Students will also be able to double count two courses for this undergraduate degree and for the Master of Science in Leadership (MSL) degree.

Students completing this program will also have a guaranteed acceptance into the MSL program if they start within two years of their undergraduate graduation and graduate with a 2.75 GPA.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN LEADERSHIP STUDIES

LEAD 101 - Foundations of Leadership 3
LEAD 202 - Global Leadership 3
LEAD 212 - Group and Team Leadership 3
LEAD 301 - Leadership Internship 3
LEAD 306 - College to Career Connections 3
BUS 164 - Leadership Development 3
LDR 533 - Communication Skills for Leaders 3
LDR 595 - Leadership, Ethics, and Organizational Integrity 3

Choose one of the following: 3
- ENG 234 - Writing for Leadership
- LEAD 302 - Learning Portfolio Development

Choose one of the following: 3
- PHI 102 - Critical Thinking
- COM 101 - Mass Communication
- HIS 106 - Europe in the Twentieth Century

Total credits for the major: 30

Additional Core Requirements
(assuming an Associate’s Degree):
- Religion Literacy Course 3
- ECG 300 3
- Prior Learning Assessment 0-12
- Other General Electives 0-19

Total degree credits: 123

MINOR
The Leadership Studies Minor is designed for students from all majors and disciplines. The curriculum will enable students to reflect on their personal style of ethical leadership and prepare them for leadership positions in their future profession and community involvement. Leadership involves a complex (and complementary) set of traits or skills that an individual or group of people possess or acquire. At Cabrini, leadership is not simply leading others, or making others achieve a certain outcome, but instead focuses on a strong sense of self-awareness, personal relations and justice, fairness and solidarity with those that are marginalized. Students can customize this interdisciplinary minor with their major to meet career interests through the internship experience.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN LEADERSHIP STUDIES

Leadership Core Requirements Credits
LEAD 101 - Foundations of Leadership 3
LEAD 201/PSY 201 - Metacognition for Leaders 3
LEAD 202 - Global Leadership 3
LEAD 212 - Group and Team Leadership 3
LEAD 301 - Leadership Internship 3

**Gateway Course Requirements** 3

Select one of the following, designated as “LD” courses:

- COM 101 - Intro to Mass Communication
- ENG 234 - Writing for Leadership
- BUS 164 - Leadership Development
- HIS 106 - Europe in the Twentieth Century
- HIS 206 - Leaders in the History of Alchemy
- ECG 200 - Our Interconnected Hemisphere
- PHI 102 - Critical Thinking
- HBUS 304 - Business Ethics
- ECG 200 - Navajo and Pueblo Cross Cultural Seminar
- ECG 100 - Courses utilizing Reacting to the Past Pedagogy
- Successful completion of LEADStrong Program

**Total credits for the minor** 18

**CERTIFICATE**

The Leadership Studies Certificate is designed for students from all majors and disciplines who have successfully completed the LEADStrong co-curricular program by providing them with the opportunity to study leadership theories for academic credit. Students will have the benefit of “Certificate of Leadership Studies” on their academic transcript when they graduate.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN LEADERSHIP STUDIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Leadership Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEAD 101 - Foundations of Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD 201/PSY 201 - Metacognition for Leaders or LEAD 202 - Global Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Successful completion of LEADStrong Program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits for Certificate** 6
School of Education

Welcome to the School of Education which includes the Teacher Education Department, the Educational Specialists Department and the Educational Policy and Leadership Department. The Teacher Education Department offers major and certification options to undergraduate students as they professionally prepare for careers in a variety of educational settings.

Students majoring in education are required to complete field experiences and internships or student-teaching for certification where they experience the real Pre-K-12 classrooms beginning in their sophomore year. All of the departments offer the Master of Education program and additional add-on certifications completed at the post-baccalaureate level.

Please see the department sections of the catalogue for more detail. For those students interested in graduate work after earning their bachelor degree, Cabrini offers a Master of Education in Teaching and Learning and a Master of Education in Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment in addition to a Doctoral Program in Education Leadership.

The office for the School of Education is located in Founder’s Hall Room 113 and can be contacted at SchoolofED@cabrini.edu or 610.902.8500.

Beverly R. Bryde
Dean, School of Education

Departments
Educational Policy and Leadership
Educational Specialists
Teacher Education

Program Offerings
Majors (*with Pennsylvania Department of Higher Education certification)
   Educational Studies
   Middle-Level Education in English/Reading and Language Arts*
   Pre-K-4 Education*
   Secondary Education*

Minors
Urban Education

Certifications
   Special Education

Education and Educational Studies

EDUCATION
“It is in your hands [the teachers’] to form new generations, to lead them in the right direction, to instill into them those principles which are the seeds of good works.”

— Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini
In this light, the Cabrini University teacher education programs provide the knowledge, skills, and dispositions necessary to support the learning of students from all walks of life and encourages the development of a philosophy of education consistent with American democratic ideals and traditions. The programs offer majors in Educational Studies; Pre-K–4 Education; Pre-K-4 with Special Education Pre-K-8; Middle-level Education(4-8); Secondary Education in six certification areas, and a minor in Urban Education.

Disposition Statement
Cabrini University has a responsibility to the educational community to ensure that individuals whom the University recommends to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for certification are qualified to join the teaching profession. Teaching and other Pre-K-12 and community education-related professions require strong academic preparation, mastery of pedagogy and other professional competencies, such as communication and interpersonal skills.

These professional competencies or dispositions are as critical to success as those in the academic domain. Dispositions are defined as the professional and personal characteristics expected of professional educators as delineated in professional, state, and institutional standards. All candidates are expected to demonstrate the dispositions expected of educators in college coursework and field/internships experiences.

CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS
Cabrini University’s teacher preparation programs are approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education, the Pennsylvania State Board of Education, and the National Association of School Directors for Teacher Education Certification. Cabrini University is a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education (AACTE) and the Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Teacher Education (PACTE).

Graduates of Pennsylvania-approved programs legally qualify for certification in all states party to the Interstate Certification Compact (see Education Department for a list of states).

Cabrini offers programs leading to teaching certification in Pennsylvania and reciprocating states in the following areas:

- Pre-K-4
- Middle-Level (4-8) Education with Concentration in English / Reading and Language Arts
- Pre-K-4 with Special Education Pre-K-8
- Secondary Education (Biology, Chemistry, English, Communication, Mathematics, Social Studies with a concentration in History, and Spanish)

Education majors who plan to teach in a parochial school might wish to minor in religious studies or social justice. The Religious Studies Department offers both minors designed to help place students in the parochial school system. Each minor consists of six courses (18 credits).

ADMISSION TO THE DEPARTMENT
Students may major in one of the certification tracks listed above or in Educational Studies. Acceptance into Cabrini University does not guarantee admission to a specific certification track. Students are encouraged to consult their education advisor, individual program coordinators or the Department Chair to discuss certification requirements. A cumulative QPA of 3.0 is required in all University coursework for students in the majors leading to certification, and a 2.75 for students in the educational studies major.
Other requirements prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE), including Praxis Core or an equivalent exam, the PECT exams and field experiences, are described in the Education Department Handbook.

Students wishing to transfer credits from other institutions into the major which were taken eight (8) or more years prior to transferring to Cabrini, must be reviewed by the department chair to determine if they meet PDE requirements. Students must complete a minimum of 12 credits at Cabrini before student teaching. When a student enrolls in a teacher certification program, all courses required for the teaching certificate must be completed at Cabrini University.

To enroll in 300- or 400-level education courses, students must be admitted to the Teacher Education Department. Students who are majoring in other fields and who wish to take education courses as electives must have special permission from the Teacher Education Department Chair. Any student earning a ‘C-’ or lower in a course required for the education major must repeat that course. All coursework and field experiences must be completed satisfactorily before student teaching is begun.

DUE-PROCESS PROCEDURES
If certification is not recommended, the student may appeal in writing to the department chair for a review of the application. The applicant will receive a written statement from the chair clearly defining the reason(s) for refusal to recommend certification. A copy of the chair's letter will be forwarded to the Dean for Education. The applicant will have the right of appeal to the Dean for Education.

FIELD EXPERIENCES AND STUDENT TEACHING
Beginning with the sophomore year, students in the majors leading to certification participate in a full-day field experience in local schools each week. Seniors must arrange their own transportation during their student teaching or internship semester.

THE CHILDREN’S SCHOOL
The preschool/kindergarten school is part of the Teacher Education Department and is staffed by teachers certified in early childhood education. The Children’s School provides Cabrini University education students with the opportunity for observation. In addition, Pre-K-4 majors are often assigned to the school for student teaching and field work experiences.

MASTER OF EDUCATION DEGREE
The Pennsylvania Department of Education granted Cabrini University approval to offer a master of education degree in 1982. Cabrini's M.Ed. degree may be combined with teacher certification in Pre-K-4, special education Pre-K-8 and 7-12, or secondary education. The University also offers reading specialist and English as a Second Language (ESL) certification for K-12. The program, approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education, offers required and elected courses in education.

Persons interested in post-secondary work in education, including teacher certification, should be aware that certifications are offered on the undergraduate and graduate levels.

For additional information, consult the Graduate Catalog or contact the University's Office of Graduate Admissions at 610.902.8291.

Educational Studies
The educational studies major provides students the option of completing the requirements for the bachelor of science degree in education without completing the requirements for the Pennsylvania Instructional I teaching certificate. Students will substitute the
appropriate internships in lieu of student teaching and do not take sophomore or junior field experience courses. Students need to consult the Teacher Education Department faculty regarding standards for being certified in another state.

Students who wish to major in Educational Studies need to apply for admission at the end of the sophomore year. A minimum GPA of 2.75 is required. A curriculum model will be provided for all applicants. It is possible for an educational studies major to “crossover” into one of the education areas leading to the Pennsylvania Instructional I certificate. Specific requirements need to be satisfied. Please consult with an education advisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN EDUCATIONAL STUDIES</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 121 - Life Science and Health for Teachers</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 171 - Reading and Language Arts I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 172 - Reading and Language Arts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 304 - Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 308 - Classroom Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 320 - Middle-Level (4-8) Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 380 - Theories and Activities I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 381 - Theories and Activities II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 406 - Family, School, and Community</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 488 - Internship</td>
<td>6-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 281 - Teaching Social Studies and Social Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 386 - Teaching Methods for Elementary Science and Health I</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELE 387 - Teaching Methods for Elementary Science and Health II</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 120 - Physical Sciences for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Related Field Requirements**

| EDU 289 - Movement for Children                    | 1       |
| SPE 110 - Introduction to Development Psychology   | 3       |
| and Learning Theory                                |         |
| EDU 308 - Classroom Management Techniques          | 3       |
| SPE 302 - Assessment I                             | 3       |
| SPE 320 - Instructional Strategies for Learners with Diverse Needs | 3 |
| SPE 406 - Assessment II & Professionalism          | 3       |
| English Literature Elective                        | 3       |
| HIS 107 - Survey of United States History I        | 3       |
| HIS 108 - Survey of United States History II       | 3       |
| Electives from any department                      | 16-31   |

**Total credits for major**

58-64
Education majors are required to complete ELE 386 and PHY 120 concurrently and ELE 387 and BIO 121 concurrently as their core requirements. Education majors should take MAT 107 Quantitative Methods as part of the core literacies requirements, unless they place into MAT 130 Calculus I. MAT 107 is designed specifically for educators.

Education students should read the Internship Handbook to determine specific core requirements.

Education majors who plan to teach in the parochial schools should take a minor in religious studies or social justice.

This major does not qualify the student for a Pennsylvania Instructional I teaching certificate. Please consult the education department faculty for standards for being certified in another state.

Students who plan to teach in a classroom setting are encouraged to complete the following courses: ELE 471-Reading and Language Arts III and ELE 481- Math Discoveries

**Middle-Level (4-8) Education with Concentration in English / Reading and Language Arts**

The middle-level education program provides the student with opportunities to acquire the skills, knowledge, and attitudes appropriate for teaching children Mathematics, Science, Social Studies and a concentration in English / Reading and Language in fourth through eighth grade.

Experiences are designed to develop students’ understanding of human development and the teacher-student learning process, as well as the acquisition of skills necessary for utilizing technology in the planning of effective instruction. Attention is also given to the evaluation and preparation of curriculum materials during the field experience and student teaching assignment.

Education majors are required to complete ELE 386 and PHY 120 concurrently and ELE 387 and BIO 121 concurrently as their core requirements. Education students should read the Field Experience Handbook to determine specific core requirements.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN MIDDLE-LEVEL (4-8) EDUCATION IN ENGLISH/READING AND LANGUAGE ARTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 121 - Life Science and Health for Teachers</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 171 - Reading and Language Arts I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 172 - Reading and Language Arts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 200 - Sophomore English Language Learner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 202 - Sophomore Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 302 - Junior Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 304 - Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 308 - Classroom Management Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 320 - Middle-Level (4-8) Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 330 - Junior Special Education Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 402 - Pre-Student Teaching</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 490 - Student Teaching</td>
<td>3-12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELE 281 - Teaching Social Studies & Social Justice  3
ELE 386 - Teaching Methods for Elementary Science and Health I  1.5
ELE 387 - Teaching Methods for Elementary Science and Health II  1.5
ELE 471 - Reading and Language Arts III  3
ELE 481 - Math Discoveries  3
PHY 120 - Physical Sciences for Elementary Teachers  3.5
SPE 110 - Introduction to Developmental Psychology and Learning Theory  3
SPE 302 - Assessment I  3
SPE 320 - Instructional Strategies for Learners with Diverse Needs  3

Related Field Requirements
BIO 171 - Biological Perspectives of Environmental Science  3
ENG 307 - Literature for Young Adults  3
English Literature Electives  9
HIS 107 - Survey of United States History I  3
HIS 108 - Survey of United States History II  3
EDU 289 - Movement for Children  1
SEC 303 - Reading and Communication in Content Areas  3
POL 206 - Comparative Government  3
English Writing Intensive Electives or Urban Education Electives  6

Total credits for major  101

Pre-K-4 Education

The Pre-K-4 program is designed to prepare students to make sound judgments concerning the needs, abilities, and behavior of young children and to plan curriculum, materials, and teaching strategies conducive for an effective learning environment in grades Pre-K-4.

Education majors are required to complete ELE 386 and PHY 120 concurrently and ELE 387 and BIO 121 concurrently as their core requirements. Education majors should take MAT 107 Quantitative Methods as part of the core literacies requirements, unless they place into MAT 130 Calculus I. MAT 107 is designed specifically for educators.

Education students should read the Field Experience Handbook to determine specific core requirements.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PRE-K-4 EDUCATION PROGRAM  Credits
BIO 121 - Life Science and Health for Teachers  3.5
EDU 171 - Reading and Language Arts I  3
EDU 172 - Reading and Language Arts II  3
EDU 200 - Sophomore English Language Learner  
Field Experience 1
EDU 202 - Sophomore Field Experience 1
EDU 302 - Junior Field Experience 1
EDU 304 - Foundations of Education 3
EDU 308 - Classroom Management Techniques 3
EDU 330 - Junior Special Education Field Experience 1
EDU 380 - Theories and Activities I 3
EDU 381 - Theories and Activities II 3
EDU 402 - Pre-Student Teaching 2
EDU 406 - Family, School, and Community 3
EDU 490 - Student Teaching 3-12
ELE 281 - Teaching Social Studies & Social Justice 3
ELE 386 - Teaching Methods for  
Elementary Science and Health I 1.5
ELE 387 - Teaching Methods for  
Elementary Science and Health II 1.5
ELE 471 - Reading and Language Arts III 3
ELE 481 - Math Discoveries 3
PHY 120 - Physical Science for Elementary Teachers 3.5

**Related Field Requirements**
EDU 289 - Movement for Children 1
SPE 110 - Introduction to Developmental Psychology and Learning Theory 3
SPE 302 - Assessment I 3
SPE 320 - Instructional Strategies for Learners with Diverse Needs 3
SPE 406 - Assessment II & Professionalism 3
English Literature Elective 3
HIS 107 - Survey of United States History I 3
HIS 108 - Survey of United States History II 3
Electives from any department 0-15

**Total credits for major** 69

**Pre-K-4 Education with Special Education Pre-K-8**

The special education Pre-K-8 curriculum prepares teachers to understand their professional roles, including the history and legal implications, and the nature of students with special needs. The program provides techniques for creating an educational environment where all students have equal opportunity to develop academically as well as socially.
The curriculum stresses assessment, planning, including IEP development and implementation, evaluation, and instructional methods in relation to theories of growth, development, and basic learning theory. Teachers also learn to consider affective needs, to implement behavior management principles and to manage the learning environment.

The program meets the requirements for the Pennsylvania Department of Education Certificate, Teacher of the Mentally and/or Physically Handicapped. Special Education Pre-K-8 may only be completed in conjunction with a Pre-K-4 Education certification.

During their first year, students are expected to volunteer on and off campus for social and recreation activities for people with special needs. Beginning in the sophomore year, students participate in field experiences each Wednesday for the full day. Students are assigned to a variety of special education settings so that before entering the student teaching situation, each student will have participated in five different programs for exceptional children and adults.

All coursework in education and related fields must be completed before beginning student teaching. No other courses may be taken with the student teaching semester without special permission.

Note: Some courses are offered only in evening or the late afternoon. Most special education courses are offered only one semester each year. Consider the sequence of course offerings when planning a complete program.

See the Pre-K-4 education section for more information.

Education majors are required to complete ELE 386 and PHY 120 concurrently and ELE 387 and BIO 121 concurrently as their core requirements. Education majors should take MAT 107 Quantitative Methods as part of the core literacies requirements, unless they place into MAT 130 Calculus I. MAT 107 is designed specifically for educators.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SPECIAL EDUCATION CERTIFICATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPE 110 - Introduction to Developmental</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology and Learning Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 205 - Legal and Ethical Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 221 - High Incidence Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 302 - Assessment I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 312 - Autism Spectrum Disorders and Other Issues and Trends</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 320 - Instructional Strategies for Learners with Diverse Needs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 360 - Low Incidence Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 406 - Assessment II &amp; Professionalism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 491 - Student Teaching</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Related Field Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 121 - Life Science and Health for Teachers</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 171 - Reading and Language Arts I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 172 - Reading and Language Arts II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 200 - Sophomore English Language Learner Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 202 - Sophomore Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 289 - Movement for Children</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 302 - Junior Field Experience</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Secondary Education**

In cooperation with other academic departments, students can prepare to teach a content area on the secondary level (grades 7-12). Majors include biology, chemistry, English, communication, mathematics and social studies (with a concentration in history).

Students who major in Spanish may get K-12 certification in cooperation with Eastern University and must take three credits of linguistics in addition to the 39 credits listed here.

Credit for student teaching and practicum is granted on a pass/fail basis. For certification, students must complete the major/discipline course requirements, ECG 100, the University’s math requirements, maintain a 3.0 GPA, and pass the appropriate PAPA and Praxis II exams. Students take a professional sequence of education courses and participate in secondary school field experiences.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 200 - Sophomore English Language Learner Field Experience*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 304 - Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 110 - Introduction to Developmental Psychology and Learning Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 302 Assessment I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE 320 Instructional Strategies for Learners with Diverse Needs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC 303 - Reading and Communication in Content Areas</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC 389 - Seminar in Secondary Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SEC 202 - Sophomore Field Experience in Secondary Education*
EDU 302 Junior Field Experience* 1
EDU 330 - Junior Special Education Field Experience* 1
SEC 402 - Senior Field Experience in Secondary Education 2
489 - Methods in Subject Area 3
SEC 490 - Student Teaching and Practicum 12
Total credits for certification 39

*This is the recommended sequence of field experience; however, this sequence is not always possible. Secondary certification candidates are required to complete 3 credits of field experience from the following list: EDU200, SEC 202, EDU302, and EDU 330.

Note: Certification credit hour requirements may cause a student to exceed degree credit hour requirements. Students should read the Field Experience Handbook to determine specific requirements and consult with the secondary education coordinator and department chair, as well as their academic advisor.

Urban Education Minor

The Urban Education minor provides students with understandings of the complexity and challenge of providing quality education for students in urban educational settings. It also aims to expose students to critical, global, and historical perspectives in the cross-examination of equity, access, and social justice issues in traditional and non-traditional urban schools (K-12) and educational programs.

Students will inquire deeply into issues such as the impact of poverty, high stakes testing, corporate and community based reforms and resource distribution on urban schools and communities. Upon completion, students will have had a transformative educational experience that may extend into their future careers as educators and social justice advocates.

The six-course program of study offers interdisciplinary approaches to the study of urban education. The courses expose students to a cross examination of equity, access, and social justice issues in traditional and non-traditional urban schools (K-12) and educational programs. Multiple perspectives will be used to engage in scholarly inquiry of urban education topics, such as community-based, national, global, critical, and historical perspectives.

The Urban Education minor provides courses that will sharpen students’ capacities to consider the role of education reform and school policies and practices among various constituencies in urban school communities. The urban education minor will provide a comprehensive survey of the key components of education policy and practice, and the intersections of race, gender, and socio-economic class on the educational experiences of diverse children. They will also learn how to connect the literature and their field experiences to broader concerns, such as the implications of globalism, neoliberalism, and privatization on urban education.

The minor provides students a greater understanding of the factors that promote students’ resilience, academic achievement, and pathways toward post-secondary success. Students will be encouraged to use research-based approaches to understand the inner workings of different urban school types, to identify problems, and to consider holistic solutions to bolster school efficacy.
Furthermore, Urban Education Minor students will learn more about research on innovative reforms, culturally responsive strategies, and evidence-based practices designed to promote student success in urban schools. Students will be introduced to other pertinent factors that affect urban schools including changing patterns in neighborhoods, family dynamics and constitution, unemployment, re-segregation, academic achievement among diverse student groups, and the school-to-prison pipeline. Students will interrogate how these various issues impact how school is experienced and delivered.

As students learn about challenges, they will also learn about “community cultural wealth” and the legacy of student and community activism to improve school experiences and outcomes of students from contemporary and historically disadvantaged groups (Yosso, 2005).

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN URBAN EDUCATION**

**Urban Education Minor Core Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 225 History of Educational Social Movements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3xx Contemporary Issues in Urban Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 3xx Urban Education Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 4xx Urban Education Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Urban Education Elective Course Requirements**

Two electives from any department

(to be determined with the student’s advisor) 6

**Total credits for minor** 18
School of Humanities and Social Sciences

The School of Humanities and Social Sciences consists of eight academic departments offering numerous academic majors and minors that are designed to help students develop a broad array of skills and content knowledge associated with career and life success.

Our undergraduate programs allow students to participate in transformative educational experiences, such as study abroad, student-faculty research, and community service, and our flexible graduate programs provide students with rigorous, advanced education in specialized areas of study.

Undergraduate students completing our programs are well prepared for life after college, whether that involves entering the workforce or entering a graduate or professional school, and students completing our graduate programs are well positioned for advancement in their careers. Please see the department sections of the catalogue for more detail about our programs.

The office for the School Humanities and Social Sciences is located in Grace Hall Room 203 and can be reached at SchoolofHSS@cabrini.edu or 610.902.1068.

Mark Kiselica, PhD
Dean, School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Departments

English
History and Political Science
Philosophy and Liberal Studies
Psychology
Religious Studies
Romance Languages and Literatures
Social Work
Sociology and Criminology

Program Offerings

Majors

English Department: English - Tracks in Literacy and Cultural Studies, Secondary Education Certification, or Writing
Gender and Body Studies
Writing

History and Political Science Department: American Studies
Black Studies
History - Tracks in U.S. History or World History
Political Science

Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department: Liberal Studies
Philosophy

Psychology Department: Psychology

Religious Studies Department: Religious Studies

Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Italian
Social Work Department: Spanish
Sociology and Criminology Department: Social Work
Sociology and Criminology Department: Criminology
Sociology and Criminology Department: Sociology
Interdisciplinary Program: Individualized Major

Minors
English Department: English
History and Political Science Department: Gender and Body Studies
History and Political Science Department: Theater
History and Political Science Department: Writing
Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department: Black Studies
Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department: Environmental Studies
Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department: History
Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department: Political Science
Psychology Department: Philosophy
Psychology Department: Psychology
Religious Studies Department: Religious Studies
Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Italian
Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Latin American Studies
Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Spanish
Sociology and Criminology Department: Criminology
Sociology and Criminology Department: Sociology
Interdisciplinary Programs: Individualized Minor
Interdisciplinary Programs: Social Justice

Certificates
English Department: Writing
Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Spanish

Certifications
English Department: Secondary Education - English
History and Political Science Department: Secondary Education - Social Studies (conc. in History)
Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Secondary Education - Spanish

Concentrations
English Department: Film and Media Studies
English Department: Theater
Romance Languages and Literatures Department: Women’s Studies
English Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

English

Within the English Department, the course offerings serve four interrelated purposes:

1. English majors, whatever their focus or career aspirations, ought to be critical thinkers, lifelong learners, and display a commanding mastery of these qualities. English majors are trained to be shrewd interpreters of culture and practiced, articulate writers with skills transferable to any profession requiring eloquence of writing, speech, and thought.

2. English majors are mentored to display a comprehensive understanding of literary traditions, as well as the changes and challenges to those traditions posed by new perspectives and new media. As part of that awareness, majors are exposed to contemporary literary and cultural theory, as well as the signal achievements of literary artists past and present.

3. The Department of English fosters a distinctive culture of study and achievement within which a variety of educational and professional goals may be pursued including: careers in Secondary Education; graduate study in English or other disciplines; work in the business or non-profit worlds; careers as writers and editors in publishing and social media; entrance into professional schools of law and higher learning; or any career path in which strong analytical and communicative skills are prized.

4. English is an ideal choice for students looking not merely for interesting courses or concentrations within a major, but for a discipline to pair creatively with other majors or programs at the University.

Students majoring or minoring in English discover a world of invigorating intellectual experiences and future career opportunities.

The important writing and information literacy instruction that students receive in our department are applicable to all fields of academic and professional endeavor at the University.

While many English majors do follow more traditional paths, such as teaching or graduate study, today the range of professional uses to which an English major may be put is growing ever wider.

Students committing themselves to English studies become thoughtful, analytical, and articulate professionals in all walks of life. From the corporate world to the publishing industry to the legal profession and beyond, English majors have in common essential and transferable skills that can be applied to any rewarding endeavor.

These skills are derived in large part from English majors’ encounters with ideas that require an appreciation of the nuances and ambiguities of human interaction.

By learning to be critical readers of difficult texts, and by coming to grips with different voices and perspectives in those texts, English students become adaptable learners whose intellectual understanding can be applied to almost any vocation or line of work.

The lifelong skills nurtured in the Department of English include: the capacity to communicate effectively in written and oral form; the ability to absorb, synthesize, and relay insights to diverse audiences; and the proficiency to thrive in what is an increasingly information-driven age and economy.
English majors also may be certified in secondary education and prepared to teach English on the secondary level.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

English majors will achieve the following:

- **Major Traditions**: Familiarity with major traditions of British and American literature, authors (including women and people of color), works, and genres in their cultural and historical contexts
- **Text Analysis**: Ability to engage with a literary text or other cultural artifact, drawing upon the critical, aesthetic, analytical, and social skills appropriate for a member of the contemporary, liberally educated community.
- **Theory & Methods**: Ability to apply theoretical approaches to the study and/or teaching of literature or other cultural artifacts
- **Information Literacy**: Information literacy skills to find, retrieve, evaluate, and present information relevant to an issue or problem, using appropriate attribution
- **Writing Proficiency & Oral Proficiency**: Written and oral command of the English language that reflects its potential as a communicative and creative medium.
- **Values & Diversity**: Ability to critically interrogate the social, historical, aesthetic, and ethical dimensions of literary and cultural artifacts.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN ENGLISH:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 290 - Literary Theory &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 299 - Sophomore Professional Development Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 315 - Shakespeare</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Single Author course (beyond Shakespeare)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 311 - Spenser</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 313 - Chaucer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 316 - Milton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 339 - Toni Morrison</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 357 - J.D. Salinger</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two Survey courses:</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 302 - British Literature I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 323 - British Literature 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 351 - 19th Century American Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENG 352 - Modern American Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG Literature electives</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 403 Senior Capstone/Thesis Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>34</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ENGLISH SECONDARY EDUCATION**

The English major with Secondary Education certification (a double major in English and Secondary Education, with specific requirements to satisfy PDE requirements) provides the disciplinary understanding necessary to engage in English classroom teaching. The required English courses are designed to:
1. provide students with a broad and competent understanding of the American and British literary traditions, as well as the various critical lenses through which literature is discussed
2. help students understand the writing process and its applications in the contemporary classroom
3. engage students in discipline-specific pedagogical practices designed to meet the unique needs of middle and high school level English language and literature learners

Note: The English major with Secondary Education certification is designed in accordance with the Pennsylvania Department of Education requirements for students who wish to teach English at the middle and high school levels.

Students who wish to be certified in English by the state of Pennsylvania as undergraduates should declare Secondary Education (SEC) as a second major in order to complete the standards set forth by the state.

The Secondary Education major can be found in the Education section of the catalog.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN ENGLISH:
SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION IN ENGLISH* Credits
ENG/COM 221 - The Writing Process: 3
Theory and Tutoring
ENG 290 - Literary Theory and Cultural Studies 3
ENG 299 - Sophomore Professional Development Seminar 1
ENG 302 - British Literature I 3
ENG 323 - British Literature II 3
ENG 307 - Literature for Young Adults 3
ENG 315 - Shakespeare 3
ENG/COM/THE 340 - Public Speaking 3
ENG 351 - Nineteenth Century American Literature 3
ENG 352 - Modern American Literature 3
ENG 379 - Introduction to the Study of Language 3
ENG 403 - Senior Capstone/Thesis Experience 3
ENG 489 - English / Communication Curriculum and Methods 3
Total credits for major 34

Note: ENG 489 does not count toward major requirements but toward students’ professional studies in Education.

*For Teaching Certification, students must declare and successfully complete a second major in Secondary Education (SEC).
ENGLISH AND WRITING MINORS
The English Department offers minors in English or Writing made up of 18 credits of English courses at the 200-level or higher.

The English minor and Writing minor are enriching additions for students in any field who wish to gain a more-informed appreciation for literature and the language arts, as well as students who desire additional writing instruction and support to meet their professional goals.

Students declaring a minor English or Writing will improve their basic proficiencies as both readers and writers as they prepare for the professional workplace of their choice.

Students wishing to minor in English or Writing should apply to the English Department chair.

ENGLISH CONCENTRATIONS
English majors, at their option, may focus on one or more concentrations within the department. These optional, specialized areas of study are offered to focus student work in the major and include: a) Film and Media Studies, b) Theater, and c) Women’s Studies.

Specific requirements are outlined below for each concentration; each concentration requires the dedication of a minimum of 12-elective credits to a course of study developed by the student in consultation with the student’s faculty advisor. Note that the required course in each concentration is ideally taken first; however, students are permitted to take their concentration courses in any order given their scheduling needs and interests.

Although some courses listed here count towards more than one concentration, students pursuing two or more concentrations may only count a given course toward one such concentration. At the discretion of the English Department chair, courses other than those listed here may be approved as counting towards an English concentration.

A. Concentration in Film and Media Studies
ENG 213 - The Aesthetics of Film
plus any three courses from the following:

• ENG 206 - Film History: The First 50 Years
• ENG 208 - Film History: The Last 60 Years
• ENG 227 - Difficult Men: Masculinity and Media
• ENG 228 - Social Realism in Literature and the Media
• ENG 263 - Book to Film
• ENG 335 - Images of Women in Literature and Media
• ENG 342 - The Politics of Film
• ENG 343 - The Art of Film Directing
• H-ENG 344 - Honors English: Television as Narrative Art
• ENG 345 - Film Genre: A Work in Progress
• ENG 326 - Applied Instruction in Film and Media Studies
• ENG/THE 380 - Scriptwriting
• ENG 201/301 - Special Topics in Literature
courses as approved by the department chair

B. Concentration in Theater
ENG/THE 280 - Acting
or
ENG/THE 380 - Scriptwriting
or
ENG/THE 384 - Theater Directing
plus any three courses from the following:
• ENG/THE 275 - Drama
• ENG/THE 280 - Acting*
• ENG/THE 281 - Musical Theatre Movement
• ENG/THE 289 - On Stage-Live (CCA 213)
• ENG/THE 340 - Public Speaking
• ENG/THE 380 - Scriptwriting*
• ENG/THE 381 - Improvisation: Creative Drama
• ENG/THE 382 - Applied Instruction in Theatre
• ENG/THE 384 - Theater Directing*
• ENG/THE 385 - Musical Theater
• ENG/THE 386 - Musical Theater Choreography
• ENG/THE 387 - Acting in New Plays
• ENG/THE 388 - Advanced Acting
• ENG/THE 201/301 - Special Topics in Literature courses as approved by the department chair

*If not counted as the required course

C. Concentration in Women’s Studies
ENG 253 - Bodies of Literature: Women’s Studies in the Arts and Humanities
plus any three courses from the following:
• ENG 250 - Introduction to Body Studies
• ENG 325 - Queer Theory
• ENG 326 - Applied Instruction in Women’s Studies
• ENG 328 - Asian American Women Writers
• ENG 329 - Women and Sexuality
• H-ENG 330 - Honors English: Theorizing Beauty in Literature and Culture
• ENG 335 - Images of Women in Literature & Media
• ENG 336 - African American Women Writers
• ENG 338 - Feminist Theory & Gender Studies
PRE-PROFESSIONAL WRITING CERTIFICATE

The Department of English offers a 12-15-credit Pre-Professional Writing Certificate to complement the array of writing instruction options available to students of all disciplines (including the major and minor in English & Writing). The Pre-Professional Writing Certificate is a concise sequence of writing intensive courses tailored to the disciplinary needs of individual students, their abilities, and their projected career paths.

The applied focus of the certificate course sequence is an attractive and natural addition to virtually any course of undergraduate study. Students will have the benefit of “Certificate in Pre-professional Writing” on their academic transcript when they graduate.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PRE-PROFESSIONAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WRITING CERTIFICATE</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100 - Introduction to Basic Writing*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 200 - Basic Writing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 207 - The Creative Eye</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 221 - The Writing Process</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 234 - Writing for Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 332 - Writing for the Workplace</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for certificate</strong></td>
<td><strong>12-15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who do not have identified developmental needs will take ENG 207: The Creative Eye. Students who enter the certificate through ENG 100 will be asked to complete ENG 100 and 200 in lieu of ENG 207. These courses promote the fundamental proficiencies required to become successful certificate candidates.

Students who participate in the Pre-professional Writing Certificate Program at Cabrini University will:
• enlarge the scope of their rhetorical knowledge (i.e., to understand how various writing modes shape communication)
• develop a mastery of writing conventions
• demonstrate the importance of process (drafting, editing, and revision) to the development of successful texts
• improve their pre-professional capacities to complement their individual career goals

ENGLISH HONORS PROGRAM

Students who meet the following English Department requirements will graduate with honors in the major:
1. a minimum cumulative GPA in English of 3.5
2. a minimum cumulative overall GPA of 3.0
3. active membership in Sigma Tau Delta, the national honor society for English
4. presentation of the student’s capstone paper or some other independent research project in a public forum
The public presentation may include, but is not limited to, an oral or poster presentation of the paper or project as part of the University's Undergraduate Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium, publication of creative work in the Woodcrest magazine, or presentation before the SEPCHE Honors colloquium.

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS**
A QPA of 2.33 (C+) is required in English for the major or minor. No course with a grade of ‘D+’ or lower is counted toward the major.

**Gender and Body Studies**

The Gender and Body Studies Major and Minor intellectually ground students in the texts, theoretical frameworks, and cultural influences that define the scholarly disciplines of Gender and Body Studies.

Students in this program will become versed in and apply feminist and gender theories as they examine the range of cultural practices and social influences that shape our perceptions of gender, sexuality, and bodies.

The concepts of diversity, inclusivity, and disposition will inform many of the courses, as students explore cultural representations and social constructions of body image, race, class, gender, ability, and sexuality.

The purpose of this program is to expose students to the historical trajectory of Gender Studies and its impact on social justice issues in contemporary society and to encourage undergraduate research in the emerging area of Body Studies.

Through this reading and writing intensive program, students will become shrewd interpreters of culture and distinctive communicators in oral and written form. Students who pursue this major/minor will become critical and creative thinkers who are well-prepared for a variety of careers and graduate study.

Students in this program will also be able to participate in the National Undergraduate Body Image Conference that is hosted biennially at Cabrini University.

Any student who wishes to declare a major or minor in Gender and Body Studies should see the Chair of the Department of English.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Gender and Body Studies majors will:

- demonstrate written and oral command of the English language that reflects its potential as a communicative, persuasive, and creative medium
- demonstrate information literacy skills to find, retrieve, evaluate, and present information relevant to an issue or problem, using appropriate attribution
- demonstrate the intersections and distinctions between Gender Studies, Women’s Studies, and Body Studies, and articulate the major historical moments within these fields
- analyze texts using a variety of theoretical perspectives and approaches related to gender, feminist, and queer theories
- analyze how societal institutions and power structures impact human experience based on individual sex, gender, and body
- articulate connections between international, national, and local issues related to Gender and Body Studies and their relationship to human rights and social justice

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN GENDER AND BODY STUDIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GBS 253 - Bodies of Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 250 - Introduction to Body Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 326 - Applied Instruction in Women’s Studies</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 338 - Feminist Theory and Gender Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 403 - Senior Capstone</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total required credits** 13

**Elective Courses**

(Select six courses in three different disciplines)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GBS 325 - Queer Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 227 - Difficult Men: Masculinity and the Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 228 - Social Realism in Literature and the Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 290 - Literary Theory and Cultural Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 328 - Asian American Women Writers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 329 - Women and Sexuality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H-ENG 330 - Theorizing Beauty in Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 335 - Images of Women in Literature and Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 336 - African-American Women Writers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 339 - Toni Morrison</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 341 - In My Body: The Beauty and Aesthetics of Body</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 201/301 - Special Topics in Literature (must be approved by the English Department Chair)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 419 - Women and History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 275 - Philosophy of Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 280 - Media Influences and Psychological Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 311 - Women in Religion and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 211 - Skin Deep: Exposing Values in Beauty Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended General Education Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 177 - Health and the Human Body</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 173 - Genetics and Heredity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for major** 34

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN GENDER AND BODY STUDIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GBS 253 - Bodies of Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 250 - Introduction to Body Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBS 338</td>
<td>Feminist Theory and Gender Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Courses** (Select three courses in two different disciplines)

- GBS 227 - Difficult Men: Masculinity and the Media                  | 3       |
- ENG 228 - Social Realism in Literature and the Media                | 3       |
- ENG 290 - Literary Theory and Cultural Studies                      | 3       |
- GBS 325 - Queer Theory                                              | 3       |
- GBS 326 - Applied Instruction In Women's Studies                   | 3       |
  (must be repeated three times)                                       | 1       |
- ENG 328 - Asian American Women Writers                             | 3       |
- GBS 329 - Women and Sexuality                                      | 3       |
- H-ENG 330 - Theorizing Beauty In Literature and Culture             | 3       |
- GBS 335 - Images of Women In Literature and Media                   | 3       |
- ENG 336 - African-American Women Writers                           | 3       |
- ENG 339 - Toni Morrison                                            | 3       |
- GBS 341 - In My Body: The Beauty and Aesthetics of Body             | 3       |
- ENG 201/301 - Special Topics In Literature                         | 3       |
  (must be approved by the English Department Chair)                 | 3       |
- HIS 419 - Women and History                                        | 3       |
- PHI 275 - Philosophy of Women                                      | 3       |
- PSY 280 - Media Influences and Psychological Development           | 3       |
- REL 311 - Women In Religion and Society                            | 3       |
- SOW 211 - Skin Deep: Exposing Values In Beauty Culture              | 3       |

**Total credits for minor**                                                                                           | 18      |

**Theater**

Cabrini University offers a variety of theater courses for students who wish to study specific dimensions of the theater arts, as well as students who choose to pursue the Theater Minor.

Exploring their interests either on stage or behind the scenes, students can learn about theater performance, scriptwriting, production and design, as well as theater history.

Students participating in our Theater program (as casual students, concentrators, or minors) also have the opportunity to participate in a study abroad experience in London, England, with Cabrini faculty and working theater professionals.

Additionally, the program accommodates Education majors who elect the Theater Minor to contribute to their future school's dramatic arts program.

**LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Students who participate in the Theater Minor at Cabrini University will:

- enlarge their aesthetic sensitivity, creativity, and artistic integrity
• develop competency in acting, theatre education, scriptwriting, directing, or production and design
• demonstrate an informed understanding of theatre and how the theater arts enrich our cultural life
• improve their knowledge of theatre history, dramatic literature, dramatic and dance theory, as well as current trends in the arts

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN THEATRE

Select two of the following classes (6 credits):
• THE/ENG 280 - Acting
• THE/ENG 380 - Scriptwriting
• THE/ENG 384 - Theater Directing

Select four of the following classes (12 credits):
• THE/ENG 275 - Drama
• THE/ENG 280 - Acting
  (if not counted as one of the two required courses)
• THE/ENG 289/CCA 213 - On Stage Live-In London
• THE/ENG 340 - Public Speaking
• THE/ENG 380 - Scriptwriting
  (if not counted as one of the two required courses)
• THE/ENG 382 - Theater Practicum
  (to a maximum of 6 credits)
• THE/ENG 384 - Theater Directing
  (if not counted as one of the two required courses)
• THE/ENG 385 - Musical Theater
• THE/ENG 387 - Acting in New Plays
• THE/ENG 388 - Advanced Acting
• THE/ENG 385 - Musical Theater Choreography
• THE/ENG 201/301 - Special Topics in Literature
  (as approved by the English Chair)

Total credits for the minor 18

Note: Students may petition the English Department Chair to substitute up to six credits of relevant coursework from outside of the minor.

Writing

The Writing major is designed to meet the unique needs of students who wish to:

1. focus their disciplinary emphasis on writing across multiple genres, and
2. gain an understanding of how literary traditions have helped to shape the various modes of written communication.
To this end, students enrolled in the Writing major select nine credits of literature-based genre or survey courses in addition to their writing electives to achieve a foundational understanding of the unique characteristics of literary genres and their development over time. In addition to creative writing, the Writing major offers opportunities for students to develop their writing for specific audiences, particularly those they will encounter as they enter the 21st-Century workforce.

Students electing the Writing major will assume a significant role in the Department of English Publications Program to enhance their professional portfolios. This work will include both writing and editorial responsibilities for the award-winning *Woodcrest* magazine website and print edition, as well as our Department of English Alumni Newsletter and student social media outlets.

The Writing major provides students with the real-world proficiencies they require for a variety of future academic, career, and creative endeavors. It is an appropriate primary major, and a serviceable second major for students who understand the need for strong oral and written communication skills in the contemporary workplace.

**Learning Outcomes:**

Students majoring in Writing will be able to demonstrate:

- the ability to revise and edit writing through multiple drafts—both independently and collaboratively—for publication in a cultivated collection
- the ability to engage with a literary text or other cultural artifact, drawing upon the rhetorical, critical, aesthetic, and analytical skills appropriate for a member of the contemporary, liberally educated community
- the ability to modify voice, tone, level of formality, genre, medium, and/or structure of writing to suit a variety of rhetorical purposes and audiences
- information-literacy skills to find, retrieve, evaluate, and present information relevant to an issue or problem, using appropriate attribution
- written and oral command of the English language that reflects its potential as a communicative and creative medium
- the ability to critically interrogate the social, historical, aesthetic, and ethical dimensions of literary and cultural artifacts

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN WRITING:**

**REQUIRED COURSES:**

ENG 299 Sophomore Professional Development (1 cr.)
WRT 207 The Creative Eye (3 cr.)
WRT 221 The Writing Process (3 cr.)
ENG 403 Senior Capstone (3 cr.)
WRT 420 Writing, Publishing, and Editing: Digital Media (3 cr.)
WRT 423 Writing, Publishing, and Editing: Print Media (3 cr.)

Select THREE of the following classes (9 credits):

- ENG 213 The Aesthetics of Film (3 cr.)
- ENG 274 The Short Story (3 cr.)
• ENG 276 Poetry (3 cr.)
• ENG 277 The Novel (3 cr.)
• ENG 290 Literary Theory (3 cr.)
• ENG 302 British Literature I (3 cr.)
• ENG 323 British Literature II (3 cr.)
• ENG 351 19th Century American Literature (3 cr.)
• ENG 352 Modern American Literature (3 cr.)
• Or other special topics course pre-approved by the Chair.

Select THREE of the following classes (9 credits):
• WRT 220 Creative Writing (3 cr.)
• WRT 225 Experiential Poetry (3 cr.)
• WRT 234 Writing for Leadership (3 cr.)
• WRT 332 - Writing for the Workplace (3 cr.)
• WRT 356 Woodcrest Practicum (1cr)
• WRT 306 Advanced Creative Writing (3 cr.)
• WRT 378 Literary Journalism (3 cr.)
• WRT 380 Scriptwriting (3 cr.)
• Or other special topics course pre-approved by the Chair.

Total credits for major 34

WRITING MINOR
The English Department offers minors in English or Writing made up of 18 credits of English or Writing courses at the 200-level or higher.

The English minor and Writing minor are enriching additions for students in any field who wish to gain a more-informed appreciation for literature and the language arts, as well as students who desire additional writing instruction and support to meet their professional goals.

Students declaring a minor English or Writing will improve their basic proficiencies as both readers and writers as they prepare for the professional workplace of their choice.

Students wishing to minor in English or Writing should apply to the English Department chair.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL WRITING CERTIFICATE
The Department of English offers a 12-15-credit Pre-Professional Writing Certificate to complement the array of writing instruction options available to students of all disciplines (including the major and minor in English & Writing). The Pre-Professional Writing Certificate is a concise sequence of writing intensive courses tailored to the disciplinary needs of individual students, their abilities, and their projected career paths.

The applied focus of the certificate course sequence is an attractive and natural addition to virtually any course of undergraduate study. Students will have the benefit of “Certificate in Pre-professional Writing” on their academic transcript when they graduate.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE
PRE-PROFESSIONAL WRITING CERTIFICATE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 100 - Introduction to Basic Writing*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 200 - Basic Writing II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRT 207 - The Creative Eye</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRT 221 - The Writing Process</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRT 234 - Writing for Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 332 - Writing for the Workplace</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for certificate</strong></td>
<td><strong>12-15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who do not have identified developmental needs will take ENG 207: The Creative Eye. Students who enter the certificate through ENG 100 will be asked to complete ENG 100 and 200 in lieu of ENG 207. These courses promote the fundamental proficiencies required to become successful certificate candidates.

Students who participate in the Pre-professional Writing Certificate Program at Cabrini University will:

- enlarge the scope of their rhetorical knowledge (*i.e.*, to understand how various writing modes shape communication)
- develop a mastery of writing conventions
- demonstrate the importance of process (drafting, editing, and revision) to the development of successful texts
- improve their pre-professional capacities to complement their individual career goals

ENGLISH HONORS PROGRAM

Students who meet the following English Department requirements will graduate with honors in the Writing major:

1. a minimum cumulative GPA in English of 3.5
2. a minimum cumulative overall GPA of 3.0
3. active membership in Sigma Tau Delta, the national honor society for English
4. presentation of the student’s capstone paper or some other independent research project in a public forum

The public presentation may include, but is not limited to, an oral or poster presentation of the paper or project as part of the University’s Undergraduate Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium, publication of creative work in the Woodcrest magazine, or presentation before the SEPCHE Honors colloquium.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

A QPA of 2.33 (C+) is required in Writing for the major or minor. No course with a grade of ‘D+‘ or lower is counted toward the major.
History and Political Science Department
Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

American Studies

The American Studies major explores the values of the peoples of the United States and the Americas through cultural expressions— their history, art, folklore, politics, social mores, and literatures.

In American Studies, we emphasize an interdisciplinary perspective: drawing on traditions of thought and action from the humanities and social sciences and exploring diverse peoples, theories, methods, materials, texts, and resources. The major probes assumptions about “nationalism,” investigates what it means to be “American,” and considers how national identities are expressed.

The interdisciplinary curriculum prepares students to be creative problem-solvers by incorporating many perspectives and using multiple tools for analysis.

The variety of courses develops skills in critical thinking, research, writing across the disciplines, and the handling of diverse forms of evidence—skills vital for effective communication and decision-making in many professional contexts, including business, psychology, education, social services, science, law, medicine, research, and communications.

American Studies offers students opportunities to explore a wealth of careers as educators, historians, lawyers, doctors, politicians, business leaders, policy analysts, government and arts administrators, advocates, writers, editors, and information managers, to name but a few.

At Cabrini University, the American Studies major works especially well with a double major in History, Political Science, Religious Studies, or English, as well as with majors in the professions of Education, Graphic Design, Communications, and Social Work.

The major includes specially designed introductory and upper-level courses taught by faculty committed to the use of wide-ranging and interdisciplinary sources in examining the American experience—the drama and diversity of America’s past and present, as well as its values, habits, character, and forms of artistic expression.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
A QPA of 2.33 (C+) is required in courses for the major.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
American Studies majors will:
• display an understanding of the importance of multiple views and voices in shaping the cultural expressions of American cultures
• articulate an understanding of the theories of interdisciplinarity and interdisciplinary research.
• display a working knowledge of various research methodologies
• demonstrate an understanding of how heritage affects the daily lives of Americans
• demonstrate a situational awareness, particularly as it pertains to emic (insider) and etic (outsider) perspectives
**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN AMERICAN STUDIES***  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AST 109 - Introduction to American Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AST 205 - History of Art and Protest</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AST 336 - Engaged Ethnography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AST 487 - Research Capstone</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or a major Capstone course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in consultation with department chair</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from below categories</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at least nine credits at 300 level or above and)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at least three credits from each category)</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>27</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Before graduation, students should take two of the following five classes as part of their core requirements: HIS 107, HIS 108, ENG 351, REL 221, or SOC 215.

Students must take either AST 109 - Introduction to American Studies or AST 205 - History of Art and Protest, as well as AST 336 - Engaged Ethnography and AST 487 - Research Capstone (or a major Capstone course in consultation with department chair).

Students must take 18 credits from the list of courses below. At least 9 credits must be at the 300 level or above and students must select at least one course from each category.

**AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS**

- AST 378 - Baseball & the Negro Leagues
- ENG 216 - Folklife Studies
- ENG 335 - Images of Women in Literature and Media
- H-HIS/PHI 309 - Honors History/Philosophy: Baseball and the American Tradition
- H-HIS 315/HIS 315 - The Civil War
- HIS 409 - American Colonial History
- HIS 410 - Twentieth Century United States History
- HIS 419 - The History of Women’s and Gender Studies
- HIS/POL 420 - United States Military and Diplomatic Studies
- POL 330 - State and Local Government
- REL 214 - The Catholic Church in America
- REL 223 - Church and State: A U.S. Perspective
- SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, & Gender
- SOC 302 - Race and Ethnic Relations
- SOC 311 - Marriage and the Family
• SOW 301 - History of Social Policy and Services
• SOW 402 - Social Welfare Development, Policy, and Services

CULTURES OF THE AMERICAS
• AST 317 - Modern American Popular Culture
• ENG 229 - Immigrant Authors: The Literature of Transition
• ENG 290 - Literary Theory and Cultural Studies
• ENG 351 - Nineteenth Century American Literature
• ENG 358 - Harlem Renaissance
• ENG 365 - The Beat Movement: Writing and the New Revolution
• HIS 124 - Introduction to Black Studies
• HIS 211 - African-American History from 1619 to 1877
• HIS 212 - African-American History from 1877 to the Present
• HIS 251 - Latin American History from Colonization to 1800
• HIS 252 - Latin American History from 1800 to the Present
• H-LAN/ SPA 301 - Honors Language/Spanish: Don Quixote & the Art of Imagination (Class is taught in English.)
• PHI 220 - American Political Philosophy
• REL 306 - African-American Religions
• REL 312 - Sects and Cults in American Religion
• SOW/PSY 250 - Multiculturalism in the Helping Profession
• SPA 303 - History of Spanish Civilization (Class is taught in Spanish.)
• SPA 304 - History of Spanish American Civilization (Class is taught in Spanish.)
• SPA 307 - Survey of Spanish American Literature I (Class is taught in Spanish.)
• SPA 308 - Survey of Spanish American Literature II (Class is taught in Spanish.)

AMERICAN STORIES, BELIEFS, & THOUGHTS
• AST 217 - Dreams in Popular Culture
• AST 396 - Black Folklore and Folklife
• ENG 330 / H-ENG 330 - Theorizing Beauty in Literature and Culture
• ENG 351 - Nineteenth Century American Literature
• ENG 358 - Harlem Renaissance
• FNA 206 - American Music
• FNA 305 - American Art History
• H-PHI 310 - Honors Philosophy: American Philosophy
• HIS 435 - Gender and Black Protest
• POL 213 - Constitution of the United States
• POL 316 - The American Presidency
• POL 317 - American Political Parties
Black Studies

The Black Studies program evolved out of Cabrini University’s mission to be welcoming to “learners of all faiths, cultures, and backgrounds.” The program is also a response to student requests for coursework on the African Diaspora.

The Black Studies program expands the University’s capacity to offer a more inclusive curriculum that connects with the intellectual and cultural heritage of people of African descent. Advisement and coordination of the program are conducted in the History and Political Science Department.
As an interdisciplinary field, Black Studies draws on history, political science, sociology, psychology, literature, philosophy, and critical race theory, to name a few. It examines black America’s historical, as well as present social, economic, and political realities. An essential element to Black Studies is students’ application of their knowledge and skills to address the issues faced by people of African descent. Thus, Black Studies is a problem-driven, and solution-oriented discipline.

Professionally, Black Studies is an especially important field of study because the knowledge, skills, and abilities that students obtain in the major and minor are transferable to all careers, and they are desired by employers.

In Black Studies, students learn how to think critically about issues, identify problems, and think creatively about solving them. Additionally, students learn how to communicate effectively (both orally and in writing), and how to interact with other people in cross-cultural, and culturally sensitive ways.

Some of the career fields in which Black Studies graduates will be prepared to enter are:

- Management and Industry
  (cultural resources office/diversity office)
- Communication and Media
  (media relations specialist)
- Education (student affairs)
- Non-Profit/Advocacy (Peace Corps)
- Government/Politics (political analyst; civil service)

Because the Black Studies program is interdisciplinary, students who major or minor in it will find that they may also be able to declare a major or minor in other programs, such as Communications, Education, English, History, Political Science, Religious Studies, and Social Work.

In the Black Studies Major and Minor, students will explore a variety of subjects and concepts, such as:

- Afrocentricity
- Black Aesthetics
- Black Feminism
- Cultural Studies
- Diasporic Studies
- Demographics
- Interdisciplinary Methodology
- Intersectionality
- Movement and Performance Arts
- Pan-Africanism
- Social Construction
LEARNING OUTCOMES

Black Studies majors will:

• apply theories (including critical race theory) to their analysis and synthesis of data (primary and secondary sources)
• apply analytical skills and content knowledge to social justice causes of their choice
• display a working knowledge of various research methodologies
• develop career skills, specifically how to communicate effectively both orally, and in writing
• demonstrate an enhanced cultural awareness and cultural sensitivity of people of African descent.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN BLACK STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 124 - Introduction to Black Studies (V)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 333 - Pro-seminar: Applying Black Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 427 - The Struggle for Black Equality (or some other 300 or 400-level coursework as approved by department chair, or Black Studies coordinator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (from at least three different prefixes)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits for Major: 33

A QPA of 2.33 (C+) is required in Black Studies courses for the major.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN BLACK STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 124 - Introduction to Black Studies (V)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 427 - The Struggle for Black Equality (or some other 300- or 400-level coursework as approved by department chair or Black Studies coordinator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (from at least two different prefixes)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits for Minor: 18


- AST 324 - Martial Arts and the Diaspora
- AST 335 - Spike Lee’s America (A)
- AST 378 - Baseball and the Negro Leagues
- AST 396 - Black Folklore and Folklife
- CRM 330 - Class, Race, Gender, and Crime
• ECG 100 - Civil Rights and Social Justice
  (cannot fulfill both Black Studies major and core, but can fulfill both Black Studies minor and core)
• ECG 200 - Democracy and Diversity
  (cannot fulfill both Black Studies major and core, but can fulfill both Black Studies minor and core)
• ENG 254 - African American Literature (H)
• ENG 219 - Contemporary African-American Literature (H)
• ENG 336 - African-American Women Writers
• ENG 339 - Toni Morrison
• ENG 358 - Harlem Renaissance
• ENG 392 - Social Justice in the Humanities
• FNA 133 - Jazz/Hip-Hop Dance
• HIS 211 - African American History from 1619 to 1877 (H)
• HIS 212 - African American History from 1877 to the Present (I)
• HIS 251 - Survey Latin American History from Colonization to 1800 (H)
• HIS 252 - Survey Latin American History from 1800 to the Present
• HIS 261 - Introduction to African History
• HIS 321 - Media and Civil Rights
• HIS 333 - Pro-seminar: Applying Black Studies (elective for minors only, 1-3 credits)
• HIS 424 - Comparative Slavery
• HIS 435 - Gender and Black Protest
• POL 202 - African Politics
• PSY 370 - African-American Psychology
• SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, and Gender (I)
• SOC 302 - Race and Ethnic Relations
• SOW/PSY 250 - Multiculturalism in the Helping Profession

Note: Students may petition the chair of History and Political Science, or the Black Studies coordinator to substitute up to 6 credits of relevant coursework from outside of the list of approved courses for the Black Studies major or minor.

Environmental Studies

Environmental Studies is an interdisciplinary minor that provides the opportunity for students from any major to study the environmental issues that are integral to the way we live today and the impacts our actions will have on the future.

As environmental issues are inherently interdisciplinary, drawing from multiple disciplines (including the sciences, social sciences, and humanities) enable students to choose a combination of courses that fit with their interests and goals.
To fulfill the requirements of the minor, students must complete six courses from two groups of courses (for a total of 18-20 credits, depending on the courses selected); two from Group One and four from Group Two.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses Group One (Select two.)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 171 - Biological Perspectives of Environmental Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 348 - Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 173 - Science and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 111 - General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Courses Group Two (select four.)**

- COM 301 - Special Topics: Environmental Communication | 3
- ECO 212 - Environmental Economics | 3
- ECG 100 - Sustainable Communities | 3
- ECG 200 - Watershed Citizenship | 3
- PHI 326 - Environmental Ethics | 3
- POL 272 - Environmental Politics I | 3
- POL 273 - Environmental Politics II | 3
- POL 499 - Independent Study with approval of the Environmental Studies Minor Council | 3

**Total credits for minor** | 18-20

**History**

The purpose of the history major is to enrich students’ lives through a broader perspective of different times and places, an appreciation of human difficulties and accomplishments, and a realization of the underlying unity of the human experience.

Courses give meaning and integration to historical events, forming a basis for understanding contemporary issues. The curriculum helps develop habits of open inquiry, patient pursuit of truth, and objective, critical judgment. History majors offer a variety of career options in business, government at all levels, law, teaching, and archival professions.

Students must select from at least one of two tracks of study (United States History or World History).
LEARNING OUTCOMES

History majors will:
• demonstrate knowledge of and the ability to distinguish among various cultures as they exist and have existed around the world
• demonstrate an understanding of historical ideas, events, and people who influenced society
• display an understanding of and an aptitude in using commonly accepted historical research methodologies
• articulate the values and limitations of various historical “schools of thought” as they relate to interpreting events and phenomenon
• demonstrate a working knowledge of how “difference” (in all its forms) affects historical interpretation

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

A QPA of 2.33 (C+) is required in history courses for the major.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses for United States History Track</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Both US Survey Courses:</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 107 - Survey of United States History I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 108 - Survey of United States History II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One European Survey Course:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 105 - European History from 1815 to 1914</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 106 - European History in the 20th Century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One 400-level HIS course approved by chair:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 487 - Historiography Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS Electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(at least six credits at the 300 level or above)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses for World History Track</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Both World Survey Courses:</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 198 - Survey World History I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 199 - Survey World History II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One European Survey Course:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 105 - European History from 1815 to 1914</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 106 - European History in the 20th Century</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Latin American Survey Course:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 251 - Survey of Latin American History from Colonization to 1800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 252 - Survey of Latin American History from 1800 to the Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One 400-level HIS course approved by chair:</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 487 - Historiography Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HIS Electives
(at least six credits at the 300 level or above) 12

Total credits for major 30

Note: Students may substitute up to six credits of relevant coursework from outside of the major.

MINOR: The history and political science department offers a minor in history made up of 18 credits of history courses. Students wishing to minor in history should consult the department chair.

For teaching certification, 34-35 credits are required in professional education courses (specific requirements listed in the secondary education section). Students interested in secondary education certification in social studies (with a concentration in history) are required to take AST 336, HIS 107, HIS 108, HIS 251, HIS 252, HIS 489. The following additional courses are added to the list of history requirements: POL 206, POL 230, and POL 275.

Political Science

The political science major provides a solid background in the theoretical and analytical concepts of political science and stimulates thought and action so the student can understand, if not control, the political factors that shape destiny.

The study of political science is not viewed as an end, but as a tool, to further the objectives of a humane community. Coursework develops sound research, writing principles, and the impetus to pursue objectively methods of understanding. Political science majors find a variety of career options in business, government at all levels, law, and teaching.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Political Science majors will:

• demonstrate the ability to identify and classify various types of political and economic systems used around the world in the past as well as those being used currently
• apply to a political issue the various patterns and tools of foreign policy as well as the various theories of decision-making
• display a well-founded perspective on contemporary intra- and inter-governmental issues and problems at the domestic and global level
• articulate a critical understanding of the political ideas, theories, and ideologies that brought governmental institutions into being and sustain their existence
• define and analyze the various methods and procedures used by the political system to meet the demands of its citizens

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN

POLITICAL SCIENCE Credits
POL 205 - Introduction to Political Science 3
POL 206 - Comparative Government 3
POL 315 - Introduction to International Relations 3
Research Component* 3
PHI 320 - Political Philosophy 3
or
POL 261 - Political Ideologies

Political Science Electives 12
Electives from any department 48-62
Total credits for major 27

*Note: Students must take HIS 487, Historiography Seminar; SOC/PSY 341, Research Methods I; MAT 118, Introduction to Statistics; or
POL 487, Political Science Methods, in consultation with the department chair.

MINOR: The history and political science department offers a minor made up of 18 credits in political science. Students wishing to
minor in political science should consult the department chair.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WITH A CONCENTRATION IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Departmental requirements for the minor in business administration with a concentration in public administration include POL 213,
POL 324, and SOW 402.

Articulation Agreement with Widener University - Pre-Law

Cabrini University and Widener University have an articulation agreement that grants guaranteed admission for the transfer of
qualified Cabrini students to either of Widener University’s two law schools, Widener University Delaware Law School or Widener
University Commonwealth Law School.

Cabrini University students have two options. Students may apply for the 3+3 option in which students spend three years (90+ credits)
at Cabrini and three years at one of the Widener Law schools and earn a J.D. (Doctorate of Jurisprudence) degree.

Students may earn a B.A. or a B.S. in their declared major at Cabrini University after completion of the first year* at the Widener
University Law School by completing specific general education and major courses while at Cabrini.

The University’s general fees charge applied to the professional study year provides students with access to campus facilities and
activities. Any tuition for the professional study year is payable to Widener University.

Students may apply for this 3+3 program after the completion of one semester at Cabrini University. In order to be eligible, students
must maintain a 3.0 cumulative G.P.A. (Grade Point Average), achieve a median score on their LSATs (Law School Admission Test), and
receive a letter of recommendation from the Cabrini University’s Coordinator of the Widener Law program.

Students from any major may apply for this program, but they must complete all general education and major coursework during
their first three years at Cabrini University, or, for transfer students, a combination of their time at their previous institution(s) and
Cabrini University.

Cabrini University also offers guaranteed admission for a traditional 4+3 program at either of Widener University’s two law schools.
Students applying for the 4+3 program must meet the same admission criteria as those applying for the 3+3 program. However, these students will complete all of their coursework at Cabrini University (123+ credits) before moving on to law school.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
A QPA of 2.33 (C+) is required in political science courses for the major.
Liberal Studies

The Liberal Studies major provides students with the flexibility to pursue an interdisciplinary program through either the traditional areas of the liberal arts and sciences or by creating their own cross-departmental interdisciplinary theme.

Liberal studies students experience breadth, as well as depth in their coursework, which prepares them for a changing society and a well-rounded personal life. The critical-thinking, analytical, and writing skills liberal studies majors acquire prepare them well for the dynamic workforce of the future and for careers not yet in existence.

Students meet with their advisors to develop a written plan, confirming the sequence of courses that will provide focus and coherence to their learning objectives.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Liberal Studies majors will:

• demonstrate knowledge of the major ideas/concepts/key events in their chosen focus field and in one of the elective fields
• analyze an issue or problem using more than one disciplinary approach
• demonstrate ability to synthesize material from several disciplines around one issue or problem
• write a clear and coherent paper with a sustained analysis that uses knowledge from more than one discipline

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN LIBERAL STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two courses from the LIS/PHI List</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLS 466 - Research Project*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focus Area**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(four courses, at least one at 300/400 level)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Areas***</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electives</td>
<td>36-56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Setting up this project in a Liberal Studies area with an appropriate faculty member is the responsibility of the student.

**Focus area is a liberal studies discipline—Biology, English, Fine Arts, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Religious Studies, Psychology, Sociology, Spanish (other disciplines by petition)—or a specialized interdisciplinary theme combining courses from several disciplines. Examples include the Renaissance, the African-American experience, etc. Courses must be at the 200 level or higher.

***Five courses in two liberal studies disciplines other than the focus area and split 3/2. Courses must be at the 200 level or above, and two must be at 300/400 level.
LIBERAL STUDIES HONORS PROGRAM

Students who meet the following requirements will graduate with honors in Liberal Studies:

- a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0
- a minimum cumulative GPA in the major of 3.5
- presentation of a student project, paper, or independent research project in a public forum such as the Cabrini Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium or the SEPCHE Honors conference

Philosophy

The philosophy major helps students respond to every person’s primary task: becoming the person he or she would like to be.

Philosophy students develop their own morally coherent identity by studying and questioning what great and wise people before them have said about the nature of the good life. At the same time they develop critical thinking skills useful in a wide range of careers from law to teaching.

Students majoring in philosophy study historical and contemporary answers to life’s fundamental questions and formulate their own answers. This active learning encourages them to become life-long learners and many will go on to graduate school, in philosophy, law, business, public administration and even medicine.

Philosophy is a popular double major, often combined with psychology, business, or, perhaps, political science. Students find the combinations enhance their understanding and make them eminently employable.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Philosophy majors will:

- demonstrate an awareness of the power and limits of language to create a difference between appearance and reality by describing and critiquing alternate conceptions of the world, from the ancients through the early moderns to the contemporary
  Assessed in term paper assignments in PHI 201/PHI 202.
- demonstrate knowledge of major moral theories of Western thought, make clear distinctions between them, and apply them to cases
- use philosophical argument to clarify and move toward resolution of issues of applied ethics and social justice
- demonstrate relevant critical-thinking skills

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IN PHILOSOPHY</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHI 201 - History of Philosophy: Ancient &amp; Medieval</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 202 - History of Philosophy: Modern</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 303 - Logic</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 315 - Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 304 - History and Philosophy of Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
or

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHI 320 - Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R-PHI 466 - Undergraduate Research</td>
<td>1-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three courses from PHI 100-, 200-, 300-,</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and 400-level offerings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives, related or double major</td>
<td>48-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>25-27</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MINOR: The department offers a minor made up of 18 credits in philosophy. Students wishing to minor in philosophy should consult the department chair.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

Seniors majoring in philosophy are required to complete a capstone project, usually a paper that demonstrates the students’ learning over the course of the major. This project (RPHI 466) may be done within a course being taken in the senior year or it may be a research project undertaken with a faculty member, and may be for one to three credits.

PHILOSOPHY HONORS PROGRAM

Students who meet the following requirements will graduate with honors in the major:

- A minimum cumulative GPA in philosophy of 3.5
- A minimum cumulative overall GPA of 3.0
- Presentation of some philosophical work, either the student’s capstone paper or some other independent research project, in a public forum

The public presentation may include, but is not limited to, a presentation of the paper or project to the Philosophy Club, a poster presentation open to the University, or an Honors colloquium of the University or the SEPCHE colleges.
Psychology Department
Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Psychology

The course of study for psychology majors is based on a generalist model that is designed to prepare students for a variety of fields within psychology as well as in related disciplines. Heavy emphasis is given to preparing students for graduate study and developing those skills necessary to function effectively in a field that is based on empirical research. Students take a wide array of courses fostering laboratory research, social and developmental skills, and neurological and clinical experiences.

Emphasis is given to psychology as both a natural and social science within the framework of a liberal arts and sciences education. Students may pursue double majors and minors. The department works closely with the sociology, criminology, and social work programs to enhance the student’s career opportunities and allow for diversity of curricula and faculty.

It is important for students who plan careers as professional psychologists to know that graduate training in psychology is often essential. Therefore, heavy emphasis is given to preparing students for future graduate training and specialization in our program.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

The objectives of the Psychology Major are those prescribed by the American Psychological Association and include the knowledge, skills, and values consistent with the science and application of Psychology. Students will:

• demonstrate familiarity with the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends in psychology,
• apply basic research methods in psychology, including research design, data analysis, and interpretation,
• use critical and creative thinking, skeptical inquiry, and—when possible—the scientific approach to solve problems related to behavior and mental processes,
• understand and apply psychological principles to personal, social, and organizational issues, and
• demonstrate the ability to weigh evidence, tolerate ambiguity, act ethically, and reflect values that are the underpinnings of psychology as a discipline.

PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR

In general, first-time or first-year students will be accepted to Cabrini University with the Psychology major as their “intended” field of study based on criteria set by Cabrini’s Admissions Office. Once enrolled at the college and after completion of one full-time semester (12 or more credits) for freshmen, students must submit a formal application (Declaration of Major Form) to the Department Chair and meet the following criteria:

• completion of one full-time semester (12 or more credits) of coursework including PSY 101 or its equivalent with an overall minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0;
• maintenance of “C”s” or better in all required Psychology courses. Required Psychology courses with grades lower than a “C” must be retaken and cannot be used towards requirements for the major.

Students with a major GPA below 2.0 will be considered “on probation” within the department and must schedule a formal planning session with the Department Chair to develop a plan for improvement.
Students on probation have two semesters to raise their major GPA to 2.0 or higher. If the student’s major GPA has not risen during that time, the student will be advised to seek a different major and will not be granted the degree in Psychology.

Students failing to meet one or more of these requirements and/or who are denied admission to the department may appeal the decision by submitting a written appeal to the Department Chair. Reasons for appeal may include miscalculation of grades or documented extenuating circumstances. Appeals will be reviewed by the Department Chair on a case by case basis.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY 101 - Introduction to Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 205 - Brain and Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 271 - Statistics for the Social Sciences I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 272 - Statistics for the Social Sciences II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 303 - Personality Theories</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 305 - Social Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 309 - Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 320 - Developmental Psychology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 321 - Developmental Psychology II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 341 - Research Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 342 - Research Methods II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 400 - Senior Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Select any two of the following:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 322 - Laboratory Experiences in Sensation and Perception</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 401 - Laboratory Experiences in Neuropsychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 402 - Laboratory Experiences in Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY 403 - Laboratory Experiences in Cognition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Required for the Psychology major but count towards the Math Literacy core curriculum requirement

**PSYCHOLOGY MINOR**

The Psychology Department offers a minor program made up of 18 credits of psychology courses. At least nine credits must be from Cabrini University courses at the 200 level or above. Courses with grades of “C” or lower may not be used to fulfill the psychology minor requirements. Students wishing more information should consult the department.

**PSI CHI - International Honor Society**

Psi Chi is an international honor society with the purpose to advance the science of psychology and to stimulate and encourage scholarship in all fields, especially psychology. To apply for candidacy in the organization, students must be a psychology major or minor; have completed a minimum of 9 credits in psychology with both a cumulative and major GPA of 3.4 or higher.
Religious Studies Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Religious Studies

The Department of Religious Studies offers courses which chronicle and analyze religion as text, culture, history, ritual, people, place, service, institution, organized structure, and revelation. Cabrini’s Religious Studies Department is particularly strong in its course offerings and research opportunities for work in American religion, American Roman Catholicism, and Roman Catholic social justice.

The full-time faculty members are scholars of American religion with specific concentration in American Catholic history and ethnography, law and religion, and applied theology. Students who major in religious studies work closely with the faculty throughout their program, and in their senior year, students complete a major capstone course that involves independent reading, research, and writing about a project of their choice.

This project will show a mastery of a specific subject area, as well as methodological rigor in the study of religion. The department offers a general major, a secondary education concentration, and three minors: a general minor, a minor in religious studies for education majors, and a social justice minor. The social justice minor is an independent interdisciplinary program administered by religious studies faculty.

It creates a curricular structure for the student exploration of the tradition of advocacy and empowerment found in the Christian tradition, the Roman Catholic faith, and the American democratic heritage which serves individuals and communities suffering from a multitude of forms of social and institutional injustice including poverty, intolerance, and the lack of basic freedoms.

A religious studies major is excellent preparation for work in a number of fields in which knowledge of religion is primary: college/university professor; public and private school teaching; work for a particular Christian denomination or specific employment in the Roman Catholic Church as a campus minister, hospital minister, service coordinator or church administrator.

The major in Religious Studies is also an excellent preparation for graduate work in law, medicine, social work, and the humanities and social sciences in general, because of its stress on critical thinking, reading, writing and speaking abilities.

For those who feel they possess a religious vocation, the religious studies major is an excellent preparation to become members of the clergy. During the past 20 years, alumni have entered graduate programs in religion studies at Harvard University, Yale University, Boston College, Union Theological Seminary in New York City, Princeton Theological Seminary, and Drew University.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Religious Studies majors will demonstrate:

- knowledge of the Roman Catholic Church’s teachings on God, the Church, the world community, the individual, and issues related to the dignity of the human person
- knowledge of the history, institutions, texts, and lived traditions of significant aspects of world Christianity
- a realization of how particular Christian religious belief systems evolve and are challenged by historical and contemporary society and culture while retaining their integrity as pathways to God
- knowledge of and a critical sensibility toward the content contained in these four religious studies courses offered at Cabrini University through close reading, studying, synthesizing, and assessing subject matter expressed in oral class participation, written examinations and essays, or formal oral presentations

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN RELIGIOUS STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Developmental Courses</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(choose two of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 109 - Morality Matters</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>RELS 110 - The Search for Meaning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 121 - Introduction to the Christian Tradition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 214 - The Catholic Church in America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Catholic Social Justice Tradition</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(choose one of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REls 111 - Faith and Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REls 225 - Catholic Social Thought and Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H-REL 301 - Honors Religious Studies: Heroes of Conscience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 316 - Liberation Theologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Religion In America</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(choose one of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H-REL 220 - Honors Religious Studies: Religious Folklife</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 221 - Religion in America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 223 - Church and State: A U.S. Perspective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H-REL 312 - Honors Religious Studies: Sects and Cults in American Religion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Junior-Year Course</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(taught by one of the full-time faculty members)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELS 444 - Senior Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Religious Studies Electives (choose two courses)</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from any department</td>
<td>51-65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the requirements listed, all religious studies majors must complete two three-credit courses to fulfill the religious studies requirement.

Note: The programs are designed on an individual basis, under the direction of department faculty.

Students planning to teach in the elementary schools of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia should complete 18 hours in Catholic studies or religious education.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN RELIGIOUS STUDIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Developmental Courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Choose two of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 109 - Morality Matters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 110 - The Search for Meaning</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 121 - Introduction to the Christian Tradition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 214 - The Catholic Church in America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Catholic Social Justice Tradition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Choose one of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 111 Faith and Justice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 225 Catholic Social Thought and Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• H-REL 301 Honors Religious Studies: Heroes of Conscience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 316 Liberation Theologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion In America</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Choose one of the following)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• H-REL 220 Honors Religious Studies: Religious Folklife</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 221 Religion in America</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• RELS 223 Church and State: A U.S. Perspective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• H-REL 312 Honors Religious Studies: Sects and Cults in American Religion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Studies Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

No courses in the major or minor may be taken under the pass/fail option.

A QPA of 2.67 is required in religious studies courses for the major or minor. No religious studies course with a grade of “C” or below can be credited to the major or minor.

Transfer student coursework will be evaluated by the department chair to develop a timetable for completion of the major or minor in religious studies.

TIMETABLE FOR CAPSTONE COURSE & HONORS IN THE MAJOR

Topic Discernment and Final Decision:
This task should be completed by the end of the second semester, junior year, in coordination with department faculty along with a non-departmental faculty advisor/reader.

The Capstone paper project abstract should be typed in double space with a limit of 500 words and a 15-item annotated bibliography. The due date is either Oct. 1 or Feb. 1 (two semesters prior to graduation).
The Capstone paper seminar (REL 444) is a three-credit seminar with a faculty mentor taken in the second semester prior to graduation (fall semester for May graduation or spring semester for December graduation) concurrent with the preparation and writing of the capstone paper.

The Capstone paper completion deadline will be March 1 or Oct. 1, depending on expected graduation date. The student will be required to present their paper at both the annual SEPCHE Honors Conference in March and Cabrini’s Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium in April.

The student must complete an oral defense of their Capstone paper in April or November before a non-departmental faculty advisor/reader and department faculty.

The grading for the Capstone paper and course is as follows: Fail, Pass, High Pass, Distinction.
Finally, after evaluating a major’s grades in religious studies courses, departmental service, and the quality of his/her Capstone project and paper, the department faculty will bestow departmental honors.

THE SENIOR DEPARTMENTAL EXAMINATION
For purposes of assessment of the Religious Studies major and the learning outcomes related to each departmental major, a Senior Examination will be tailored for each major from readings that the student has already completed in three required courses. The selection of the texts for the exam will be done in consultation with the department faculty.

This exam will be in essay format and will be administered in either November or April of the final semester that the student is registered at the University. The level of performance in this examination will be taken into consideration, along with the quality of the Theta Alpha Kappa, Alpha Pi Chapter, as determined by the department faculty.

Membership is limited to students who have completed a minimum of 18 credits with a grade of “C+” or better. Courses with “C” grades or below will not be counted.
Romance Languages and Literatures Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Italian

The Italian curriculum is designed to develop oral and listening skills, a reading knowledge and writing proficiency in Italian, and to enhance an awareness and appreciation of Italian culture in order to provide insight and understanding of global interdependence.

The ability to speak and write well in Italian prepares students for a wide variety of careers such as teaching, banking, business, communications, public relations, social work, travel agencies, and government.

Course placement is determined by a review of high school language courses. Students will not fulfill their literacy requirement with a course that is at a lower level than what is determined by the department without prior approval of the department chair. If student placement is at ITA 201 or higher, and a student does not wish to complete the placement at the level determined by the department, the student may begin a new language (not studied before) at the 101/102 sequence (six credits).

Foreign Language Exemption through ACTFL

Students who speak a foreign language other than English, and wish to be exempt from fulfilling the cross-cultural/foreign language literacy requirement at Cabrini, must demonstrate oral and writing proficiency in that language at least at the intermediate level.

Students must contact the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) at www.actfl.org to make arrangements to take the oral proficiency interview (OPI) and the writing proficiency test (WPT).

Students assume the cost of both the official oral proficiency interview (OPI) and the proctored official writing proficiency test (WPT). Verification of the levels achieved in both speaking and writing must be noted on an official ACTFL certificate and the original copy must be shown to the language department chairperson for approval. For more details, contact ACTFL.

Italian majors are highly encouraged to study abroad. Cabrini University has programs of its own and also works with area and other colleges to provide study abroad opportunities for students.

The credits earned abroad will be applied to fulfill requirements toward the major or minor. Italian majors or minors must design a course of study in consultation with the department chair prior to a study abroad experience or other off-campus offering.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Once completed all coursework, a student with an Italian major will:

- achieve competency in the four basic skills of the Italian language (speaking, listening, reading, and writing) with speaking and writing at least at the “Intermediate Low” level according to the guidelines set by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL)
- acquire general historical understanding of Italian civilizations and the connections between Italy and the Italian spoken in the United States
- acquire a general understanding of the major intellectual and literary movements in Italian letters
- analyze, critique, and/pr write an original interpretation of a work of Italian literature or culture in Italian
PASS/FAIL OPTION
To encourage maintenance of language skills, the pass/fail option is available to non-language majors or minors who have fulfilled the foreign language core requirement and who wish to pursue additional language courses.

Note: ITA 202 is a pre-requisite for ITA 203 or 204 or equivalent, and ITA 203 and ITA 204 are prerequisites for all advanced Italian courses, unless waived by the department chair.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN ITALIAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Entry-level classes for the Italian major</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 202 - Intermediate Italian II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPA 202 may be substituted for a high level Italian class for heritage speakers in consultation with the department chair.)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 203 - Conversation (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 204 - Composition (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommended Courses for the Italian Major</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 307 Italian Civilization (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 308 Italian Culture (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 311 Advanced Conversation (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 312 Advanced Grammar and Composition (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Required Courses for the Italian Major</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 301 Survey of Italian Literature I (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 302 Survey of Italian Literature II (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total credits for the Italian major</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students pursuing an Italian major must consult with the department chairperson each semester to approve subsequent course sequencing. Since foreign language acquisition is based on the gradual building of skills, it is essential that students complete their coursework following an appropriate sequence.

Students are advised that course numbers do not necessarily correlate to skill levels.

### Entry-level classes for the Italian minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITA 202 - Intermediate Italian II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPA 202 may be substituted for a high level Italian class for heritage speakers in consultation with the department chair.)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 203 - Conversation (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 204 - Composition (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective Courses for the Italian Minor:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITA 307 Italian Civilization (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 308 Italian Culture (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA 311 Advanced Conversation (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ITA 312 Advanced Grammar and Composition (or equivalent) 3
ITA 301 Survey of Italian Literature I (or equivalent) 3
ITA 302 Survey of Italian Literature II (or equivalent) 3

Total credits for the Italian minor 18

Students pursuing an Italian minor must consult with the department chairperson each semester to approve subsequent course sequencing. Since foreign language acquisition is based on the gradual building of skills, it is essential that students complete their coursework following an appropriate sequence. Students are advised that course numbers do not necessarily correlate to skill levels.

*Note: Italian majors and minors should expect to take all of their upper-level Italian courses for the major or minor at consortium or affiliate institutions and should consult with the department chair when planning their curriculum.

Spanish

The Spanish curriculum is designed to develop oral and listening skills, a reading knowledge and writing proficiency in Spanish and to enhance an awareness and appreciation of Hispanic cultures in order to provide insight and understanding of global interdependence.

The ability to speak and write well in Spanish prepares students for a wide variety of careers such as teaching, banking, business, communications, public relations, social work, travel agencies, and government.

Course placement is determined by a review of high school language courses by the department. Students will not fulfill their competency requirement with a course that is at a lower level than what is determined by the department without prior approval of the department chair.

If student placement is at the SPA 123, 201, 202 or 203 levels and a student does not wish to complete the placement at the level determined by the department, the student may begin a new language (not studied before) at the 101/102 sequence (six credits).

Foreign Language Exemption through ACTFL

Students who speak a foreign language other than English, and wish to be exempt from fulfilling the cross-cultural/foreign language literacy requirement at Cabrini, must demonstrate oral and writing proficiency in that language at least at the intermediate level.

Students must contact the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) at www.actfl.org to make arrangements to take the oral proficiency interview (OPI) and the writing proficiency test (WPT).

Students assume the cost of both the official oral proficiency interview (OPI) and the proctored official writing proficiency test (WPT). Verification of the levels achieved in both speaking and writing must be noted on an official ACTFL certificate and the original copy must be shown to the language department chairperson for approval. For more details, contact ACTFL.

Spanish majors are highly encouraged to study abroad. Cabrini University has programs of its own and also works with area and other colleges to provide study abroad opportunities for students.
The credits earned abroad will be applied to fulfill requirements toward the major or minor, and when appropriate, for the Certificate in Spanish. Spanish majors, minors and those pursuing the Certificate in Spanish must design a course of study in consultation with the department chair prior to a study abroad experience or other off-campus offering.

Note: Spanish courses in Spanish are offered on a rotational basis. Students must consult with the department chair when planning their curriculum.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Once completed all course work, a student with a Spanish major will:
• achieve competency in the four basic skills of the Spanish language (speaking, listening, reading, and writing) with speaking and writing at least at the “Intermediate Low” level according to the guidelines set by the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL)
• acquire general historical understanding of Spanish and Spanish American Civilizations and the connections between Spain and the New World
• acquire a general understanding of the major intellectual and literary movements in Spanish and Spanish American letters
• analyze, critique, and/or write an original interpretation of a work of Spanish or Spanish American literature or culture in Spanish

INTERNSHIPS
Internships may be applied toward fulfilling major or minor requirements in Spanish.

PASS/FAIL OPTION
To encourage maintenance of language skills, the pass/fail option is available to non-language majors or minors who have fulfilled the foreign language core requirement and who wish to pursue additional language courses.

Note: SPA 202 is a prerequisite to SPA 203 or 204, and SPA 203 and SPA 204 are prerequisites for all advanced Spanish courses, unless waived by the department chair.

SPANISH FOR THE PROFESSIONS COURSES
Students who are pursuing a major, minor, or Certificate in Spanish must consult the department chair before taking any of these courses: SPA 206, 208, 210, 216, 217, and 219. These Spanish for the Professions courses will be offered on a rotational basis.

SPANISH HONORS PROGRAM
Students who submit an application for Honors and meet the following language department requirements will graduate with Honors in the major:
• Active membership in Phi Sigma Iota
• A minimum overall GPA of 3.0
• A minimum GPA of 3.5 in Spanish courses for the major taken at Cabrini
• Completion of a research project under supervision of a full-time faculty member of the language department and public presentation of the work
### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN SPANISH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entry-Level Courses</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPA 202 may be substituted for a high level Spanish class for heritage speakers in consultation with the department chair.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 203 - Conversation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 204 - Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Recommended Courses</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 304 - History of Latin American Civilization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 311 - Advanced Conversation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 312 - Advanced Grammar and Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Elective Courses for the Spanish Major:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLAN 301 Don Quixote and the Art of Imagination</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Spanish for the Professions Class</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPA 206, 208, 210, 216, 217, 219)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 460 Mentoring in Norristown</td>
<td>1 (can be taken for up to 3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required Courses</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 302 - Masterpieces of Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 307 - Latin America through Literature I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 308 - Latin America through Literature II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Students must select two of the three Survey of literature courses.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electives from the Latin American Studies Minor</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 220 Latinos in the U.S (written and presentations in Spanish)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 315 Survey of Spanish and Latin American Cultures through Film (written and presentations in Spanish)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 3XX Identity Politics in Latin America (written and presentations in Spanish)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Students may select two of the three SPA/LAS courses as Spanish elective credit for the Spanish major, but all written and presentation work must be completed in Spanish.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for the Spanish major** 33

Students pursuing a major, in Spanish must consult with the department chair each semester to approve the subsequent course sequencing. Since foreign language acquisition is based on the gradual building of skills, it is essential that students complete their coursework following an appropriate sequence. Students are advised that course numbers do not necessarily correlate to the skill levels.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SPANISH MINOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entry-level courses:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPA 202 may be substituted for a high level Spanish class for heritage speakers in consultation with the department chair.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 203 - Conversation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 204 - Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Elective Courses for the Spanish Minor:

One Spanish for the Professions Class
(SPA 206, 208, 210, 216, 217, 219) 3

HLAN 301 Don Quixote and the Art of Imagination 3

SPA 302 - Masterpieces of Spanish Literature 3

SPA 303 - Survey of Spanish and
Latin American Cultures through Film 3

SPA 304 - History of Spanish American Civilization 3

SPA 307 - Latin American through Literature I 3

SPA 308 - Latin American through Literature II 3

SPA 311 - Advanced Conversation 3

SPA 312 - Advanced Grammar and Composition 3

SPA/LAS 460 Mentoring in Norristown 1 (can be taken for up to 3 credits)

SPA/LAS 303 - Survey of Spanish and Latin American Cultures through Film (written and presentations in Spanish) 3

SPA/LAS 220 Latinos in the U.S (written and presentations in Spanish) 3

SPA/LAS 315 Identity Politics in Latin America (written and presentations in Spanish) 3

Students may select two of the three SPA/LAS courses as Spanish elective credit for the Spanish minor, but all written and oral presentation work must be completed in Spanish.

Total credits for the Spanish minor 18

Students pursuing a minor, in Spanish must consult with the department chair each semester to approve the subsequent course sequencing. Since foreign language acquisition is based on the gradual building of skills, it is essential that students complete their coursework following an appropriate sequence.

Students are advised that course numbers do not necessarily correlate to the skill levels.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN SPANISH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entry-level Courses:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(SPA 202 may be substituted for a high level Spanish class for heritage speakers in consultation with the department chair.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 203 Conversation/Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA 204 Conversation/Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective Course:

One Spanish for the Professions Courses:

SPA 206, 208, 210, 216, 217, 219 3

Total credits for the Certificate in Spanish 12
Students pursuing a certificate in Spanish must consult with the department chairperson each semester to approve the subsequent course sequencing. Since foreign language acquisition is based on the gradual building of skills, it is essential that students complete their coursework following an appropriate sequence. Students are advised that course numbers do not necessarily correlate to the skill levels.

TEACHING CERTIFICATION IN SPANISH
For teaching certification (K-12). Specific requirements are listed in the secondary education section. Students pursuing Spanish and K-12 Certification must consult with an adviser from the Education Department to monitor education courses.

The chair of the romance languages and literatures department monitors the Spanish requirements. The cross-listed LAN 350 (Undergraduate) The Teaching of Modern Languages and EDU 513 (Graduate) Teaching of Foreign Languages and English as a Second Language (offered fall semester only at Eastern University, adjacent to Cabrini University) is required for Spanish/K-12 certification.

Students pursuing K-12 certification in Spanish are required to take this cross-listed course above at Eastern University, as well as a linguistics class either at Cabrini (ENG 379) or LAN 310 Linguistics at Eastern University.

Latin American Studies Minor
The Latin American Studies Minor (LAS) is an interdisciplinary program centered on a variety of fields including Latin American cultures and literatures, history, economics, politics, religion, sociology, Spanish language, etc.

The program is structured to give the student skills and knowledge to understand and analyze the societies of Latin America, the Caribbean—a region of key importance in a time of globalization and migration—as well as develop a deeper understanding of the Latin American diaspora and U.S. Latinos.

The Latin American Minor is designed to complement majors in education, criminology, business, international business, communications, marketing, history, political science, the sciences, social work, sociology, psychology, etc. with a global perspective.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Once completed all course work, a student with a Latin American Studies minor will:

- demonstrate an understanding of the societies, histories, politics, and literatures of nations and peoples that live in the region called Latin America
- demonstrate an understanding of the socio-cultural background and cultural production of the Latino/a population in the United States
- demonstrate an understanding of the diversity of identities and cultures, ideas, and practices found in Latin America.
- demonstrate an understanding that the world is interconnected and that local processes have national, international and global impact, and how these ideas compare and contrast to the student’s own culture.
**Requirements for the Latin American Studies Minor**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 303 Survey of Spanish and Latin American Cultures through Film</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(taught in English)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 220 Latinos in the U.S. (taught in English)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA/LAS 315 Identity Politics in Latin America (taught in English)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may choose to complete all written and presentation work for two of the above courses in Spanish to fulfill elective credit toward the Spanish major or minor. 3

**Electives Courses for Latin American Studies minor**

(Select three or a total of 9 credits)

- ENG 226 Essential Authors in Latin America and the Diaspora (taught in English) 3
- RELS 213 Religion in Latin American Film (taught in English) 3
- HIS 251 Survey of Latin America History from Colonization to 1800 (taught in English) 3
- HIS 252 Survey of Latin America History from 1800 to Present (taught in English) 3
- SPA/LAS 460 Mentoring Latino Students in NASD (taught in English) 1 (can be taken for up to 3 credits)
- ECG 300 Mother Cabrini in Argentina. Changing the World through Education (taught in English) 3
- ECG 300 Working for Justice in Guatemala (taught in English) 3
- SPA/LAS 307 Latin America through Literature I (taught in Spanish) 3
- SPA/LAS 308 Latin America through Literature II (taught in Spanish) 3
- SPA/LAS 304 History of Latin American Civilization (taught in Spanish) 3

Total credits for the Latin American Studies Minor 18

Students pursuing a Latin American Studies minor must consult with Dr. Natacha Bolufer-Laurentie each semester to approve the subsequent course sequencing.
Social Work Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Social Work

The Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) program is fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. Social Work majors may earn a bachelor of social work degree, enabling them to begin professional generalist social work practice or to pursue graduate education.

Social work courses are structured and sequenced to prepare students with the knowledge, skills, and values required for successful entry into the social work field or for graduate education. Cabrini Social Work graduates demonstrate ability in working with individuals, families, groups, organizations, program development, and community services.

The mission of the social work program is to prepare graduates for professional social work practice through education in generalist social work knowledge, values, and skills embedded in Cabrini University’s liberal arts foundation and dedication to community service, rooted in the heritage of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, the Social Work Program strives to manifest the University’s mission by cultivating leadership and excellence in practice with all systems through experiences in classroom learning, field instruction, and direct engagement in action to end social and economic injustice. The Cabrini Social Work Program and the larger University community share a commitment to the Common Good and strive to prepare graduates to serve their communities and the world in ways that will enhance human dignity and justice for all people.

Program goals are to:
• prepare students for entry level generalist social work practice with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities
• ground students in knowledge of social work’s history, purposes, and values within the context of Cabrini University’s liberal arts framework and Core Values of respect, vision, community, and dedication to excellence
• prepare students with an understanding of and ability to make connections among theory, research, and practice through a curriculum that integrates coursework with field practica
• prepare students to pursue graduate education

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Social Work majors will:
1. Demonstrate professional social work identity through ethical and professional behavior;
2. Apply the generalist framework to practice engagement, assessment, intervention, and evaluation of practice with individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities;
3. Engage diversity and difference, recognizing diversity as the intersection of multiple factors and understanding that as a consequence of difference and the forms and mechanisms of oppression and discrimination, the human experience may include poverty, marginalization, and alienation as well as privilege power, and acclaim;
4. Engage in practice to advance human rights and social, economic, and environmental justice at the individual and systems levels;
5. Apply knowledge of social work research methods to inform practice, and apply practice and theoretical knowledge to inform scientific inquiry and research;
6. Engage in policy practice and demonstrate knowledge of the history and contemporary structures of social policy and services as they impact current access to services and well-being and participation in social, economic, and political systems.
ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAM

All students interested in a social work major must interview with the department chair and/or field coordinator.

Prior to declaration of major, students are required to complete a formal application for admission to the program, and demonstrate recent involvement in volunteer or human service work.

Prerequisites for a major in social work include SOW 210 with a grade of “B” or higher and a GPA of 2.5 or above. Retention in the social work major requires maintaining a 2.5 GPA overall and a 3.0 GPA in Social Work courses and demonstration of professional behavior, as specified in the Student Handbook for Social Work majors.

Prior to the first field practicum (SOW 311), students must complete a formal application for admission to the field practicum program and submit evidence that they have completed all required courses with a minimum QPA of 2.5 in related course-work, achieved a minimum GPA of 3.0 in Social Work courses, and met the standards of professional conduct specified in the Student Handbook for Social Work Majors.

SOCIAL WORK HONORS PROGRAM

Kappa Upsilon is Cabrini’s chapter of Phi Alpha, a national honor society established to provide a closer bond among students of social work and promote humanitarian goals and ideas.

Phi Alpha fosters high standards of education for social workers and invites into membership those who have attained a QPA of 3.0 and a 3.25 in social work courses.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOCIAL WORK</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOW 210 - Introduction to Social Work</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW/PSY 213 - Group Structures and Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 301 - Social Structures:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical and Practical Engagement with Difference</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 303 - Human Behavior &amp; the Social Environment I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 304 - Human Behavior &amp; the Social Environment II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 310 - Social Work Practice Theory I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 311 - Field Experience in Social Work I*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 402 - Social Welfare Development, Policy, and Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 410 - Social Work Practice Theory II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 411 - Field Experience in Social Work II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 412 - Senior Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 445 - Research in Social Work</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOW 488 - Social Work Internship/Field Practicum</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Work Electives:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Students must take a minimum of one SOW elective</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SOW 211 - Skin Deep: Exposing Values in Beauty Culture
SOW 212 - Family Violence: Values, Dynamics, and Interventions
SOW 240 - Child Welfare
SOW 344 - Crisis Intervention

Related Requirements

SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, Gender 3
PSY 101 - Introduction to Psychology 3
Electives from any department 13-27
Total credits for major 51

*Students planning to major in social work must have an interview with the department chair and/or field coordinator and receive approval.

Prior to enrollment in SOW 311, Field Experience in Social Work I, and SOW 310, Social Work Practice Theory I, students wishing to continue in the major must meet with the full-time social work faculty and complete a formal application to the Field Education Program of the Social Work major.

Social work majors are required to take BIO 177, Health and the Human Body, as one of their two Scientific Literacies for the core. Students are required to take either POL 205 Introduction to Political Science or POL 230 Current Events to satisfy their Individual & Society core requirement.

ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Widener University - 5-Year BSW to Advanced Standing MSW Program
This Cabrini University - Widener University Partnership offers Cabrini BSW seniors the opportunity to to complete up to three Widener University graduate MSW courses prior to receiving their BSW degrees, thereby reducing their MSW program from 39 credit hours to 36, 33, or 30 hours.

To participate in this program, Cabrini BSW students must have completed their junior year of BSW study, be eligible for their senior field placement, hold an overall GPA of at least 3.0, earn a grade of B or higher in all MSW courses, and be recommended by the Cabrini Social Work department chair. Upon acceptance into both programs students receive transfer credit for the WU courses they successfully completed as part of the 5-Year BSW/MSW advanced standing program for up to three years after receiving their BSW degrees.

Widener University - 5-Year BSW to Advanced Standing MSW & MEd in Human Sexuality
This Cabrini University - Widener University Partnership offers Cabrini BSW seniors the opportunity to complete up to nine credits in Widener University’s dual degree MSW and MEd in Human Sexuality Studies program.

To participate in this program, Cabrini BSW students must have completed their junior year of BSW study, be eligible for their senior field placement, hold an overall GPA of at least 3.0, earn a grade of B or higher in all MSW and HSED courses, and be recommended by the Cabrini Social Work department chair.
Students must complete the regular Widener University application for the Advanced Standing MSW degree and the application for the MEd program in Human Sexuality.

Upon acceptance into both programs students receive transfer credit for the WU courses they successfully completed as part of the 5-Year BSW/MSW advanced standing and MEd program for up to three years after receiving their BSW degrees.
Criminology

Students majoring in criminology examine the causes and consequences of deviant and normal behavior, learn how to conduct and evaluate research, analyze the major criminal justice institutions and critically evaluate social policies related to crime, deviance and social control.

Our graduates are prepared to examine crime, corrections and the criminal justice system from a critical, research-based stance with special emphasis on the importance of social structures and social processes.

Upper-division criminology majors work with faculty on their own research projects, learning research skills from start to finish and in off-campus supervised internships, earning credits while exploring career choices.

Graduates of Cabrini’s Criminology program are in graduate programs of sociology and criminal justice, employed in social work, mental health and criminal justice, the U.S. Department of Justice, the Secret Service, ATF (Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives), school counseling and police work.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Criminology majors will:

• develop skills in social observation and analysis regarding criminal behavior
• understand the impact of crime on victims and communities and the manner by which offenders are held accountable for their actions
• increase understanding of the social institutions and social processes that influence criminal behaviors
• develop skills in assessing and undertaking research in criminology
• provide the opportunity to practice and evaluate critically the application of criminological analysis to real-life settings

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN CRIMINOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 203 - Contemporary Social Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, and Gender</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 210 - Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 330 - Class, Race, Gender and Crime</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 309 - Criminology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 310 - Punishment and Corrections</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 315 - Criminal Law and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 325 - Police and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC341 - Research Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC342 - Research Methods II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 420 - Senior Capstone</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CRM/SOC 488 - Criminology/Sociology Internship 3
CRM - Electives in Criminology 6
Electives from any department 35-49
**Total credits for the major** 42

Math 118 - Introduction to Statistics must be completed as a prerequisite to SOC 341 and SOC 342. Students are encouraged to take it as part of the quantitative literacy requirement of the college.

It is strongly recommended that students take Philosophy 232, Morality, Crime and Justice as an elective or to complete their Values Exploration.

**Requirements for the minor in criminology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 203 - Contemporary Social Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, and Gender</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 210 - Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM/309 - Criminology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 310 - Punishment and Corrections</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRM 315 - Criminal Law and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits for the minor**

**Special requirements**
Students planning a major or minor in criminology must submit an application to the department chair and receive department approval.

Students planning double majors must consult with an advisor in the Sociology and Criminology department for course selection. All criminology majors must maintain a 2.33 cumulative average in their major courses.

**ProBation**
Students with a major GPA below 2.33 will be considered “on probation” within the department. Students on probation will be required to schedule a meeting with the chair and their departmental advisor to discuss ways to improve their academic standing within the department. Students who fail to meet the advisor and fail to raise their GPA to a 2.33 may be dismissed from the department.

**Honors in the major: criminology**
Students who meet the following requirements will graduate with honors in the criminology major:

1. Active membership in Alpha Phi Sigma
2. A minimum overall GPA of 3.3
3. A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5 in major courses taken at Cabrini
4. Successful completion of Capstone CRM 420 and presentation of research in a public forum
Sociology

Sociology majors learn how to conduct and evaluate research, examine the social bases of behavior and analyze social institutions such as the economy, the family, education, religion, media, and government and social processes such as humor, attachment, interaction, intimacy and group behavior.

A sociology major is useful to students planning a career in any area where an understanding of human behavior, knowledge of social principles and research skills are important. Sociology majors develop competency in the contextualization of social behavior, the formulation of social inquiry, the social research process and social analysis.

Graduates are prepared to examine society from a critical, research-based stance, and to see social issues through the lens of social structure and social processes.

Students majoring in sociology work with faculty in the department to select the appropriate sequence of courses in areas of special interest. In addition, for students with a strong interest in psychology, social work, or criminology, there is an opportunity to develop a double major program of study.

Upper-division sociology majors work with faculty on their own research projects, learning research skills from start to finish, and in off-campus supervised internships earning credits while exploring career choices. Students also complete a senior capstone project, which serves as an opportunity to integrate and synthesize conceptual and research skills in a senior research project.

The objectives of the major program in sociology are to:

- develop skills in social observation and analysis
- increase understanding of the social institutions and social processes that influence human behavior
- develop skills in assessing and undertaking social research
- and provide the opportunity to practice the application of sociological analysis to real-life settings

Graduates of Cabrini’s Sociology Program are in graduate programs of sociology, statistics, social work and criminal justice. They are teaching and working in administration in secondary and post-secondary education, employed in pharmaceutical research, social work, mental health, school counseling, and human resources.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Sociology majors will:

- demonstrate ability to place events and behaviors in cultural and historical contexts, demonstrating how socio-cultural contexts influence thoughts, norm creation, and action
- design and conduct a scientifically grounded research study that demonstrates mastery of data analysis and the research process
• demonstrate ability to interpret and critically assess sociological theories and concepts relevant to a chosen sociological topic, using professional conventions of the discipline
• implement sociological knowledge, skills, and values in an applied work setting in which classroom-based learning informs the student’s ability to understand the organization and his or her role as a professional in it
• integrate contextual, research, and theoretical skills in illustrating the sociological perspective of a given social issue or problem

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
Students planning a major or minor in sociology must submit an application to the department chair and receive department approval. Students planning double majors must consult with an advisor in the sociology department for course selection.

All majors must maintain a 2.33 cumulative average in their major courses.

PROBATION
Students with a major GPA below 2.33 will be considered “on probation” within the department.

Students on probation will be required to schedule a meeting with the chair and their departmental advisor to discuss ways to improve their academic standing within the department.

Students who fail to meet the advisor and fail to raise their GPA to a 2.33 may be dismissed from the department.

HONORS IN THE MAJOR: SOCIOLOGY
Students who meet the following Sociology Department requirements will graduate with honors in the major:

1. active membership in Alpha Kappa Delta Honor Society
2. a minimum overall GPA of 3.3
3. a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5 in all sociology courses taken at Cabrini
4. successful completion of Capstone, SOC 420 and presentation of an original research paper in a public forum

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 203 - Contemporary Social Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, and Gender</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC/ 341 - Research Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC/ 342 - Research Methods II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 350 - Social Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology Electives*</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC/CRM 420 - Senior Capstone</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC/CRM 488 - Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from any department</td>
<td>38-52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two of the six sociology electives may be taken outside the department with permission of the Sociology Department Chair.

Math 118- Introduction to Statistics must be completed as a prerequisite to Soc 341 and Soc 342.
Students are encouraged to take it as part of the quantitative literacy requirement of the college.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 203 - Contemporary Social Problems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, and Gender</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 350 - Social Theory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology Electives</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Interdisciplinary Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Individualized Programs

The Individualized Programs provide students with the opportunity to develop a personalized academic experience, integrating courses throughout multiple departments, that meets their academic and career goals.

INDIVIDUALIZED MAJOR

The Individualized Major requires completion of a minimum of eleven courses (three or more credits each). Ten courses come from three distinct departments. Coursework for at least one field of study must be in a professional field, such as Teacher Education, Business, Graphic Design, Communication, or other departments by petition.

(Students seeking a degree where all fields are traditional liberal arts and sciences disciplines are not eligible for an Individualized Major and should consider majoring in Liberal Studies.)

- three to four courses from Department #1
- three to four courses from Department #2
- three to four courses from Department #3

The final course is an experiential learning course (research, internship, practicum) that integrates at least two of the three department disciplines selected for the major.

Students completing the requirements of the Individualized Major (and other University requirements) will be awarded a Bachelor of Arts degree.

LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR INDIVIDUALIZED MAJORS

As part of the curriculum development process, each student will develop their own unique learning outcomes, focusing on knowledge and skills appropriate to their program.

Process for Applying for an Individualized Major

Students must consult with the Chair of the Individualized Programs Supervisory Committee prior to writing a proposal to discuss in detail the major requirements and determine eligibility.

Students submit a written proposal to the Individualized Programs Supervisory Committee chairperson that outlines the rationale for the Individualized Major request and the major curriculum.

The proposal should include:
- student’s name, ID number, and email address
- a recommended title for the major
- a description of the proposed major, how it aligns with other program available at other Universitys (if applicable), and a rationale for how it meets student goals and career interests
• a list of learning outcomes for the major
  
  *Outcomes revolve around the content knowledge and skills acquired through completion of the curriculum.*

• a completed curriculum plan, noting the required eleven courses and other optional courses

• the signature of the mentor/advisor

Other unique requirements of the major include:

• completion of a minimum of 33 credits of coursework

• All courses must be at the 200-level or higher, with a minimum of 5 courses (15+ credits) at the 300-level or higher.

• Courses must be letter graded. Credit/No credit, Pass/Fail, etc. courses are not acceptable.

• If a student is completing another major or minor at the University, no courses from the other major or minor may be used to fulfill the requirements of the Individualized Major.

• Students may not use courses coming from their three major departments towards fulfillment of the core Exploration requirements.

• Students must complete a minimum of 30 credits at Cabrini University after submission and approval of the Individualized Major.

• The majority of courses, (6+), including the experiential course, must be taken at Cabrini University.

• Students must earn a 2.20 GPA or higher overall in major courses, with no grade lower than a C- in any major course.

• The title, curriculum, and goals of the Individualized Major may not overlap those of existing majors at the University.

• Students must identify a full-time faculty member to serve as advisor and mentor for the Individualized Major.

The Committee will meet within 15 business days following submission of the proposal and the student will be informed whether the proposal was:

1. approved as written
2. approved with required modifications, or
3. not approved within five business days following the Committee meeting and vote

The Committee meets only during the fall and spring semesters.

INDIVIDUALIZED MINOR

The Individualized Minor requires completion six courses (three or more credits each) from at least two distinct departments.

**Process for Applying for an Individualized Minor**

Students must consult with the Chair of the Individualized Programs Supervisory Committee prior to writing a proposal to discuss in detail the major requirements and determine eligibility.

Students must submit a preliminary proposal to the Committee chairperson. This proposal is a concise (no more than one page) summary of the minor’s main theme. The proposal is meant to ensure the minor doesn’t overlap existing programs at the University before the student and faculty mentor invest effort into development of a full proposal. If approved, the student will be invited to submit a full proposal.
After a preliminary proposal is accepted, a student must identify a full-time faculty mentor. While the student is charged with writing the full proposal, the mentor reviews the proposal and serves as the academic advisor for the student’s minor.

Submission of a full proposal (if invited) to the Individualized Programs Supervisory Committee chairperson. The proposal must:

- Be submitted prior to completion of 9 credits of proposed minor coursework and be submitted prior to a student’s senior year (87 credits) of study at Cabrini University.
- Include the student’s name, Cabrini ID, and Cabrini email address
- Include copies of the student’s current transcript and schedule
- Include a recommended title for the minor (Note the title may not overlap the name of an existing major or minor at the University)
- Include a description of the proposed minor and a rationale for how it meets student goals and career interests
- Include within the proposal a complete curriculum list, noting the required six courses, and at least four significant learning outcomes. (Note that an internship/experiential learning course will be highly recommended)
- Include the signature of the mentor/advisor

Other unique requirements of the major include:

- completion of a minimum of 18 credits of coursework
- No more than three courses may come from a single department
- At least four courses must be at the 200-level or higher
- Courses must be letter graded. Credit/No credit, Pass/Fail, etc. courses are not acceptable.
- Students must earn a C- or higher in all courses used for the minor.
- Students must earn a 2.20 GPA or higher overall in minor courses.
- A minimum of 9 credits must be taken at Cabrini University.
- As with all minors, minor courses may be used to fill core curriculum requirements.
- Minors cannot overlap goals and curriculum of any existing minor, concentration, track or certificate at the University.
- A maximum of two courses for the minor may be requirements of the student’s major(s)/other minor(s).

The Committee will meet within 15 business days following submission of the proposal and the student will be informed whether the proposal was:

1. approved as written
2. approved with required modifications, or
3. not approved within five business days following the Committee meeting and vote

The Committee meets only during the fall and spring semesters.
Social Justice

The social justice minor at Cabrini University is an interdisciplinary program designed to invite students of all majors to explore the principles and structures that promote the common good.

Students study an array of ideas about the meaning and pursuit of social justice as well as the various people and groups who are engaged in projects that are geared to promote justice in local, regional, national, and even global communities.

Many courses in the social justice minor include components that invite students to apply classroom learning to settings in the broader community through direct service, advocacy, and empowerment.

This program takes place in light of the dignity, rights, and responsibilities of all people as affirmed by Judeo-Christian heritage in the context of the American democratic system and an increasingly interconnected world.

The minor reflects the legacy of Saint Frances Xavier Cabrini, who formed institutions to serve the poor and outcast by drawing upon the resources of the Catholic intellectual and social traditions as well as the resources available within American society.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Participation in the social justice minor will foster:

- critical thinking skills that allow students to explore the causes and effects of human suffering
- exposure to principles of faith and civil society that help them interpret these situations
- communication and organizing skills that enable them to act upon that knowledge as members of the campus community and eventually as professionals in their chosen fields

Students will learn the theory and practice that has emerged out of the rich intellectual tradition and the varied practices of the Catholic commitment to social justice that has developed over two millennia.

Course content includes examination of global and domestic application of Catholic Social Teaching, as well as student action in the community.

Additionally students will learn the connection between “faith,” broadly conceived, and “justice,” variously defined, in order to begin to see patterns across diverse groups of people who engage in justice. By studying the rich history of the various motivations and practices of such groups, students will be prepared to think critically and to engage in collaborative work for social justice with an intellectual and scholarly foundation upon graduation from Cabrini University.

Students in this program will gain knowledge, experience, and training to enter into professional service that is already directly related to social justice. They also will see the ways in which their involvement and contribution to society—whatever their vocation according to their discipline—can be oriented toward social justice.
This revised social justice minor has been designed to complement and extend students’ Engagement with the Common Good in the General Education Program and coursework in their major field of study.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN SOCIAL JUSTICE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOJ 150 - Social Justice in Theory and Action</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOJ 250 - Social Justice in the Field</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOJ 400 - Social Justice in the Academy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 225 - Catholic Social Thought and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 111 - Faith and Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOJ 401 - Social Justice Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health

In the School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health students learn to problem solve, think critically and reason logically in preparation for professional careers and graduate school in the areas of biology, chemistry, exercise science and health promotion, mathematics, and technology. Students are exposed to both applications and theory, getting hands-on training, engaging in research and internship opportunities, and working with state-of-the-art equipment, while learning the important underlying concepts in their disciplines and considering their impact on issues facing society today and in the future.

Students also have the ability to advance their careers through Cabrini’s 4+1 Masters degree in Biological Sciences and affiliations leading to professional degrees in dentistry, pharmacy, physical therapy, physician assistant studies, and podiatry.

The Dean’s Office is located in the Iadarola Center Room 106 and can be reached at SchoolofNSAH@cabrini.edu or 610.902.8340.

### Departments
- Exercise Science and Health Promotion
- Information Science and Technology
- Mathematics
- Science

### Program Offerings

#### Majors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Tracks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercise Science and Health Promotion Department:</td>
<td>Tracks in Health and Wellness Management or Sports Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Science and Technology Department:</td>
<td>Information Science &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Department:</td>
<td>Tracks in Computer Information Science and Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Department:</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tracks in Biological Sciences, Health Science, Molecular Biology &amp; Biotechnology, Pre-Dentistry, or Pre-Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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</table>

#### Minors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Tracks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exercise Science and Health Promotion Department:</td>
<td>Exercise Science &amp; Health Promotion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Science and Technology Department:</td>
<td>Information Science &amp; Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Department:</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Department:</td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Environmental Science</td>
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</table>

#### Concentrations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Tracks</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Department:</td>
<td>Secondary Education - Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Department:</td>
<td>Secondary Education - Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary Education - Chemistry</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Tracks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Department:</td>
<td>Actuarial Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exercise Science and Health Promotion Department  
Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Exercise Science and Health Promotion (ESH)

This major is science-based and provides students with training for careers that follow the present and future trends for health promotion and preventive medicine.

The content of this program focuses on physical activity as a preventative discipline in maintaining good health, cardiovascular stamina, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, agility, and athletic performance. The relationship between these objectives, diet, and nutrition also are addressed. A secondary focus of the program is to assess the role of lifetime physical activity in offsetting the aging process, in the prevention and management of disease and in maintaining the quality of one’s life.

The major has a choice between two tracks of study (Sports Science or Health and Wellness Management). In addition to the required courses, all majors must select one of the tracks.

The Sports Science track prepares the student for careers in various allied health professions, health care, gerontology and provides a natural gateway to post-graduate studies in such disciplines as Physical Therapy, Nursing, Cardiac Rehabilitation, Physician’s Assistant, Exercise Physiology, and Sports Science.

The Health and Wellness Management track prepares the student for careers in the ever-growing fields of corporate health and wellness, and professional services needed for the health- and fitness-conscious baby boomers. This track would strongly prepare students for graduate studies in Community Health, Health Education and Administration, and Sports and Fitness Management.

A signature component of the Exercise Science and Health Promotion program has been the integration of the academic curriculum with the daily operations of The Dixon Center (Cabrini’s sports and recreation center). The integration of academics with the fitness, aquatics, intramurals, recreation, and intercollegiate and athletic training programs of the Dixon Center provides an excellent model of preparation for the future workplace.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

ESH majors will:

- Demonstrate competencies to administer various physiological assessments.
- Demonstrate competence in analyzing client’s physiological needs and prescribing appropriate strategies for health improvements.
- Demonstrate the ability to communicate clearly and effectively in both one-on-one and group settings.
- Demonstrate scientific or business writing skills appropriate to the exercise science/health promotion discipline.
- Demonstrate a level of information literacy and resourcefulness necessary to remain current in the discipline.
- Demonstrate appropriate professional behavior necessary for success.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN

EXERCISE SCIENCE & HEALTH PROMOTION

ESH majors are required to take BIO 101 (4 credits) as one of their scientific literacy requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 230 - Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 231 - Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 201 - Aging, Physical Activity, and Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 220 - Health Promotion/Disease Prevention</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 225 - Fundamentals of Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 319 - Personal Training and Group Exercise Instruction</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 360 - Body Composition and Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 370 - Laboratory Methods in Exercise Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 410 - Skeletal Muscle Adaptation to Training and Rehabilitation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 440 - Care and Prevention of Athletic Injury</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 470 - Methods of Exercise Testing and Exercise Prescription</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 388 - Internship*</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 488 - Internship*</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>PED 111 - First Aid and CPR</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Subtotal</strong></td>
<td><strong>46</strong></td>
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REQUIRED COURSES FOR SPORTS SCIENCE TRACK

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESH 340 - Metabolic and Biochemical Aspects of Physical Activity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 350 - Cardiovascular Physiology / PathoPhysiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 450 - Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 111 - General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 112 - General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management or MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total for Sports Science track</strong></td>
<td><strong>20</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for major</strong></td>
<td><strong>66</strong></td>
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</table>

REQUIRED COURSES FOR HEALTH AND WELLNESS MANAGEMENT TRACK

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 120 - Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESH 465 - Health and Wellness Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COM 330 - Organizational Communication 3
or
COM 331 - Presentation Communication 3
or
ENG 340 - Public Speaking 3
Three of the following five courses:
• BUS 164 - Leadership and Supervisory Skills 3
• BUS 232 - Sports Management 3
• BUS 236 - Sports Facilities Management 3
• HRM 310 - Training and Development 3
• PSY 316 - Positive Psychology and Health 3

Total for Health and Wellness Management track 21
Total credits for major 67

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN
EXERCISE SCIENCE & HEALTH PROMOTION

ESH 220 - Health Promotion / Disease Prevention 3
ESH 225 - Fundamentals of Exercise Physiology 3
ESH 201 - Aging, Physical Activity, and Health 3
ESH 360 - Body Composition and Nutrition 3
ESH 370 - Laboratory Methods in Exercise Science 3
ESH 465 - Health and Wellness Programming 3

Total credits for minor 18

INTERNSHIPS

All students majoring in Exercise Science and Health Promotion will complete ESH 388 (5 credits) and EHS 488 (6 credits) internship classes senior year. Seniors can register for internship classes in two separate experiences of approximately 200 hours per semester or register for both internship classes together for one experience of 370 hours in that semester.

This experience is designed to be practical; providing an opportunity for students to use the concepts, techniques, and theories learned in the classroom in a real setting. To be eligible for an off-campus internship in Exercise Science and Health Promotion, students must have a 2.5 minimum GPA in the major at the conclusion of the semester prior to the semester interviews are completed.

• For spring placements (January-May), internship interviews for a spring placement are conducted in the previous fall semester.
• For fall placements (September-December), internship interviews for a fall placement are conducted during the previous spring semester.
• For summer placements (May-August), internship interviews for a summer placement are conducted in the previous spring semester.
Information Science Technology Department
Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Information Science and Technology

The Information Science and Technology Department prepares students to meet the information technology needs and challenges of the Information Age workplace and society.

Students learn concepts and skills needed for designing, programming and implementing information systems to solve real-world problems while also acquiring either a strong mathematical foundation for scientific applications or a foundation in business for management information.

The curriculum consists of a broad-based set of courses that will prepare students for careers in programming, system analysis and design, information management and system integration as well as graduate school.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Information Science and Technology majors will:

• understand and apply the major information technologies and elements of a computer-based information system (computer hardware and software, database, applications software, human-computer interface, networks, telecommunications, Internet, and others)
• understand how information technology can be used and managed to solve organizational and business problems, and to achieve strategic and competitive advantage
• understand and apply software development processes, methods, and techniques in designing computer-based information systems
• understand and apply analytical techniques for determining, obtaining, and documenting system user's requirements
• apply analytical tools to model data and information requirements of system software applications that run on private networks, intranets, and the Internet
• present and communicate work by writing reports and making oral presentations
• work collaboratively, assist in the facilitation of group goal setting and decision-making, and support efforts of group members
• develop analytical, problem-solving, and critical-thinking skills

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS
Students need to maintain a minimum GPA of 2.0 in all required courses for the major or minor.

Those students who drop below this GPA will be placed on probation with the Information Science and Technology Department and will have one semester to increase their GPA to the minimum standard. Failing this, the student will be dismissed from the program unless he or she gets an extension from the department chair.
INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY HONORS PROGRAM

Students who submit an application for honors and meet the following Information Science and Technology Department requirements will graduate with Honors in the major:

- Active membership in Sigma Zeta
- A minimum overall GPA of 3.0
- A minimum GPA of 3.5 in IST courses taken for the major at Cabrini
- Completion of a research project under the supervision of a faculty member of the IST Department and public presentation of the work

Students completing a major in Information Science and Technology (IST) must complete the IST common courses as well as courses required for one of two tracks: Computer Information Science (CIS), which requires 15 credits of upper-level mathematics courses, or Management Information Systems (MIS), which requires 15 credits of business-related courses.

Those who select the CIS track must take Calculus I (MAT 130) to fulfill the University's Quantitative Literacy requirement.

Those in the MIS track must take either Calculus I (MAT 130) or Algebra and Trigonometry (MAT 117) and Introduction to Statistics (MAT 118), depending on which level they are placed into by the chair of the Mathematics Department.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN

INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IST 195 - Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 200 - Internet Programming Languages</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 225 - Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 250 - Operating Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 285 - Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 295 - Object-Oriented Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 300 - Database Management Systems I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 305 - Database Management Systems II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 315 - Human-Computer Interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 335 - Network Computing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 380 - Systems Analysis and Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 390 - Systems Analysis and Design II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 400 - Professional Practice in Information Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 420 - Capstone Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Subtotal: 42
Track In Computer Information Science

MAT 131 - Calculus II 4
MAT 201 - Linear Algebra 3
MAT 215 - Discrete Math 3
MAT 225 - Technology in Mathematics 1
MAT 313 - Probability and Statistics 4
**Total credits in track** 15
**Total credits for major** 57

Track In Management Information Systems

BUS 120 - Principles of Management 3
BUS 351 - Management Information Systems 3
ACC 210 - Accounting I 3
FIN 285 - Finance I 3
MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing 3
**Total credits in track** 15
**Total credits for major** 57

A student in the Computer Information Science track would need to take one additional mathematics course of at least 3 credits at the 200 level or higher, not including MAT 489, to get a minor in Mathematics.

A student in the Management Information Systems track would need to take BUS 164 (Leadership and Supervisory Skills), HRM 200 (Human Resource Management) and BUS 231 (Personal Finance) to complete a minor in Business Administration. Other business-related minors are also available by taking additional courses.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IST 195 - Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 200 - Internet Programming Languages</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 225 - Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 250 - Operating Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 295 - Object-Oriented Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 300 - Database Management Systems I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 380 - Systems Analysis and Design I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Total credits for the minor** 21
Mathematics

The mathematics curriculum provides the majors with a solid foundation in both applied and theoretical mathematics. It develops in students correct and effective reasoning and problem-solving skills for use in business, industry, teaching, or graduate work in mathematics.

The Mathematics Department offers a Bachelor of Science in Mathematics. Students may opt to pursue a second major in Secondary Education or a concentration in Actuarial Science. The curriculum for the Actuarial Science concentration is designed to help prepare students for the first two actuarial tests. In addition, a student will earn a minor in Finance.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Mathematics majors will demonstrate:

- a firm understanding of single and multivariable calculus, the foundation courses for higher-level mathematics
- an understanding of mathematical structures and operations and their properties
- the ability to construct clear and concise proofs and possess an understanding of the theoretical underpinnings of mathematical concepts
- an awareness of the many areas of applications of mathematics and an ability to use mathematics as a tool in problem solving and the modeling of physical phenomena
- an ability to analyze numerical data and draw logical conclusions
- an ability to solve multistep problems using sequential reasoning and critical thinking.
- an ability to communicate mathematical ideas in written form clearly to others
- a familiarity with technological tools used in mathematics

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 131 - Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 201 - Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 215 - Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 221 - Introduction to Mathematical Proofs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 225 - Introduction to Technology in Mathematics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 230 - Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 231 - Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 301 - Abstract Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 313 - Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 410 - Real Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 195 - Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mathematics Electives* 9
Electives from any department 33-44
Total credits for major 44

Students must take MAT 130 as their quantitative literacy requirement unless they place into a higher level course.

A student majoring in mathematics must take PHY 101 with the laboratory as one of the science core courses and is strongly encouraged to take PHY 102 with the laboratory as the other science core course.

*Three mathematics courses of at least three credits at the 200 level or higher.

Students not seeking secondary certification may not take MAT 489 as a mathematics elective.

MATHEMATICS WITH SECONDARY EDUCATION
See the Secondary Education major for course requirements for the dual majors in mathematics and secondary education. Students must take MAT 130 as their quantitative literacy requirement unless they place into a higher-level course.

A student majoring in mathematics must take PHY 101 with the laboratory as one of the science core courses and is strongly encouraged to take PHY 102 with the laboratory as the other science core course.

For teaching certification, 36 credits are required in professional education courses. Specific requirements are found in the secondary education section.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS WITH SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE NAME</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 131 - Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 201 - Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 215 - Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 221 - Introduction to Mathematical Proofs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 222 - History of Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 225 - Introduction to Technology in Mathematics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 230 - Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 231 - Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 301 - Abstract Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 313 - Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 407 - Geometry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 489 - Mathematics Curriculum and Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 195 - Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Elective*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from any department</td>
<td>0-8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Total credits for major seeking certification 44

*One mathematics course of at least three credits at the 200 level or higher.

MATHEMATICS WITH CONCENTRATION IN ACTUARIAL SCIENCE

Students must take MAT 130 as their quantitative literacy requirement unless they place into a higher-level course.

A student majoring in mathematics must take PHY 101 with the laboratory as one of the science core courses and is strongly encouraged to take PHY 102 with the laboratory as the other science core course.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN

MATHEMATICS WITH A CONCENTRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IN ACTUARIAL SCIENCE</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 131 - Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 201 - Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 215 - Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 221 - Introduction to Mathematical Proofs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 225 - Introduction to Technology in Mathematics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 230 - Calculus III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 231 - Differential Equations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 301 - Abstract Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 313 - Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 413 - Advanced Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 415 - Financial Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Electives*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 195 - Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 285 - Business Finance I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 371 - Business Finance II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 306 - International Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 131 - Microeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 132 - Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for Actuarial Science concentration</strong></td>
<td><strong>65</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Two mathematics courses of at least three credits at the 200 level or higher. Students not seeking secondary certification may not take MAT 489 as a mathematics elective.

A student who completes the Actuarial Science concentration will also earn a minor in Finance.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN MATHEMATICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 130 - Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT 131 - Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(four mathematics courses, at least 3 credits each, 200 level or higher, excluding MAT 489)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits for minor 20

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

- A student must maintain an overall GPA of 2.0 in all required courses for the major or minor.
- If the GPA falls below this, the student is placed on probation by the department and has one semester to increase the GPA to the minimum standard.
- Failing this, the student will be dismissed from the program unless he or she gets an extension from the department chair.
- No grade lower than a ‘C‐’ in a mathematics course will count toward fulfilling the requirements of the major or minor.

MATHEMATICS HONORS PROGRAM

Students who submit an application for Honors and meet the following Mathematics Department requirements will graduate with Honors in the major:

- Active membership in Sigma Zeta
- A minimum overall GPA of 3.0
- A minimum GPA of 3.5 in mathematics courses for the major taken at Cabrini
- Completion of a research project under the supervision of a full-time faculty member of the Mathematics Department and public presentation of the work
Science Department Programs of Study and Curriculum Requirements

Biology

The bachelor of science in biology is a multidisciplinary program combining rigorous foundations in biology, chemistry and physics. The biology program is designed to prepare students for careers in allied health fields including physical therapy, occupational therapy and pharmacy, entry-level placement in pharmaceutical and biomedical research laboratories, admission into graduate, medical, and professional schools, and teaching.

The major provides all students with a core set of courses introducing the basic concepts of life science and an in-depth introduction to the fundamentals of biological processes and the diversity of organisms. A subsequent series of courses provides a broad biological base for advanced work in specific concentration areas.

The program places heavy emphasis on methodology through laboratory experiences that provides students with state-of-the-art lab skills. The student will complete an internship, a research project with a faculty mentor, or participate in student teaching where experience is gained in a research, allied health or teaching environment. Biology students also participate in a Senior Seminar course where a thesis is written based on either laboratory-based or library-based research.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Biology majors will:

• have an understanding of foundational biological, chemical and physical science concepts, as emphasized in the core science course requirements
• demonstrate the ability to apply the scientific method and will possess problem solving skills necessary to design, conduct, and troubleshoot experiments and to test a hypothesis
• acquire the critical thinking skills, analytical and quantitative skills necessary to read, understand, and critically review scientific papers and to interpret and analyze data presented in various forms (e.g., graphs, tables, narrative).
• develop written and oral communication skills necessary to present scientific ideas to multiple audiences using the accepted format of the discipline.
• acquire basic proficiency in computational skills, lab techniques, and use of technology necessary for entry into the science workplace and/or graduate/professional schools.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

Students completing a BS in Biology at Cabrini University must complete the Biology Core Requirement courses in addition to courses required for one track.

Tracks include Biological Sciences, Health Science, Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, Pre-Dentistry, and Pre-Medicine. Students interested in teaching at the high school level need to double major in Biology and Secondary Education.
In such cases, students should select the Biology major/Track in Biological Sciences to meet Pennsylvania Department of Education requirements. While students may complete the requirements of multiple tracks, only one track can be identified for purposes of graduation and only one degree in biology will be awarded.

Please note that students should begin coursework towards the Biology major, tracks in Biological Sciences or Health Science or the biology minor no later than the first semester of their sophomore year.

Students considering the Biology major, tracks in Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, Pre-Medicine, and Pre-Dentistry should begin coursework during their first semester of study at the college. Failing to do so may prevent them from completing the necessary requirements in a four-year period or require students to do coursework in the summer.

Students in all tracks must take PHY 101 and PHY 102 (with laboratories, 8 credits) as their scientific literacy requirement. Students must take MAT 117 or MAT 130 or higher and MAT 118 or MAT 313 to meet their quantitative literacy requirements or as electives.

### REQUIREMENTS FOR MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology Core Requirements</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101 - Biological Science I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102 - Biological Science II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 206 - Cell and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 263 - Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO/CHE 315 - Introduction to Scientific Presentations</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO/CHE 444 - Senior Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 488 - Internship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R-BIO 466 - Undergraduate Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC 490 - Student Teaching</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 111 - General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 112 - General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 211 - Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for Biology Core Requirements</strong></td>
<td><strong>35</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>excluding PHY 101 and PHY 102</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TRACK IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 301 - General Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 231 - Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 348 - Ecology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIO Electives - Select three additional electives from an approved list (two or more at the 300 level or higher and at least one elective must have a laboratory).  

**Total credits in track**  18  
**Total credits overall**  53

**TRACK IN HEALTH SCIENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 230 - Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 231 - Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives - Select four electives from the approved list (at least one must be a BIO/CHE course at the 300 level or higher).</td>
<td>12-16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BIO 250, BIO 308, BIO 318, BIO 331, BIO 350 (topics approved by Chair), BIO 420, BIO 430, BIO 440, BIO 441, CHE 212, CHE 350 (topics approved by Chair), CHE 450 (topics approved by Chair), PSY 309, PSY 320, SOC 215, others approved by Chair.

Students completing the requirements of the Health Science track must take PSY 101 to fill their Individual and Society exploration requirement or as a free elective.

**Total credits in track (not including PSY 101)**  20-24  
**Total credits overall**  55-59

**TRACK IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 308 - General Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 312 - Theory and Practice in Biotechnology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 318 - Virology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 420 - Immunology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO/CHE 440 - Biochemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO/CHE Elective - Select from BIO351, BIO/CHE 441, CHE 201, CHE 316, CHE 407.</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 212 - Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total credits in track**  25-26  
**Total credits overall**  60-61

**TRACK IN PRE-DENTISTRY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 290 - Clinical Experience in Dental Medicine*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 291 - Introduction to Clinical Research*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 301 - General Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 308 - General Microbiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIO 360 - Dental Anatomy and Physiology* 1
BIO/CHE 440 Biochemistry I 4
BIO/CHE Electives - Select two additional approved electives (two or more at the 300 level or higher from an approved list). 6
CHE 212 - Organic Chemistry II 4

*BIO 360 will be offered beginning in 2016-17.

Students completing the requirements of the Pre-Dentistry track must successfully complete or be exempt from MAT 130, Calculus I, as either part of the quantitative literacy requirement or as an elective.

Total credits in track (not including MAT 130) 25
Total credits overall 60

TRACK IN PRE-MEDICINE
BIO 231 - Human Anatomy and Physiology II 4
or
BIO 301 - General Physiology 4
BIO 308 - General Microbiology 4
BIO/CHE 440 Biochemistry I 4
BIO Electives - Select three additional approved electives (two or more at the 300 level or higher). 9
CHE 212 - Organic Chemistry II 4

Total credits in track 25
Total credits overall 60

No courses used towards the Biology major may be taken under the pass/fail option.

Students double majoring in biology and chemistry need only complete one internship/research experience and one senior seminar course to complete the requirements of both majors. The internship/research experience must be four credits in the field of chemistry.

The senior seminar course must be in the field of biology. The topics of the internship/research and senior seminar course may not overlap in any way and must be distinctively within the specific disciplines.

Students enrolling in BIO 444, Internship and/or RBIO 466, Undergraduate Research, are expected to select topics related to their intended track.
For example, students in the Pre-Dentistry track must select topics related to dental medicine. Students completing the Biological Science track may select any topic in biology.

SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION IN BIOLOGY
Students intending to earn Secondary Education Certification in Biology must take BIO 489 as part of their Secondary Education major requirements.

Secondary Education double majors are eligible to take SEC 490 in place of BIO 488 or R-BIO 466.

Students must take BIO 248 - Biological Applications of Earth Science as part of their BIO electives and BIO 489 as part of their Secondary Education major requirements.

Students not selecting the Biological Sciences track must also take BIO 231 or BIO 301 (Physiology requirement) and BIO 348 - Ecology as part of their track or as free electives to meet PDE content requirements.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN BIOLOGY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101 - Biological Science I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 102 - Biological Science II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO Lab Elective (200+ level or higher)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO Electives (200+ level or higher)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td><strong>21</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may not use R-BIO 166, BIO 248, BIO/CHE 315, BIO/CHE 444, BIO 488, BIO 489, BIO 499 or R-BIO 466 towards the minor.

Chemistry majors/minors or Environmental Studies minors must complete at least two courses (6+ credits) outside their other major/minor requirements to earn a biology minor.

**SCIENCE DEPARTMENT ADMISSION STANDARDS**

In general, first-time, first-year students will be accepted to Cabrini University with the Biology major as their “intended” field of study based on criteria set by Cabrini’s Admissions Office. Students “intending” to enter a science program are not guaranteed admission to the department.

When enrolled at the college, students applying to the science department must meet the following criteria for full acceptance into the major:

- completion of one full-time semester (12 or more credits) of coursework or its equivalent at Cabrini including at least one majors-level BIO, CHE, or PHY course
- 2.50 GPA overall
- 2.00 GPA in any attempted majors-level science courses
- placement in MAT 117-118 or higher
  - or completion of the quantitative literacy requirement

Students failing to meet the science GPA requirement, but earned a minimum of a C- in BIO101 will be granted provisional acceptance. Students granted provisional acceptance will have until the end of the fall semester of their sophomore to fully meet the
acceptance standards including meeting the GPA requirement and earning a C- or higher in BIO101, BIO102, CHE111 and BIO263. Students failing to meet any of the other above requirements are denied admission to the department, but may appeal the decision by submitting a written appeal to the department chair.

Undeclared students who are interested in pursuing a science degree, but who have not been formally accepted into the major/program, are eligible to enroll in BIO 101-102, CHE 111-112, or PHY 101-102 on a space-available basis with approval of the department chair to help them prepare for entry into the major without jeopardizing a timely graduation.

Students not formally accepted into a major/minor may not advance to major-specific 200-level or higher courses until they are formally accepted into the department.

Students granted provisional acceptance may not advance pass BIO263 until they have earned full acceptance into the department.

**SCIENCE DEPARTMENT RETENTION POLICIES**

After attempting 16 credits in majors-level science courses (BIO, CHE, PHY), students declared in the Biology major / minor will have their departmental GPA evaluated each semester. An “attempt” includes courses that are completed, withdrawn from, or audited and is taken at Cabrini, another approved institution, or through the Advanced Placement program.

Students must maintain a GPA of 2.00 or higher in all majors-level science courses taken at Cabrini to continue in the major or minor and ultimately to graduate with a degree from the science department.

Grades from non-majors courses or their equivalent and transferred or Advanced Placement courses are not used in the GPA calculation. The GPA requirement will be enforced after attempting eight credits for transfer students. Transfer students will be assessed based only on the grades received in science courses completed at Cabrini University.

Students with a science course GPA below 2.00 will be considered “on probation” within the department. Students on probation will receive a formal letter from the department chair noting the conditions of the probation and will be required to schedule a meeting with the chair and their departmental advisor to discuss ways to improve their academic standing within the department.

The chair, in consultation with the advisor and student, will determine a list of courses that must be repeated to improve the GPA. All repeated courses must be taken at Cabrini University unless an exemption is granted by the Chair.

During the probationary period, to maximize student success, students may enroll in a maximum of three science courses during the fall or spring semester.

Students on probation within the department have one full semester (fall or spring) to bring their GPA to 2.00 or above or they will be formally dismissed from the department. Departmental probation is allowed only once. GPAs below 2.00 for a second time will result in immediate departmental dismissal.
Students dismissed from the department will receive a formal letter from the department chair. Students that are formally dismissed from the department may not take any major‐specific coursework in the department, except to repeat courses already attempted in order to improve their University GPA or to take courses offered as part of the General Education Program.

When dismissed, students are not eligible to reapply for admission to or graduate with a major in the department. Students with extenuating circumstances may submit a formal written appeal to the department chair to be considered for an extension of the probationary period.

Students must have a 2.00 (C+) or higher GPA in all required science courses and have permission of the department chair to enroll in BIO 488, BIO 499, RBIO 166, and RBIO 466.

The Department Chair reserves the right to refuse admission into these courses for reasons including, but not limited to, previous academic honesty violations, previous code of conduct violations, or lack of professional behavior as determined by the chair.

Students not eligible to complete BIO 488‐Internship or R‐BIO 466‐Undergraduate Research will be required to complete one additional 3-4 credit elective in their major field at the 200 level or higher.

Students must successfully complete a minimum of 15 credits, including BIO/CHE 444, Senior Seminar, at Cabrini University in order to graduate with a biology major from the Science Department. Students must successfully complete a minimum of 9 credits at Cabrini University in order to graduate with a minor.

**ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS**

Please consult the Department Chair or Program Coordinator for more information on admission and academic criteria to participate in these programs.

**A.S. to B.S. Transfer Agreement in Molecular Biology and Biotechnology**

Cabrini University and Montgomery County Community College and Burlington County Community College have articulation agreements that facilitate the transfer of qualified community college students to Cabrini University.

These students spend two years at community college and two years at Cabrini and earn joint 2+2 A.S./B.S. degrees (associate of science and bachelor of science in biology/track in molecular biology and biotechnology).

**Dentistry (D.M.D.)**

Cabrini University and Temple University School of Dentistry have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Dental Medicine program at Temple University in a joint 3+4 program. These students spend three years (90+ credits) at Cabrini and four years at Temple University and earn a D.M.D. (Doctor of Dental Medicine) degree.

Students may earn a B.S. in Biology, Pre-Dentistry track after completion of the first professional year at Temple University by completing specific general education and major courses while at Cabrini.
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)
Cabrini University and Thomas Jefferson University School of Pharmacy have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Pharmacy doctoral program at Thomas Jefferson University.

These students spend three years at Cabrini and four years at Jefferson and earn joint 3+4 B.S./Pharm.D. (bachelor of science in biology—any track—and doctor of pharmacy) degrees.

Physical Therapy (D.P.T.)
Cabrini University and Widener University have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Physical Therapy doctoral program at Widener University. These students spend three years at Cabrini and three years at Widener and earn joint 3+3 B.S./D.P.T. degrees (bachelor of science in biology/health science and doctor of physical therapy).

Physician Assistant Studies (M.M.S.)
Cabrini University and Arcadia University have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Physician Assistant Studies program at Arcadia University.

These students spend four years at Cabrini and two years at Arcadia and earn joint 4 + 2 B.S./M.M.S. degrees (bachelor of science in biology / pre-medicine and master in medical science in physician assistant studies).

Podiatric Medicine (D.P.M.)
Cabrini University and Temple University School of Podiatric Medicine have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Podiatric Medicine program at Temple University.

These students spend three years (90+ credits) at Cabrini and four years at Temple University and earn a D.P.M. degree (Doctor of Podiatric Medicine).
Students may earn a B.S. in Biology, Pre-Medicine track after completion of the first professional year* at Temple University by completing specific general education and major courses while at Cabrini.

In the cases of the programs in dentistry, pharmacy, physical therapy and podiatry, the University’s general fees charge is applied to the professional study year (prior to receipt of B.S. degree) and provides students with access to Cabrini campus facilities and activities.

This fee is in addition to the normal tuition/fees charged by the professional institution (Temple, Jefferson, Widener).
Chemistry

The chemistry program at Cabrini is designed to prepare chemistry majors for successful careers in a variety of industries and professions including the pharmaceutical industry, biotechnology, medicine, academics, secondary education, government, as well as other chemistry-related fields.

Students seeking a bachelor of science degree in chemistry are required to take courses including General Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, Analytical Chemistry, Instrumental Chemistry, Biochemistry, Physical Chemistry, Physics, Calculus, a Senior Seminar and an Internship or research experience.

At Cabrini, students who choose to major or minor in chemistry will receive a strong foundation and comprehensive education in chemistry that is necessary for a successful career. They will have the opportunity to meet with faculty to discuss their concerns and to answer questions regarding course material, career choices, or any aspects of chemistry that interest them.

Please note that students should begin coursework towards the Chemistry degree no later than the beginning of their sophomore year. Failing to do so could prevent them from completing the necessary requirements in a four-year period or require students to do coursework in the summer.

Students must take PHY 101-102 (with laboratories, 8 credits) as their scientific literacy requirement for the major. Majors also must take MAT 130 as a quantitative literacy course or a free elective.

Students interested in teaching at the high school level should plan to double major in Chemistry and Secondary Education.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
Chemistry majors will:
• have an understanding of foundational biological, chemical and physical science concepts, as emphasized in the core science course requirements
• demonstrate the ability to apply the scientific method and will possess problem solving skills necessary to design, conduct, and troubleshoot experiments and to test a hypothesis
• acquire the critical thinking skills, analytical and quantitative skills necessary to read, understand, and critically review scientific papers and to interpret and analyze data presented in various forms (e.g., graphs, tables, narrative)
• develop written and oral communication skills necessary to present scientific ideas to multiple audiences using the accepted format of the discipline
• acquire basic proficiency in computational skills, lab techniques, and use of technology necessary for entry into the science workplace and/or graduate/professional schools

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHE 111 - General Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 112 - General Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHE 201 - Analytical Chemistry 3
CHE 211 - Organic Chemistry I 4
CHE 212 - Organic Chemistry II 4
CHE 303 - Inorganic Chemistry 3
CHE/BIO 315 - Introduction to Scientific Presentations 1
CHE 401 - Physical Chemistry I 4
or
CHE 402 - Physical Chemistry II 4
CHE 407 - Instrumental Analysis 4
CHE/BIO 440 - Biochemistry I 4
CHE/BIO 444 - Senior Seminar 3
CHE 488 - Internship 4
or
R-CHE 466 - Undergraduate Research 4
or
SEC 490 - Student Teaching 4
CHE Elective (200-level or higher and excluding CHE 315, 444, 488, 489, or 499) 3-4

Related Field Requirement
MAT 131 - Calculus II 4

Total credits for major 49-50
(Not including MAT130, PHY101, PHY102)

No courses used towards the Chemistry major may be taken under the pass/fail option.

Students double majoring in chemistry and biology need only complete one internship/research experience and one senior seminar course to complete the requirements of both majors. The internship/research experience must be 4 credits in the field of chemistry. The senior seminar course must be in the field of biology. The topics of the internship/research and senior seminar course may not overlap in any way and must be distinctively within the specific disciplines.

Students intending to earn Secondary Education Certification in Chemistry must take CHE 489 as part of their Secondary Education major requirements. Secondary Education double majors are eligible to take SEC 490 in place of CHE 488 or R-CHE 466.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN
CHEMISTRY Credits
CHE 111 - General Chemistry I 4
CHE 112 - General Chemistry II 4
CHE 2111 - Organic Chemistry I 4
CHE Elective (200-level or higher and excluding CHE 315, 444, 488, 489, or 499 or RCHE 466) 9+

Total credits for minor: 21
Minors need only take MAT courses required as CHE course prerequisites. Biology majors may only earn a chemistry minor by satisfying the requirements listed below in addition to taking two approved CHE courses above and beyond the requirements of their biology program.

Biology minor or Environmental Studies minors must complete at least two courses (6+ credits) outside their other major/minor requirements to earn a chemistry minor.

**SCIENCE DEPARTMENT ADMISSION STANDARDS**

In general, first-time, first-year students will be accepted to Cabrini University with the Chemistry major as their “intended” field of study based on criteria set by Cabrini’s Admissions Office. Students “intending” to enter a science program are not guaranteed admission to the department.

When enrolled at the college, students applying to the science department must meet the following criteria for full acceptance into the major:

- Completion of one full-time semester (12 or more credits) of coursework or its equivalent at Cabrini, including at least one majors-level CHE or PHY course
- 2.50 GPA overall
- 2.00 GPA in any attempted majors-level science courses and MAT 131
- Placement in MAT 117-118 or higher or completion of the quantitative literacy requirement

Students failing to meet the science GPA requirement, but earned a minimum of a C- in CHE111 will be granted provisional acceptance. Students granted provisional acceptance will have until the end of the fall semester of their sophomore to fully meet the acceptance standards including meeting the GPA requirement and earning a C- or higher in CHE111, CHE112, PHY101 and CHE211. Students failing to meet any of the other above requirements are denied admission to the department, but may appeal the decision by submitting a written appeal to the department chair.

Undeclared students who are interested in pursuing a science degree, but who have not been formally accepted into the major/minor, are eligible to enroll in, CHE 111-112 or PHY 101-102 on a space-available basis with approval of the department chair to help them prepare for entry into the major without jeopardizing a timely graduation.

Students granted provisional acceptance may not advance pass CHE211 until they have earned full acceptance into the department. Students not formally accepted into a major/minor may not advance to major-specific 200-level or higher courses until they are formally accepted into the department.

**SCIENCE DEPARTMENT RETENTION POLICIES**

After attempting 16 credits in majors-level science courses (BIO, CHE, PHY), students declared in the Chemistry major/minor will have their departmental GPA evaluated each semester. MAT 131 is also used when evaluating chemistry majors as well. An “attempt”
includes courses that are completed, withdrawn from, or audited and is taken at Cabrini, another approved institution, or through the Advanced Placement program.

Students must maintain a GPA of 2.00 or higher in all majors-level science courses taken at Cabrini to continue in the major or minor and ultimately to graduate with a degree from the science department. Grades from non-majors courses or their equivalent and transferred or Advanced Placement courses are not used in the GPA calculation.

The GPA requirement will be enforced after attempting eight credits for transfer students. Transfer students will be assessed based only on the grades received in science courses completed at Cabrini University.

Students with a science course GPA below 2.00 will be considered “on probation” within the department. Students on probation will receive a formal letter from the department chair noting the conditions of the probation and will be required to schedule a meeting with the chair and their departmental advisor to discuss ways to improve their academic standing within the department.

The chair, in consultation with the advisor and student, will determine a list of courses that must be repeated to improve the GPA. All repeated courses must be taken at Cabrini University unless an exemption is granted by the chair.

During the probationary period, to maximize student success, students may enroll in a maximum of three science courses during the fall or spring semester.

Students on probation within the department have one full semester (fall or spring) to bring their GPA to 2.00 or above or they will be formally dismissed from the department. Departmental probation is allowed only once.

GPAs below 2.00 for a second time will result in immediate departmental dismissal. Students dismissed from the department will receive a formal letter from the department chair. Students that are formally dismissed from the department may not take any major-specific coursework in the department, except to repeat courses already attempted in order to improve their University GPA or to take courses offered as part of the General Education Program.

When dismissed, students are not eligible to reapply for admission to or graduate with a major in the department. Students with extenuating circumstances may submit a formal written appeal to the department chair to be considered for an extension of the probationary period.

Students must have a 2.00 (C) or higher GPA in all required science courses and have permission of the department chair to enroll in CHE 488, CHE 499, RCHE 166, and RCHE 466. The department chair reserves the right to refuse admission into these courses for reasons including, but not limited to, previous academic honesty violations, previous code of conduct violations, or lack of professional behavior as determined by the Chair.

Students not eligible to complete CHE 488-Internship or R-CHE 466-Undergraduate Research will be required to complete one additional 3-4 credit elective in their major field at the 200-level or higher.
Students must successfully complete a minimum of 15 credits, including CHE/BIO 444, Senior Seminar, at Cabrini University in order to graduate with a chemistry major from the science department. Students must successfully complete a minimum of 9 credits at Cabrini University in order to graduate with a minor.

**ARTICULATION AGREEMENTS WITH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS**

Please consult the Department Chair or Program Coordinator for more information on admission and academic criteria.

**Pharmacy (Pharm.D.)**

Cabrini University and Thomas Jefferson University School of Pharmacy have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Pharmacy doctoral program at Thomas Jefferson University.

These students spend three years at Cabrini and four years at Jefferson and earn joint 3+4 B.S./Pharm.D. degrees (bachelor of science in chemistry and doctor of pharmacy).

**Physician Assistant Studies (M.M.S.)**

Cabrini University and Arcadia University have an articulation agreement that facilitates the transfer of qualified Cabrini students to the Physician Assistant Studies program at Arcadia University. These students spend four years at Cabrini and two years at Arcadia and earn joint 4 + 2 B.S./M.M.S. degrees (bachelor of science in chemistry, minor in biology, and master in medical science in physician assistant studies).

**Environmental Science**

Students may earn a minor in environmental science by completing the following requirements. Students must maintain a 2.0 GPA in required courses to obtain a minor and must complete 9 credits of the coursework at Cabrini University.

Biology or Chemistry majors/minors or Environmental Studies minors must complete at least two courses (6+ credits) outside their major/minor requirements to earn an Environmental Science minor.

Please note that students should begin coursework towards the minor no later than the first semester of their sophomore year. Failing to do so may prevent them from completing the necessary requirements or require students to do coursework in the summer.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MINOR IN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 101 - Biological Science I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 102 - Biological Science II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 348 - Ecology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total credits for minor</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Selected from BIO 211 and other 200-level or higher courses with approval of Science Department Chair*
Course Descriptions

Undergraduate courses and graduate courses open to undergraduate students in specific programs are described in this section of the Catalog.

Courses that fulfill the Exploration and Literacies requirements of the Justice Matters core curriculum are indicated by a letter designation following the course name:

- (A) - Aesthetic Appreciate Exploration
- (H) - Heritage Exploration
- (I) - Individual and Society Exploration
- (R) - Religious Literacy
- (S) - Scientific Literacy
- (V) - Values Exploration

The Computer, Cross-Cultural/Foreign Language, and Quantitative Literacies are fulfilled based on placement results.

Honors courses are available to students enrolled in the University's Honors Program only and are indicated by H- preceding the course number (example: H-ECG 100).

Research courses are offered in various disciplines and are indicated by R- preceding the course number (example: R-BIO). Short term study abroad courses are listed as CCA courses.

Honors, Research, and Study Abroad courses are described in their appropriate disciplinary section of the course description list (example: H-ECG 100 is listed under ECG - Engagements with the Common Good).
ACC/MACC - Accounting (School of Business, Arts and Media, Business Department)

ACC 210 - Accounting Principles I
Students review basic financial accounting principles and practices including preparation of financial statements, account use, and deferrals. Prerequisite: Completion of MAT 098 or 099 or placement in MAT 113 or higher. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ACC 211 - Accounting Principles II
Students review basic managerial accounting principles and practices including various cost accounting systems, cost volume profit analysis, and budgeting. Prerequisite: ACC 210. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ACC 330 - Intermediate Accounting I
This course provides a theoretical study of the accounting process and its application, including the impact of FASB statements and SEC regulations. Prerequisites: ACC 210-211 with a grade of ‘C’ or better. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ACC 331 - Intermediate Accounting II
This course provides a theoretical study of the accounting process and its application, including the impact of FASB statements and SEC regulations. Prerequisites: ACC 210-211 with a grade of ‘C’ or better and ACC 330. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ACC 340 - Managerial Accounting
This course explores the role of managerial accountants in developing information for internal decision making, including concepts and tools used in managerial accounting. Students will be exposed to techniques for manufacturing operations and non-manufacturing environments: merchandising, service, government, and non-profit organizations. Prerequisite: ACC 211. Offered fall. 3 credits

ACC 341 - Income Taxes
This course covers theories and principles of federal income taxes relating to the individual and business. Prerequisite: ACC 211. Offered spring. 3 credits

ACC 343 - Business Taxes
Topics covered in this course include federal income tax law for corporations, partnerships, estates, and trusts, as well as federal gift and estate taxes. Prerequisite: ACC 341. Offered fall. 3 credits

ACC 410 - Advanced Accounting
Students review accounting theory with a study of special topics, including partnerships, mergers and acquisitions, consolidations, and fund accounting. Prerequisite: ACC 331. Offered spring. 3 credits

ACC 420 - Auditing Principles
Students explore the principles and methodology of auditing. The course reviews the audit basis, business controls, professional ethics and legal liability. Prerequisite: ACC 331. Offered spring. 3 credits
ACC 461 - Accounting Seminar
Seminar includes study of topics in accounting theory and practice through research of current accounting publications. Prerequisite: Open to juniors and seniors majoring in accounting. Offered fall. 3 credits

MACC 533 - Communication Skills for Leaders
Integrating concepts and techniques from organizational behavior, information technology, interpersonal and group processes and linguistics, this course stresses how to influence others effectively through persuasion, negotiation and collaboration. Open to seniors majoring or minoring in accounting. Offered fall for senior accounting majors. Students will be required to complete 3 credits above 123 credits. Prerequisite: ACC 331. 3 credits.

MACC 550 - Accounting Information Systems
This course integrates the process of identifying, gathering, measuring, summarizing, and analyzing financial data in a business organization, the role of information systems, concepts and methods of information system design and use, and the current and future role of computer-based information technology. These areas include the design of internal controls, assessment of internal control effectiveness, and audit of internal controls in a computerized environment. Open to seniors majoring or minoring in accounting. Offered fall for senior accounting majors. Students will be required to complete 3 credits above 123 credits. Prerequisite: ACC 331. 3 credits.

MACC 560 - International Accounting
This course explores financial-reporting issues facing entities that conduct business or raise capital in foreign countries, including topics about multinational financial disclosure, foreign-exchange accounting, international aspects of managerial accounting and auditing, and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). Open to seniors majoring or minoring in accounting. Offered spring for senior accounting majors. Prerequisite: ACC 331. 3 credits.

MACC 595 - Leadership, Ethics, & Organizational Integrity
This course focuses on the challenges of building and maintaining ethical integrity in a competitive organizational environment. Students will learn that ethical thinking is an important leadership skill, a source of organizational strength and a valuable corporate asset. The course also focuses on the importance of organizational integrity, strategies to build organizational integrity and the knowledge, skills, and concepts needed to lead high-integrity companies. Open to seniors majoring or minoring in accounting. Offered fall for senior accounting majors. Students will be required to complete 3 credits above 123 credits. Prerequisite: ACC 331. 3 credits.
AST - American Studies (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, History and Political Science Department)

AST 109 - Introduction to American Studies (I)
This course explores what it means to be an American. Using American Studies Methodology, the course provides an introduction to American historical, political, social, and cultural life with particular emphasis on both the founding of the nation and recent America. Offered as required. (Formerly offered as HIS 109.) 3 credits

AST 205 - History of Art and Protest (A)
This interdisciplinary seminar takes a socio-historical approach to art, from long-standing examples in American history through modern day manifestation and current initiatives. Every unit draws upon interdisciplinary examples from across diverse forms: visual arts, oral and written literature. Students participate in several different experiential art forms. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as HIS 205) 3 credits

AST 217 - Dreams in Popular Culture (A)
This course introduces students to three elements of American popular culture advertisements, movies, and television programs. Throughout the semester, analyses of those three popular culture elements will focus on the theme of the "realization of dreams." Analyses of those three popular culture elements also will focus on depictions of gender and race related to the “realization of dreams.” Offered as required. 3 credits

AST 317 - Reality & Popular Culture (A)
This course presents an analysis of the development and structure of twentieth century American forms of popular cultural habits. Particular focus is placed on reality television, but other topics might include movies, sports, popular music, media, and other mass leisure genre. Offered as required. (Formerly offered as HIS 317) 3 credits

AST 324 - Martial Arts Experience
This seminar examines how martial arts have been adopted in the Americas, physically and philosophically. We will emphasize the cultural study from Eastern perspectives, looking especially at examples from India, China, and Japan, as well as the Afro-Brazilian martial art of capoeira. We’ll examine the difference between martial arts as a way of life and, as some would argue, how the West has co-opted these philosophies and modified them into sport. What is distinctive about this interdisciplinary course is its hands-on, experiential approach and use of many genres, from the centuries-old tai chi classics to contemporary works on women and mixed martial arts. Each week will combine examples from popular culture, film, and electronic media and—most significantly—actual “lab” or “practicum” with participation in martial arts instruction. Offered as required. 3 credits

AST 335 - Spike Lee’s America (A)
This course approaches American history through the eyes of one of the nation’s most controversial and iconic filmmakers, Spike Lee. Through this course, students will learn about the film writing and filmmaking processes as art forms. Students will engage in critical analyses and extensive discussion about all aspects of filmmaking such as cinematography, acting, lighting, and editing. Offered as required. (Formerly offered at HIS 335) 3 credits
AST 336 - Engaged Ethnography (V)
This course explores the ways in which ethnography (writing about culture) can be viewed in terms of how communities past and present have come together to tell stories or create an historical record about themselves. Our readings will explore how various writers, researchers, artists, activists, scholars, community organizers and public intellectuals connect historical traditions with contemporary practices of lively engagement with social issues. Students will also engage in some hands-on practice in anthropological and ethnographic methodology: collecting, gathering, and producing oral historical accounts. Offered as required. (Formerly offered as HIS 336.) 3 credits

AST 378 - Baseball & the Negro Leagues
This course covers America’s amateur and professional sports history from the colonial era to the present day, with a particular emphasis on the Negro Leagues of baseball. Students examine the genesis of the present-day sports world and the ways in which the sports world reflected American society. The course includes debates about current issues and controversies. Offered as required. (Formerly offered as HIS 378.) 3 credits

AST 396 - Black Folklore and Folklife
This course examines black history, heritage, and culture as illuminated through expression of folklore and folklife, including music, oral narratives, beliefs, customs, foodways, crafts, tools, and decorative objects—in short, everyday creative expressions employed in, by, and among various black populations in the African diaspora. The course offers a particular (but not exclusive) emphasis on African-Americans and the history of Africans in the Americas, exploring the development of identities both through common groups (e.g., occupational, family, religious, regional, etc.) and through common genres. Readings, case studies, and experiential activities might include traditions revolving around foodways, music, gender relations, occupation, movement arts, beliefs and customs, and narrative. Offered as required. (Formerly offered as HIS 396.) 3 credits

AST 487 - Research Capstone
The one-semester Capstone seminar is planned as a discernment process—a practical guide to improving your skills in research, writing, and thinking as you prepare your Capstone thesis projects. The AST Capstone Seminar is also designed to give you a support group while you’re researching and writing your thesis. Each meeting will feature collaborative learning, strategies for writing and thinking critically, and feedback from interested readers. This course framework provides a solid, effective process for completing your Capstone project. Specific steps in this process entail the following: determining your project’s scope, goals, and significance; writing a comprehensive literature review; framing your research and methods; writing a full draft of your project. Offered as required. 3 credits
BIO - Biology (School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health, Science Department)

*Except for BIO 440, the prerequisite for all 200-level and above biology courses is a ‘C’ or higher in BIO 102 unless otherwise noted. Enrollment in all 200-level and above biology courses, except BIO 230/231 in the case of exercise science and health promotion majors, is restricted to biology majors/minors or with permission of the department chair. The laboratory portion of a course may be waived only with departmental approval. Course value then is three credits instead of four credits.

BIO 101 - Biological Science I (S)
This introductory course for majors includes the scientific method, biochemistry of life processes, cell structure and function, metabolism, taxonomy, and physiology. Limited to science, exercise science and health promotion majors, or by permission of the department chair. Prerequisite: Placement in MAT 107, MAT 117, or MAT 130 or completion of MAT 111. Students may not receive credit for both BIO 177 and BIO 101. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 4 credits

BIO 102 - Biological Science II
The second semester continues BIO 101 with studies of molecular and Mendelian genetics, evolution, and ecology and the environment. Limited to science, exercise science and health promotion majors, or by permission of the department chair. Prerequisite: BIO 101, earning a ‘C’ or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring. 4 credits

BIO 121 - Life Science and Health for Teachers (S)
This course, designed specifically for education majors, integrates science content required by the national and state academic standards for science education with current pedagogical strategies. Topics include diversity of life on Earth, life cycles, cell structure and function, human body systems, health, drugs and disease, genetics, evolution, ecology, and the environment. Limited to students majoring in Pre-K-4, Middle-Level (4-8), or Special Education Pre-K-8. Prerequisites: ELE 386, PHY 120. Co-requisite: ELE 387. Three and one-half hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered spring. 3.5 credits

BIO 133 - Field Studies (S)
This course is a field experience that provides students with a first-hand opportunity to apply scientific methods in the field. Students will develop and implement field-based research projects and present their results in a scientific format. The course will consider different ways in which humans interact with the environment, and the political, economic, and ethical ramifications of these interactions. Topics may include terrestrial ecology, marine and freshwater ecology, pollution, agriculture, and resource use. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Hours and fees determined based on topic. May be repeated for credit.

R-BIO 166 - Introduction to Undergraduate Research
This course offers an independent, but directed, collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the biology discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects may require literature review, empirical analysis and a written report, poster or oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health is required. Open only to freshman/sophomore biology majors and qualified non-majors who
have completed at least one semester of full-time study at Cabrini University. Students must have a 2.00 GPA or higher. May be repeated for credit. Variable hours. Lab fee. Offered fall, spring, or summer. Variable credits.

**BIO 170/H-BIO 170 - Biological Evolution / Honors Biological Evolution (S)**
This non-majors course will review fundamental theories and mechanisms of biological evolution of life on Earth with a focus on how evolution occurs at the genetic level. Topics will include a review of historical and modern figures in evolution and their theories, DNA and its role as the molecular basis of heredity, the fossil record, phylogeny and the evolutionary history of biological diversity with emphasis on the human species. Limited to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**BIO 171 - Biological Perspectives of Environmental Science (S)**
This course focuses on current environmental issues, and examines both their scientific foundations and their human impacts. Students will study the science behind contemporary environmental problems through hands-on laboratory and/or field research. They will then use this foundation of scientific knowledge in considering the political, economic, and ethical ramifications of these environmental issues, and investigate potential solutions. Issues covered in this course could include global warming, air and water pollution, species extinction, land degradation, and resource depletion. Limited to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**BIO 172/H-BIO 172 - Forensic Science / Honors Forensic Science (S)**
This non-majors course will review the basic applications of the biological, physical and chemical sciences to the study of forensics. Specific topics may include chemical and instrumental analyses of physical evidence, principles of serology and blood analysis, DNA analysis, forensic anthropology, ballistics, drug analysis, and toxicology. The course will be taught using an integrated format that includes lecture, laboratory experimentation, and crime scene construction and analysis. Limited to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**BIO 173 - Genetics and Heredity (S)**
This non-majors course provides an overview of human genetics, from constructing and interpreting human pedigrees, applying Mendel’s laws, discussing the relationships of DNA, RNA, and proteins, analyzing the effects of mutations, evaluating phenomena that distort Mendelian ratios, designing gene therapies and applying new genomic approaches to understanding inherited disease and the genetics of cancer. Classroom discussions and assignments will focus on current issues in human genetics. Open only to non-science majors. Satisfies part of the Scientific Literacy requirement. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Students may not receive credit for both BIO 173 and BIO 263 and BIO101. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**BIO 177 - Health and the Human Body (S)**
This course for non-majors examines the application of biological principles to human issues by studying human physiology, from organ systems down to the cellular level. Topics could include the cardiovascular, immune, respiratory, musculoskeletal, and gastrointestinal systems. Emphasis is placed on current diseases and medical problems relating to these systems and to societal implications of various health-related issues. Open only to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy
requirement. Three integrated lecture/lab hours. Lab fee. Students may not receive credit for both BIO 177 and BIO 230/231 and BIO101. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**BIO 206 - Cell and Molecular Biology**

This course serves as an introduction to the basic concepts in cell biology such as cell-cell interactions, cell association with extracellular matrix, transport, intracellular compartments, protein sorting, cell signaling and the cytoskeleton. Equally emphasized is the molecular basis of gene regulation and its role directing normal and abnormal (i.e., cancer) cell processes. Laboratory experiments will reinforce the lecture. Prerequisite: BIO 263, earning a “C-“ or higher and co-requisite or prerequisite: CHE 112. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring. 4 credits

**BIO 211 - Watershed Ecology (S)**

Ecologists have long used the small watershed as a unit of analysis of terrestrial ecosystems. This course aims to give students the skills and background they need to understand the physical, chemical, and biological components of their local watershed, and the interactions among those components, as well as a variety of human impacts on the watershed. This course will be open to both science majors and non-majors and will integrate both field and laboratory components. Topics include hydrology, soil science, nutrient transformations, pollutant transport, decomposition, macro-invertebrate population dynamics, and sustainability science. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**BIO 230 - Human Anatomy and Physiology I**

This course examines the structure and function of the human body with a goal of appreciating how coordination of all the systems work to maintain homeostasis. The first course will focus on cell physiology, tissue structure and function, the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. The laboratory will employ microscopy, animal dissection and computer-based labs to emphasize principles introduced in lecture. Open to biology and exercise science and health promotion majors only. Prerequisite: BIO 101, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Students may not receive credit for BIO 230-231 and BIO 177 or 301. Offered fall. 4 credits

**BIO 231 - Human Anatomy and Physiology II**

The second semester continues BIO 230 with studies of the digestive, excretory, respiratory, cardiovascular, endocrine, and reproductive systems. Open only to biology and exercise science and health promotion majors. Prerequisite: BIO 230, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Students may not receive credit for BIO 230-231 and BIO 177 or 301. Offered spring. 4 credits

**BIO 248 - Biological Applications of Earth Science**

The general principles of earth science are considered with specific emphasis on biochemical, evolutionary, and environmental applications. Topics include fossilization, mineral cycling, atmospheric phenomena, and plate tectonics. Students work independently and are assigned readings, and audio-visual self-study programs. Open only to students seeking secondary education certification in biology. Prerequisite: BIO 102, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. Independent study format. Offered as needed. 1 credit
**BIO 250 – Nutrition**

This applied, introductory course considers basic principles of human nutrition that are operative in health and disease. Students study the major food groups including carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, vitamins, and minerals, how they relate to physiological processes in the body and the consequences of dietary deficiencies. Other topics include the factors affecting digestion and absorption of nutrients, diabetes, osteoporosis, metabolism, and the role of nutrients in mediating the body’s immune response. Students complete a dietary analysis using software assessment tools for monitoring personal diet and health goals. Prerequisite: BIO 101, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. BIO 102 is a pre- or co-requisite. Three hours lecture. Offered spring. 3 credits

**BIO 263 - Genetics**

This course introduces students to the principles of Mendelian and molecular genetics including chromosome structure, karyotypic analysis, gene mapping, and transposition. Gene function, replication, transcription and translation are explored in detail. The role mutations play in driving the diversification of living organisms provides the basis for discussion of evolution. Students work in small groups and complete a research project focused on genetically-based human disease that culminates in the presentation of their research to the class in a mini-lecture at the end of the semester and preparation of a poster that is presented at Cabrini’s annual Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium. In the laboratory students develop techniques involving cell fractionation, DNA isolation, karyotyping, DNA fingerprinting using PCR and agarose gel electrophoresis, analysis of nucleosome structure and the study of mitosis and meiosis using representative plant and animal species. Statistical methodology is also introduced. Prerequisite: BIO 102, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 4 credits

**BIO 280 - Virus Discovery**

This Science Education Alliance -Phage Hunters Advancing Genomics Education (SEA-PHAGE) course gives students the chance to participate in an authentic research experience that draws on themes and techniques from across biology, including microbiology, molecular biology, genomics, bioinformatics and synthetic biology. Students will isolate their own bacteriophages, and in the process gain a mastery of wet lab microbiological techniques. Students will be able to describe bacterial viruses, their ecological importance, life cycle, and the purification process. Bacteriophages are a proven starting point for student genome analysis since they are plentiful, highly diverse, easily isolated directly from nature, and have relatively simple and small genomes. Prerequisite: Permission from course instructor. Offered summer term. 4 credits.

**BIO 301 - General Physiology**

This course covers cell physiology with emphasis on biological membrane structure and transport mechanisms, tissue physiology with emphasis on nerve and muscle, and organ/systems physiology including the gastrointestinal, renal, respiratory, cardiovascular, and reproductive systems. Seminars, where students discuss current research articles and case studies, provide insight to the current state of physiological research, pathophysiological conditions, and medical advancements. Laboratory emphasizes demonstrating the basic principles of systems physiology, in humans and other vertebrate animals, using classical and modern techniques. Prerequisite: BIO 206, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. Six hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Students may not receive credit for BIO 230-231 and BIO 301. Offered spring, alternate years. 4 credits.

**BIO 308 - General Microbiology**

This course includes morphological and physiological considerations of common pathogenic and non-pathogenic microbes and the fundamentals of their nutrition, growth, metabolism and control. Topics include epidemiology, virulence factors, transmission of
infectious diseases, antibiotic agents and resistance, innate and acquired immunity, classical and alternative pathways of complement activation, and diagnostic methods. Discussion of viruses and other acellular infectious agents is included. Laboratory topics include standard and specialized staining techniques, culturing techniques, antibiotic sensitivity assays, immunological techniques, clinical microbiology assays, and identification of two unknown specimens. Students complete an independent laboratory-based group project which is presented to the class. Prerequisites: BIO 102 and CHE 112, earning a ‘C‐’ or higher in both courses. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 4 credits

BIO 312 - Theory and Practice in Biotechnology
This course focuses on how biotechnology is revolutionizing medicine, agriculture and the biochemical, pharmaceutical, environmental and food industries. Specific topics including recombinant DNA technology, plant genetic engineering, bioremediation, gene therapy, molecular diagnostics, DNA microarrays, cDNA libraries, and forensic DNA analysis are discussed. Projects in lab include cell culture, monoclonal antibody production, purification and titration, eukaryotic cell transfection, fluorescent microscopy and flow cytometry techniques. Students become skilled at using computer software for analysis of flow cytometry data. A research paper involving review and critique of journal articles on a biotechnology-related topic is required. Prerequisites: CHE 112, earning a ‘C‐’ or higher, BIO 263. BIO 206 is a pre- or co-requisite. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring, alternate years. 4 credits

BIO/CHE 315 - Introduction to Scientific Presentations
This course is the precursor to the capstone project for biology and chemistry majors which should be taken in the spring semester of their junior year. Students explore career aspects in science by creating their own resume, cover letter, professional biography and also hearing presentations / seminars from esteemed science professionals from the area. Prerequisite: BIO 263 or CHE 211, earning a “C‐” or higher in both courses. One-hour lecture. Offered spring. 1 credit

BIO 318 - Virology
This course investigates the principles of molecular virology with an emphasis on human and animal viruses. Topics include structure, classification, replication, mechanisms of pathogenesis, treatment, and prevention. Lifecycle stages of model RNA and DNA viruses are reviewed. Evasion strategies used by viruses to escape immune detection are introduced. Students will be introduced to the methods of diagnosis and detection, current uses of viruses in gene therapy, emerging viruses, vaccine applications and immunity. Students conduct and write a substantive paper related to the pathogenesis of a specific virally-induced disease. A mini-lecture based on this research is presented to the class by students. Prerequisite: BIO 263 earning a “C‐” or higher. Three hours lecture. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

BIO 320 - Animal Behavior
Students become familiar with important elements of the study of animal behavior including principles of experimental design and observation. Students investigate the importance evolution plays in adaptive strategies in response to changing habitats, competition and survival. Course acquaints students with the principles of ethology including behavioral physiology, instinct, genetics, biological clocks, migration, aggression, agonistic behavior, competition, parental investment, mating systems, communication, and sociability. Students prepare a research paper based on critique of a recent scholarly work. Lectures are supplemented with films. Prerequisite: BIO 263, earning a “C‐” or higher. Three hours lecture. Offered as needed. 3 credits
**BIO 331 - Neuroscience**

Neuroscience integrates knowledge of biology, chemistry, psychology and medicine to achieve better understanding of nervous system function and behavior. Students will be introduced to the nervous system anatomy, physiology, pharmacology, endocrinology, development and evolution. Cognitive processes such as learning, memory, perception, language development and pathological conditions affecting neurological function also will be studied. Prerequisite: BIO 206, earning a “C-“ or higher. Three hours lecture. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**BIO 348 - Ecology**

This course examines the principles of ecology with emphasis on representative natural communities on campus. Topics include evolution, population dynamics, interspecies interactions, biogeochemical cycles, and human impacts on the world’s ecosystems. Students will become familiar with field and laboratory methods in ecological science, and the design and implementation of original research projects. Through their research, students will develop their skills in interpreting primary scientific literature, and in presenting ecological information in written and oral formats. Prerequisite: BIO 102, earning a ‘C-‘ or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall, alternate years. 4 credits

**BIO 350 - Topics in Biology**

Topics in this course focus on current issues in life and physical sciences and vary depending on faculty and student interest. Format, prerequisites, and lab fees determined based on topic. Course may be repeated for credit for course sections with different topics. 1-3 credits

**BIO 351 - Biochemistry of Cancer**

This course investigates the molecular and biochemical principles that explain the characteristics leading to the development and spread of cancer. The main concepts that shape our understanding of how cancer arises will be reviewed. Topics include DNA mutations and repair mechanisms, gene regulation, growth factor signaling and oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes, apoptosis, cellular differentiation, metastasis, gene interactions, and the design of clinical trials. Infections causing human cancer will also be examined. Molecular target for therapeutic treatment is integrated through the course. Students will explore a particular form of cancer in detail, write a research paper that includes a critique of the scientific literature, and present a summary to the class as a mini-lecture. Prerequisite: BIO 263 and CHE 211, earning a ‘C-‘ or higher. BIO 206 is a pre- or co-requisite. Three hours lecture, Offered as needed. 3 credits

**BIO 352 - Bioinformatics**

Bioinformatics is the study of genes and their function and strives to characterize the complete genetic makeup of a wide array of organisms. Applications of bioinformatics range from basic cell and molecular biology, to evolutionary biology, structural biology, pharmacology, human genetics and forensics. Students will gain hands-on experience with DNA manipulation computer software techniques, using the process of genome sequencing, basic bioinformatics tools used to analyze genes and genomes, as well as current methods for analyzing protein function (Fly-Trap analysis) that has been enabled by the completion of the *Drosophila melanogaster* genome. Prerequisite: BIO 263, earning a ‘C-“ or higher. Three hours lecture, Offered as needed. 3 credits
BIO 420 - Immunology
This course emphasizes the cells and organs involved with humoral and cell-mediated immunity. Immediate and induced responses to infection involving innate immunity are discussed. The generation of B-cell and T-cell diversity and the mechanisms of antigen presentation to T cells are reviewed. Antigen-antibody interactions, activation of the complement cascade, and activation and regulatory mechanisms of B-cell and T-cell responses are discussed. Students are introduced to specific disorders of the immune response associated with AIDS, allergies, blood transfusions, transplantations, and tumors. Case studies cover topics addressing a variety of immunodeficiencies caused by genetic mutations. Students write a research paper based on an in-depth critique of a journal article and a case study. Prerequisites: BIO 206, BIO 308, CHE 112, earning ‘C-’ or higher or permission of department chair. Three hours lecture. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

BIO 430 - Developmental Biology
Theories and proposed mechanisms of the developmental process are considered. Gametogenesis, fertilization, cleavage, gastrulation and neurulation as well as the fates of selected germ layer rudiments are studied using various invertebrate and vertebrate species. Living specimens as well as slide material also will be studied as part of the course. Prerequisite: BIO 206 and CHE 112, earning a ‘C-’ or higher in both. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Offered spring, alternate years. 4 credits

BIO/CHE 440 - Biochemistry I
This course focuses on the structure/function relationships of macromolecules with an emphasis on proteins. Students investigate the relevance of macromolecular conformation to function and biological activity as it relates to enzymes, bioenergetics, metabolism and its regulation and bio-membranes. Laboratory exercises include column chromatography, electrophoresis, spectrophotometry, centrifugation and enzyme kinetics. Computer software is incorporated for data analysis and presentation. Students with little or no background in the biological sciences are encouraged to take BIO 101 or BIO 177 to strengthen their background for this course. Prerequisite: CHE 211, earning a ‘C-’ or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring, alternate years. 4 credits

BIO/CHE 441 - Biochemistry II
This sequel course to Biochemistry I (BIO/CHE 440) examines metabolic pathway mechanisms and how they are regulated. Topics include DNA and Recombinant DNA technology; enzyme metabolism; protein folding; cell cycle regulation, and special topics in biochemistry. Physiological processes involving diseases affecting metabolism, the endocrine system and nutrition will be explored. Prerequisite: BIO/CHE 440 with a grade of C- or higher. Three hours lecture. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

BIO/CHE 444 - Senior Seminar
Students complete an extensive literature search leading to development of a research thesis. A paper on the topic, a poster and an oral defense will contribute to the final grade. Weekly meetings will include discussion of these assignments, progress reports and database search techniques. This course also will include discussion from guest speakers on career development, resume writing and interview techniques. Limited to senior chemistry and biology majors only. This is a one-year course and students must complete the full year to receive a grade and credit. One and one-half hours lecture. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits (1.5 credits per semester)

R-BIO 466 - Undergraduate Research
This course offers an independent, but directed, collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in a biology discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require literature review, empirical analysis and a
written report, poster or oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health is required. Limited to upper division biology majors only with a science GPA of 2.33 or higher. May be repeated for credit, but a maximum of six credits of R-BIO 466 and BIO 488 combined may be applied to the major. Variable hours. Lab fee. Offered fall, spring or summer. Variable credits.

**BIO 487 - Science Lab Assistantship**

This course offers the opportunity for Junior and Senior science majors with a GPA of 3.0 or higher to gain experience as a laboratory teaching assistant. Responsibilities will include peer assistance during lab, present occasional mini presentations, Assist with general lab prep with supervision, in coordination with Chemical Hygiene Officer and course instructor. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department chair is required. Limited to Junior and Senior science majors with a GPA of 3.0 or higher. May be repeated for credit, but a maximum of once per semester. 1 credit

**BIO 488 - Internship**

Students in the major have the opportunity to participate in a supervised field experience at an approved off-campus facility, focusing on topics related to the biology field. Credit can be earned in multiple semesters, but only one grade is recorded. Limited to junior and senior biology majors only with science GPA of 2.33 or higher and department approval. May be repeated for credit, but a maximum of six credits of R-BIO 466 and BIO 488 combined may be applied to the major. Variable hours. Offered fall, spring, or summer. 1-3 credits

**BIO/CHE 489 - Biological Curriculum and Methods**

This interactive course is designed to provide pre-service teachers an opportunity to review and experience constructivist instructional strategies, develop a unit of study via the Understanding by Design model, learn to integrate technology with instruction, evaluate various curricular materials, and to discuss state and national science standards, laboratory safety, gender equity, and special-education issues. Classroom activities related to performance assessment, inquiry methodologies, Socratic seminar, and classroom management will be conducted. Communication skills will be emphasized through mini-lesson presentations and cooperative group activities. Arrangements will be made for the students to observe science lessons in a secondary school setting. Limited to students seeking secondary education certification in biology or chemistry. Three hours lecture. Offered fall. 3 credits

**BIO 499 - Independent Study**

In-depth coverage of a single topic, appropriate for upper-division biology majors, with topic to be chosen by mutual agreement of student and instructor. Limited to biology majors only with a science GPA of 2.33 or higher. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health. Variable hours. Fee. Offered fall, spring and summer. Variable credits
BUS - Business (School of Business, Arts and Media, Business Department)

BUS 110 - Introduction to Business
Course surveys the basic principles of business including formation, strategy, and structure. Course is open only to students with no previous credits in the business department. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

BUS 120 - Principles of Management
Students are involved with the discussion of organized structure, personnel administration, and management theory and practice. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

BUS 164 - Leadership and Supervisory Skills
This course is for the business or non-business major who is concerned with a most important skill in the workplace today: the ability to effectively lead or supervise people at work. Students learn and practice skills in exercises and with case studies. Team/group leadership is emphasized along with one-on-one supervisory skills. Topics include group dynamics, motivation, communication, decision making, and leadership styles. (Formerly BUS 364) 3 credits

BUS 220 - Quantitative Business Analysis I
This course reviews the collection and presentation of data; measures of central tendency, dispersion, probability; sampling distributions; and statistical inference and correlation. Time series analysis and forecasting also are included in the course materials. Prerequisite: Completion of math requirements. Offered both semesters. 3 credits

BUS 221 - Quantitative Business Analysis II
This course reviews the collection and presentation of data; measures of central tendency, dispersion, probability; sampling distributions; and statistical inference and correlation. Time series analysis and forecasting also are included in the course materials. Prerequisites: Completion of math requirements; BUS 220. Offered both semesters. 3 credits

BUS 231 - Personal Finance
Students learn individual and family financial planning. Topics discussed are budgeting, credit, real estate, stocks and bonds, insurance, and estate planning. Offered spring. 3 credits

BUS 232 - Sports Management
This course introduces students to the basic tenets of how the business of sports is conducted in several different settings. Topics include leadership and management of personnel, budgeting, legal and current issues, general administration and operations and dynamic integrated relationships different populations involved in sports-related interests and activities. Offered fall. 3 credits

BUS 236 - Sports Facilities Management
Students are introduced to the many aspects of athletic facilities including management/operational and physical plant. Topics include needs and interests assessment, budget study and utilization, program development, operations, and event management. Subjects in
A facility structure include architecture and design, form vs. function, risk management, legal issues and long-range planning. Offered spring. 3 credits

**BUS 288 - Professional Development I**
This required career preparation course is designed to give students an early start on the process of career planning and development. The topics and curriculum for this course include leadership, self-awareness, resume creation, and technology skills.

**H-BUS 304 - Honors Business Management: Business Ethics (V)**
This course will examine issues and scenarios that relate directly to the workplace, so that future employees can develop a clearer sense of how their corporate code of ethics relates to operational decisions made on a daily basis. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**BUS 309 - International Business**
This course examines the strategies and structures of international businesses and the implication of international business for firms’ various functions. Topics covered include: globalization of markets and production, political and economic systems, corruption, international trade and investment, regional economic integration, foreign direct investment, and the international monetary system. Prerequisite: ECO 132. Offered spring. 3 credits

**BUS 312 - Management of Nonprofit Organizations**
This course provides an overview of human services management, comparing profit and nonprofit organizations. Emphasis is placed on nonprofit agency structure, program planning, personnel motivation, public relations functions, and effective board relationships. Prerequisite: BUS 120. 3 credits

**BUS 315 - Small Business Management**
Students review special factors pertaining to small business including marketing, computers, finance, personnel, government regulations, and income taxes. Prerequisites: BUS 120, ACC 210 and MKT 230.
3 credits

**BUS 321 - Business Law I**
This course provides an overview, understanding, and exposure to law and its relationship to the business environment. The course examines the laws and legal controls operating in the business community. Topics include the legal system, torts, contracts, agency, and business organizations, among others. Open only to juniors and seniors, unless permitted by department chair and instructor.
Offered fall and spring semesters. 3 credits

**BUS/IST 351 - Management Information Systems**
This course examines how businesses use technology to create and sustain competitive advantages in their industries. Case studies illustrate the strategic importance of information, showing how information provides advantages in the supply chain, distribution, sales and operations. Focus is placed on how new technologies can help transform industries and create new market opportunities.
The role of information standards (such as HTML and XML), and legal and ethical standards are also examined. Prerequisites: BUS 120 and MKT 230. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**BUS 388 - Professional Development II**
This course builds upon the foundation of Professional Development I. The various processes of career planning and development, specifically in the content of Business are taken to the next level and beyond. The topics and curriculum for this course include internship evaluation, networking, career exploration and job placement. Prerequisites: BUS 288 and INTE or BUS 488.

**BUS 402 - Special Topics in Business**
This course investigates a selected business topic not offered in the established course descriptions. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**BUS 425 - Entrepreneurship**
Using computer simulation, group discussions and outside research, students learn more about the entrepreneurial personality, how to succeed in business, initial financing, going public and franchising. Prerequisites: BUS 120, ACC 211, MKT 230. 3 credits

**BUS 451 - Business Management Seminar**
Students discuss topics of current interest affecting the business community, develop and defend strategic recommendations for various corporations, and develop an integrated business plan. Course is designed to integrate previous courses in an applications framework and improve students’ ability to communicate these concepts. Prerequisite: Open only to seniors majoring in business Management. Offered fall and spring semesters. 3 credits

**BUS 460 - International Business Capstone**
This course combines an international travel experience with a research component expressing students’ understanding of the broader business issues presented around the world. The aim of the class is for students to conduct research on the most pertinent issues that exist within business. Students link their abroad experience with the research. Students must meet with Program Coordinator prior to registering for this course. Pre-requisites: Students must have participated in an abroad experience and successfully completed BUS 221. Offered fall. 3 credits

**BUS 488 - Business Internship**
Working closely with the Center for Career and Professional Development and his/her Business advisor, students will engage in an approved 3 credit business internship. Prerequisites: BUS 288

**BUS 499 - Independent Study**
Independent study is directed study covering areas not included in the curriculum. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Business, Arts and Media. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 1, 2, or 3 credits
*The prerequisite for all 200-level and above chemistry courses is a ‘C‐’ or higher in CHE 112, unless otherwise noted. Enrollment in all 200-level and above chemistry courses is restricted to chemistry majors/minors or with permission of the department chair. The laboratory portion of a course may be waived only with departmental approval. Course value then is three credits instead of four credits.

**CHE 111 - General Chemistry I**
This course reviews the fundamental theories, principles, and laws of chemistry. Topics include significant figures, dimensional analysis, states of matter, atomic structure, mole concept, chemical equations, solutions/concentration, quantum chemistry, nomenclature, periodic trends, bonding theories, and intermolecular forces. Open only to science and exercise science and health promotion majors or by permission of department chair. Prerequisites: Placement in MAT 117 or higher or completion of MAT 111. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 4 credits

**CHE 112 - General Chemistry II**
This course reviews the fundamental theories, principles, and laws of chemistry. Topics include gas laws, phase changes, crystal systems, colligative properties, thermodynamics, equilibrium, kinetics, acid/base chemistry, and electrochemistry. Open only to science and exercise science and health promotion majors or by permission of department chair. Prerequisites: Placement in MAT 117 or higher or completion of MAT 111. A grade of C‐ or higher in CHE 111. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring. 4 credits

**CHE 133 - Field Studies (S)**
This course is a field experience that provides students with a first-hand opportunity to apply scientific methods in the field. Students will develop and implement field-based research projects and present their results in a scientific format. The course will consider different ways in which humans interact with the environment, and the political, economic, and ethical ramifications of these interactions. Topics may include terrestrial ecology, marine and freshwater ecology, pollution, agriculture, and resource use. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Hours and fees determined based on topic. May be repeated for credit.

**R-CHE 166 - Introduction to Undergraduate Research**
This course offers an independent, but directed, collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the chemistry discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects may require literature review, empirical analysis and a written report, poster or oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health is required. Open only to freshman/sophomore chemistry majors and qualified non-majors only who have completed at least one semester of full-time study at Cabrini University. This course does not fill requirements of the chemistry major or minor. Students must have a 2.33 GPA or higher. May be repeated for credit. Variable hours. Lab fee. Offered fall, spring, or summer. Variable credits.
CHE 173 - Science and Society (S)
The focus of this course is the chemistry involved in everyday activities and commonly used consumer products. After a review of very basic chemistry and physics terminology and central concepts, lectures might include topics such as household products, pharmaceuticals, polymers, global warming, acid rain, radioactivity, carbon dating, and nuclear energy. Topics will be discussed in the context of societal impacts including societal and environmental risks and benefits. Open only to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

CHE 201 - Analytical Chemistry
This course covers the principles and theories of analytical chemistry. Topics include equilibria, volumetric and gravimetric analysis, error treatment, separation techniques, elementary electroanalytical and spectrophotometric principles and applications. Prerequisites: CHE 112 (C- or higher) and MAT 130. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

CHE 211 - Organic Chemistry I
Students are introduced to valence bond and molecular orbital theories of organic compounds, organic nomenclature, conformational analysis, acidity and basicity of organic compounds, stereochemistry, and ionic reactions. Prerequisite: CHE 112 (C- or higher). Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 4 credits

CHE 212 - Organic Chemistry II
Students are introduced to organic spectroscopy, aromaticity, organic reaction mechanisms, transformations, and synthesis. Prerequisites: CHE 212 (C- or higher) and a grade of C- or higher in CHE 211. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring. 4 credits

CHE 303 - Inorganic Chemistry
This course covers topics such as symmetry and group theory, bonding theories, crystal systems, ligand field theory, stereochemistry, transformations, and mechanisms of coordination complexes. Prerequisite: CHE 211 (C- or higher). Three hours lecture. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

CHE/BIO 315 - Introduction to Scientific Presentations
This course is the precursor to the capstone project for biology and chemistry majors which should be taken in the spring semester of their junior year. Students explore career aspects in science by creating their own resume, cover letter, professional biography and also hearing presentations/seminars from esteemed science professionals from the area. Prerequisite: BIO 263 or CHE 211. One-hour lecture. Offered spring. 1 credit

CHE 350 - Topics in Chemistry
Topics in this course focus on current issues in physical and life sciences and vary depending on faculty and student interest. Format, prerequisites and lab fees determined based on topic. 1-3 credits

CHE 401 - Physical Chemistry I
This course covers the first, second and third laws of thermodynamics and their application to chemical reactions. This course also
includes the study of statistical mechanics. Prerequisites: CHE 212, MAT 131, PHY 102. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered at off-campus sites only. 4 credits

**CHE 402 - Physical Chemistry II**

The course covers the kinetics and quantum mechanics of atoms and molecules. Prerequisites: CHE 212, MAT 131, PHY 102. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered at off-campus sites only. 4 credits

**CHE 407 - Instrumental Analysis**

This course covers the theory and techniques of qualitative and quantitative chemical analysis using instrumentation. Topics include chromatography, atomic and molecular spectroscopies, mass spectrometry, as well as electrochemical methods. Prerequisites: CHE 201, CHE 212, and PHY 102. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring, alternate years. 4 credits

**CHE/BIO 440 - Biochemistry I**

This course focuses on the structure/function relationships of macromolecules with an emphasis on proteins. Students investigate the relevance of macromolecular conformation to function and biological activity as it relates to enzymes, bioenergetics, metabolism and its regulation and bio-membranes. Laboratory exercises include column chromatography, electrophoresis, spectrophotometry, centrifugation and enzyme kinetics. Computer software is incorporated for data analysis and presentation. Students with little or no background in the biological sciences are encouraged to take BIO 101 to strengthen their background for this course. Prerequisite: CHE 211 (C- or higher). Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall, alternate years. 4 credits

**CHE/BIO 441 - Biochemistry II**

This sequel course to Biochemistry I (CHE/BIO 440) examines metabolic pathway mechanisms and how they are regulated. Topics include DNA and recombinant DNA technology; enzyme metabolism; protein folding; cell cycle regulation, and special topics in biochemistry. Physiological processes involving diseases affecting metabolism, the endocrine system and nutrition will be explored. Prerequisite: CHE/BIO 440 with a grade of C- or higher.. Three hours lecture. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**CHE/BIO 444 - Senior Seminar**

Students complete an extensive literature search leading to development of a research thesis. A paper on the topic, a poster, and an oral defense will contribute to the final grade. Weekly meetings will include discussion of these assignments, progress reports and database search techniques. This course also will include discussion from guest speakers on career development, resume writing, and interview techniques. Limited to senior chemistry and biology majors only. This is a one-year course and students must complete the full year to receive a grade and credit. One and one-half hours lecture. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits (1.5 credits per semester)

**R-CHE 466 - Undergraduate Research**

This course offers an independent, but directed, collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in a chemistry discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require literature review, empirical analysis and a written report, poster or oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health is required. Open only to upper division chemistry majors only with a science GPA of 2.33 or higher. May be repeated for credit, but a maximum of six credits of R-CHE 466 and CHE 488 combined may be applied
CHE 487 - Science Lab Assistantship
This course offers the opportunity for Junior and Senior science majors with a GPA of 3.0 or higher to gain experience as a laboratory teaching assistant. Responsibilities will include peer assistance during lab, present occasional mini presentations, Assist with general lab prep with supervision, in coordination with Chemical Hygiene Officer and course instructor. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor and department chair is required. Limited to Junior and Senior science majors with a GPA of 3.0 or higher. May be repeated for credit, but a maximum of once per semester. 1 credit

CHE 488 - Internship
Students in the major have the opportunity to participate in a supervised field experience at an approved off-campus facility, focusing on topics related to the chemistry field. Credit can be earned in multiple semesters, but only one grade is recorded. Limited to junior and senior chemistry majors only with science GPA of 2.33 or higher and department approval. May be repeated for credit, but a maximum of six credits of R-CHE 466 and CHE 488 combined may be applied to the major. Variable hours. Offered fall, spring, or summer. 1-3 credits

CHE/BIO 489 - Chemistry Curriculum and Methods
This interactive course is designed to provide pre-service teachers an opportunity to review and experience constructivist instructional strategies, develop a unit of study via the Understanding by Design model, learn to integrate technology with instruction, evaluate various curricular materials, and to discuss state and national science standards, laboratory safety, gender equity and special education issues. Classroom activities related to performance assessment, inquiry methodologies, Socratic seminar, and classroom management will be conducted. Communication skills will be emphasized through mini-lesson presentations and cooperative group activities. Arrangements will be made for the students to observe science lessons in a secondary school setting. Limited to students seeking secondary education certification in biology or chemistry. Three hours lecture. Offered fall. 3 credits

CHE 499 - Independent Study
In-depth coverage of a single topic, appropriate for upper-division chemistry majors, with topic to be chosen by mutual agreement of student and instructor. Open only to chemistry majors only with a science GPA of 2.33 or higher. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health. Variable hours. Fee. Offered fall, spring, and summer. Variable credits
COL - College Success Seminars (Center for Student Success)

COL 101 - College Success Seminar
College Success Seminar is designed to guide first-year students in the transition to their University experience. Students will learn more about important University policies and support services, the core curriculum, selecting a major and considering career goals, financial literacy, and more. All full-time first-year students are required to take COL 101 each semester until they earn a passing grade. Students may not withdraw from COL 101. Graded Credit/No credit. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit

COL 123 - Money Matters
Topics covered in this course include how to be a savvy budgeter and a sensible credit card holder, how to decrypt job descriptions, and navigate your financial aid and student loans. Graded Credit/No credit. 1 credit

COL 124 - Time Management
You will leave the workshop with strategies for taking control of your time and energy, allowing you to move more effectively toward accomplishing your own academic and personal goals. Key action strategies to overcome procrastination and help you make the best use of your time on homework and test preparation will also be provided. Graded Credit/No credit. 1 credit

COL 125 - Career Planning and Exploration
Pick the right major for you, brush up your resume, and get ready for the real world. Graded Credit/No credit. 1 credit

COL 126 - Strategies and Opportunities
This course is designed to strengthen self-understanding, community-building, and overall communication skills. Students will be taught how to set goals effectively and accept responsibility for personal and academic success while examining personal values and career goals. Graded Credit/No credit. 1 credit

COL 127 - Reading Strategies for Academic Success
This course focuses on teaching students strategies to make the process of academic reading more efficient. Previewing, annotating, building vocabulary, summarizing, close reading, and recognizing tone and main ideas are central. Graded Credit/No credit. 0.5 credits

COL 128 - Note-Taking Unwrapped
This course highlights several note-taking strategies (ex. Cornell Method, Mind-Mapping, and Outlining) that serve to improve students’ study skills and enhance retention of critical concepts. Students learn how to organize, prioritize, and optimize the process of note-taking in academic courses and in professional capacities for purposes of deeper and more expansive comprehension. Graded Credit/No credit. 0.5 credits

COL 129 - Secrets to Learning in College
This course will give you proven practical strategies used by successful college students to master college level course materials and improve performance on test. Graded Credit/No credit. 0.5 credits
COL 130 - Student Financial Literacy
“A good financial plan is the road map that shows us exactly how the choices we make today will affect our future.” (Alexa Von Tobel)
This course is designed to help Cabrini students understand financial concepts and resources that will foster students to be empowered to make good informative decisions regarding their financial well-being. Graded Credit/No credit. 1 credit

COL 302 - Prior Learning Assessment Theory and Practice
COL 302 is an accelerated (8-week) course that helps students to identify areas of learning they may want to have evaluated for college-level equivalency. The course, which consists of required readings and writing-intensive assignments, is comprised of six week-long units on topics related to critical reflection, learning taxonomies, argumentation and relevant support, and effective writing and documentation strategies; in the final two weeks of the course, each learner will develop a portfolio for alternative assessment of learning. Pre-requisite: Students must have completed at least 45 college credits, including either the equivalent of freshman composition or a grade of at least a C in a writing-intensive course. Graded Pass/Fail. 3 credits.
COM - Communication (School of Business, Arts and Media, Communication Department)

COM 101 - Introduction to Media Communication
Students are introduced to the latest developments in media communication, as well as to the significance of the First Amendment in preserving democratic freedoms. Students learn how the media have developed so that they can be critical consumers and producers of news, advertising, public relations, and entertainment. A survey of the changing media landscape of journalism, entertainment, and persuasion, including evolving and emerging sources of news, radio, recording, video, film, photography, advertising, and public relations provides an overview of media career paths. Course is required for communication majors. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

COM 103 - Freshman Professional Development
This course, part of the department’s four-year professional development program, assists first-year students in exploring their interests, abilities, and values; helps them discover the wide range of career possibilities available; introduces them to the opportunities in the department; and promotes a close working relationship with the student’s academic advisor. Course is required of all communication first-year majors, both semesters. Students are responsible to check the course Cabrini Learn site periodically for dates and assignments. The course meets approximately twice a month according to the schedule on Cabrini Learn. Offered fall and spring. 0.5 credits each semester

COM 203 - Sophomore Professional Development
This course, part of the department’s four-year professional development program, assists sophomores in expanding career possibilities, finding appropriate courses to develop their abilities, learning about opportunities available to communication majors, and promoting a close working relationship with the student’s academic advisor. Course is required of all communication sophomore majors, both semesters, except graduate students. Students are responsible to check the course Cabrini Learn site periodically for dates and assignments. The course meets approximately twice a month according to the schedule on Cabrini Learn. Offered fall and spring. 0.5 credits each semester

COM/ENG 221 - The Writing Process: Theory and Tutoring
In order to prepare students for careers in secondary education, this course addresses critical components of written English. Students will practice various modes of writing as a means to: strengthen their understanding and experience of writing as a process; improve their consideration of audience and purpose; provide evaluative feedback on drafts; and strengthen skills in grammar, mechanics, and usage. By studying research on writing, analyzing one’s own writing and that of others, and tutoring students in the Writing Center, students in this course will improve their own writing and help others to improve theirs. Offered spring. 3 credits

COM 231 - Community Engagement and Social Media
This course explores the fundamentals of social media as a means of engaging online communities. Students will learn the range of social media tools and best practices. Students will learn how to use social media for both journalism and marketing communication purposes. The course will survey a range of formats, which include news stories, blogs, podcasts, video, eBooks, e-newsletters, whitepapers, and other forms of content. Students will identify leaders with a social conscience who are actively and successfully
using digital and social media to mobilize their community of followers to advance thought and action for the common good.
3 credits.

COM 232 - Social Media Planning: Strategy and Campaigns
Students will advance their knowledge of how to use social media within overall journalism and marketing communication frameworks. Students will develop a social media approach that enhances community engagement. Students will develop a social media plan to achieve desired results. Prerequisite: COM 231. 3 credits

COM 246 - Photojournalism Practicum
Students perform advanced work in photography for a campus publication. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: COM 247 or 248. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged

COM 247 - Basic Photography
Coursework reviews basic concepts of still photography: camera usage, exposure, and use of software for digital enhancement. Students are exposed to the factors relating to making a precise visual statement. Weekly photo assignments will require the use of a digital camera with aperture, shutter speed and ISO manual settings. Students may use their own cameras if they meet those requirements. A limited number of digital cameras are available to be signed out for class assignments. Students will be required to purchase a digital memory card and card reader. 3 credits

COM 248 - Photography for Publication
Students will develop an understanding of the fundamentals of digital photography as a means of expressing a unique and artistic view of the world around them. Students work collectively as staff photographers of the University newspaper (Loquitur) and website and will produce an extensive portfolio of published photographs from weekly class and Loquitur assignments. Weekly photo assignments will require the use of a digital camera with aperture, shutter speed, and ISO manual settings. Students may use their own cameras if they meet those requirements. A limited number of digital cameras are available to be signed out for class assignments. Students will be required to purchase a digital memory card and card reader. Offered each semester. 3 credits

COM 250 - Journalism I: Reporting and Writing
This course prepares the student to work as a journalist in today's media, including print, web, blogs, magazines, and public relations. Skills practiced include various ways to find information, interviewing, writing and capturing multimedia. Course stresses the criteria for judging the importance of news, ethics and professional conduct, and effective writing. Students write for the University newspaper and website. Students will report and write weekly for the entire academic year. This is a one-year course, and students must complete the full year to receive grade and credit. Course must be taken in conjunction with COM 251. Offered fall and spring. 2 credits each semester

COM 251 - Journalism I: Digital/Web Production
Students learn editing and production principles and skills such as copy editing, use of AP Stylebook, rewriting, headline writing, effective visual communication, and photo caption writing. Ethical and legal considerations important for work in journalism and related fields like magazine editing, book publishing, public relations, and advertising are stressed. Students edit stories for publication in the University newspaper and website and work in the production of Loquitur, using appropriate software and hardware tools for
multimedia journalism. This is a one-year course, and students must complete the full year to receive grade and credit. This course must be taken in conjunction with COM 250. Offered fall and spring. 2 credits each semester

**COM 254 - Newspaper Design**
This course will provide an introduction to three major software programs of publication design—Adobe InDesign, Photoshop and Illustrator. Students will learn principles of good publication design and produce a portfolio of newspaper pages that demonstrate competence in newspaper design. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Offered spring. 3 credits

**COM 257 - Sports Communication**
A comprehensive review of sports communication, including but not limited to writing for sports communication and broadcasting for sports communication, and the role it plays in professional sports and intercollegiate athletics. This course will go behind the scenes to examine sports communication through current events, analyzing the media, reading assigned articles/chapters and writing. We will discuss the impact of technology and social media on the sports communication world. In addition, there will be an opportunity to observe a sports communication operation at a Division I athletic event. 3 credits

**COM 270 - Video Production**
This hands-on course is designed to provide students with basic video production skills. Opportunities are provided to create and execute video productions in the studio and in remote locations. Digital video editing techniques are also included. Students write, produce, direct and crew video productions while learning to use video as a tool for communication. Lecture and lab. Offered each fall and during spring as needed. 4 credits

**COM 275 - Multimedia Story Creation**
This communication course introduces students to the elements of effective multimedia storytelling. Students will gain an appreciation for digital storytelling as a project process, as well as their role in this process. Students will learn how to research story ideas, interview sources, design compelling stories, and produce story narratives in multiple media formats. Note that students who take this course must have already completed—or be currently enrolled in—one hands-on, media-specific course (e.g., Video Production, Audio Production, Journalism, Photography) in the Communication major. This course will require students to apply their hands-on media knowledge and skills to create compelling multimedia stories. 3 credits

**COM 290 - Audio Production**
This course introduces students to the principles and techniques of commercial radio broadcasting, including job descriptions, licensing, ratings and sales, research, programming, federal regulations promotional techniques, and other topics., Students learn to write news, produce a demo tape, produce a commercial, keep logs, and manage other aspects of production. Course includes one hour of production time per week and production of a five-minute demo tape. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits.

**COM 301 - Special Topics in Communication**
The instructor selects the content of this course each semester to meet the needs of students and to provide opportunities for experiments in creative teaching. 3 credits
H-COM/PSY 302 - Honors Communication / Psychology: Psychology in the Media
This course examines media formats such as books, magazines, movies, video, music, video games, marketing and advertising through the lens of psychological theory and research. Activities and assignments include critiques, debates reaction papers, field and analytic research. Prerequisite: PSY 101. 3 credits

COM 303 - Junior Professional Development Program
This course, part of the department’s four-year professional development program, assists juniors in developing significant achievements related to their abilities and in further exploring ways to match their talents to potential careers. Course is required of all communication junior majors, both semesters, except Graduate Studies students. Students are responsible to check the course Cabrini Learn site periodically for dates and assignments. Offered fall and spring. 0.5 credits each semester

COM/PHI 307 - Ethics and Communication (V)
Ethical theories are applied to actual cases in the media industry. All aspects of the media are considered: broadcast and print media, advertising and public relations, as well as entertainment. Students analyze the loyalties of case participants to understand the underlying moral values and ethical principles. 3 credits

COM 325 - Social Media Evaluation
Students will gain an understanding of social media metrics and how to measure and evaluate the engagement of a target community. Students will learn tools and frameworks to conduct an audit of social media engagement and to present results in appropriate formats. Prerequisites: COM 231 and COM 232 3 credits.

COM 326 - Leading Change through Social Media
Students will define and apply the principles of the Social Change Model of Leadership to mobilize participants of social media to take action and bring about social change. They will describe how to engage online followers in order to have them better understand and appreciate the diversity of values and viewpoints of the larger community. They will identify the role social media plays in galvanizing support for taking action in support of social and political change. Prerequisites COM 231, 232, 325. 3 credits

COM 330 - Organizational Communication
Human beings live and work within a network of organizations: family, school, club, team, profession, government. This course examines the nature and psychology of organizational communication. Special attention is given to games people play, the impact of non-verbal communication (e.g., body language, environment), and the nature of leadership communication. Teaching methodologies used include role playing and guest lecturers from industry. 3 credits

COM 331 - Presentation Communication
This course is designed to prepare students to develop and deliver effective presentations in a corporate or academic setting. It focuses on “presentational speaking,” which is the primary method of communication used in most professional organizations today. Presentational speaking expertise is required for those individuals who want to succeed at workplace activities such as: facilitating small group meetings; participating in sales calls; or conducting a training event. Topics include audience analysis,
organization of ideas, outlining, delivery, use of visual aids and printed material, presenting a positive and credible image, soliciting feedback, fielding questions, and performing self-evaluation. 3 credits

**COM 332 - Writing for the Workplace**
In today's multimedia world the demand for focused, effective written communication is greater than ever. This course teaches the techniques for this writing through emphasis on form and style. Clear business writing is key, but its forms across multiple media require not only the strong fundamentals of correct grammar, vocabulary, usage, and conventions, but also the nuanced styles needed for different audiences across different media. Students will practice finding and writing in their professional voice for internal and external corporate audiences and for a range of purposes, including explanation and persuasion. Multiple series of writing assignments will range in complexity from memos to reports. 3 credits

**COM 333 - Research for Communication**
This course focuses on the methods of social scientific research with primary emphasis on developing real-world research skills necessary for the design, implementation and analysis of effective and precise knowledge. Students will: practice the fundamental steps in any research process; learn the importance and complexity of knowing how to identify and formulate the best research question for a situation and need; understand the strengths and weaknesses of interviews, surveys, focus groups and content analyses to answer their questions; successfully implement at least one of these methods in a semester-long study; and realize both the meanings and limitations of the knowledge created. Each student will design a real-world study during the semester—preferably with a community partner or with instructors and students in other Cabrini courses and projects—and showcase and present the results at the annual Cabrini University Undergraduate Arts, Research, and Scholarship Symposium or in another appropriate forum. 3 credits

**COM 334 - Persuasion and Propaganda in Media**
This course covers the nature of persuasion and helps students analyze, evaluate and, use ethical persuasion in personal, group, and public settings. Students will learn how persuasion operates in the world around us in both overt and subtle ways, and be able to articulate some of the implications/consequences of persuasion. Students also will learn to understand the process of persuasion and propaganda, and use theories and critical approaches to recognize and apply the principles as well as the practices of persuasion. 3 credits

**COM 335 - Communicate Globally**
This class integrates the theory and skills of intercultural communication with the current practices of multinational organizations and international business world. The class provides students with an opportunity to build awareness of diverse worldviews, insights on understanding and overcoming cultural differences, and appreciation of all cultures and ethnic groups. Through case studies, hands-on activities, and group presentations, students acquire practical knowledge in cross-cultural communication as well as the trend of globalization and its impact in various regions of the world. 3 credits

**COM 336 - Crisis Communication**
This course provides students insights regarding key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and critical thinking and problem-solving skills necessary for effective crisis communication and management within organizations. Students will learn about stage-based crisis analyses, successful and unsuccessful cases in crisis communications, and developing crisis management plans. Topics include how
public relations and advertising are used to alleviate crises, how the broadcast and print media cover crises, and how to create internal and external communication strategies for a business or a nonprofit organization. 3 credits

COM 347 - Advanced Photography
This course is for photography students who want to develop their creative skills beyond the level of earlier courses. Students will experiment with a variety of alternative techniques for creating and manipulating photo images. Class is devoted to demonstrations, display, and critique sessions. Students may borrow a digital camera. Prerequisite: COM 247. 3 credits

COM 348 - History of Photography & Basic Technique
This course will give students an academic and practical experience of the history of photography. We will accomplish this by studying the great photographic movements of the 18th and 19th centuries with text, illustrations, and shooting assignments. These photographic assignments will be drawn from and inspired by the photographic trends of this still-young visual medium. Students must have a 35mm and/or digital camera for this course or may borrow one. 3 credits

COM 352 - Journalism II: Advanced Reporting and Writing
Advanced journalism skills, including enhancement of those learned in COM 250. Emphasis is on writing effective leads, structuring complex stories, and writing advanced feature, investigative and interpretive stories. More complex ethical and professional problems are considered. Students create and edit for a variety of platforms, including the University newspaper, website, and social media. Prerequisite: COM 250. This is a one-year course, and students must complete the full year to receive a grade and credit. This course must be taken in conjunction with COM 353. Offered fall and spring. 2 credits each semester

COM 353 - Journalism II: Advanced Digital and Web Editing and Production
This course reviews advanced editing and production skills, including enhancement of those learned in COM 251. Emphasis is on rewriting, use of creative design principles, planning of pages, sections and websites, and publication design. Ethical and legal considerations are stressed. Students will practice editing for a variety of platforms, media, and purposes. Prerequisite: COM 251. This is a one-year course, and students must complete the full year to receive a grade and credit. Course must be taken in conjunction with COM 352. Offered fall and spring. 2 credits each semester

COM 354 - Journalism Practicum
Students work on a campus publication. Practicum might include experience in planning publications; editorial leadership and decision making; writing and editing; all phases of layout, design, and production; and financial aspects—budgeting, advertising, and accounts. Course may be repeated for credit. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged.

COM 355 - Website Practicum
This practicum is designed for students working on the newspaper Web site and gives students the opportunity to learn and work on all aspects of a communication website. Course may be repeated for credit. 1 credit

COM 360 - Public Relations
Students explore the ways businesses and other organizations evaluate public attitudes, identify the policies and actions of the
organizations with the public interest, and execute a communication program to bring about public understanding and acceptance.

Knowledge of news writing and editing (COM 250 and 251) highly desirable. Offered fall. 3 credits

**COM 361 - Public Relations Case Studies**
This course studies the application of public relations theory and techniques to case problems in industry, labor, education, government, social welfare, and trade organizations. Prerequisite: COM 360. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**COM 362 - Public Relations Campaigns**
This course studies the application of public relations theory in the design of a complete media campaign. Prerequisite: COM 360. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**COM 365 - Advertising**
Students are introduced to advertising, including social and economic roles, the organization of the advertising industry, the advertising campaign, market definition, budget, evaluating effectiveness, creation of the message, and other topics. 3 credits

**COM 366 - Advertising Copywriting**
This is an intensive course on writing advertising copy for a variety of media. Prerequisite: COM 365. 3 credits

**COM 367 - Advertising Case Studies and Campaigns**
This course presents an integration of advertising and marketing principles through study of selected cases and application in student-designed campaigns. Prerequisites: COM 365 and COM 366. 3 credits

**COM 369 - Integrated Marketing Communication**
This course will provide students with both a theoretical and practical understanding of integrated marketing communication (IMC). IMC considers all means by which a unified message is communicated to the public. These methods include inbound and outbound promotional channels—advertisements, direct marketing, public relations, sponsorships, sales promotion, interactive and social media, and more. However, messages also are communicated via a product’s craftsmanship, price, and distribution channels. Without even “saying” a word, marketers can communicate effectively with customers and prospects. Students will create an IMC plan based on an organization’s strategic marketing and business goals. 3 credits

**COM 372 - Video Producing/Directing**
This course covers the basic principles and techniques of video producing and directing. Students analyze the decisions a producer/director makes in developing a program from concept to execution. While creating video productions, students take program material from idea through writing, organizing crew, budgeting, and handling the actual studio/remote production. Prerequisite: COM 270. Offered alternate years on demand. 3 credits

**COM 373 - Location News Production**
This course provides hands-on experience basic principles and techniques of video news gathering, writing, reporting, and producing. Emphasis is on news writing as well as the necessary production techniques. The class produces a weekly web news program. Prerequisite: COM 270 and instructor permission. Offered each semester. Variable credits
COM 374 - Remote Video Production
This course provides advanced video production students with a working knowledge of single-camera production. Post-production editing is included. Special attention is paid to remote lighting, remote audio acquisition, sequencing shots to tell a story and recording outside the video studio.
Prerequisite: COM 270. Offered alternate years on demand. 3 credits

COM 376 - Video Editing
This course provides students with advanced skills in digital video editing. Hands-on projects stress effective video editing techniques for both new and traditional media, video compression, and special effects. Prerequisite: COM 270. Offered alternate years on demand. 3 credits

COM 377 - Video Documentary Production
This course is designed to provide advanced video production students with a working knowledge of documentary video storytelling and production techniques. By the end of this course students will have practical experience cooperatively designing, writing, directing, and producing documentary video productions. Prerequisite: COM 270. Offered alternate years on demand. 3 credits

COM 379 - Video Practicum
This course offers guided individual advanced work in video. May be repeated for credit. Students must have video projects approved by instructor before registering. Credit to be arranged

COM 391 - Radio Practicum
This one-credit course involves hands-on experience in radio through working for WYBF, the campus radio station. Students will be trained on studio equipment and will learn station policies and FCC regulations. Students also will work in a department such as news, production, music, promotions, public affairs, sales, or sports and may do an air shift, if desired. May be repeated for credit. 1 credit

COM 392 - Advanced Radio Practicum
This course focuses on radio station management. Students will oversee all operations of one of WYBF’s departments, such as news, production, music, promotions, public affairs, sales, or sports. Students also will do advanced work in programming, production, and promotion.
Prerequisite: COM 391. Course may be repeated; instructor’s permission required. 2 credits

COM 393 - Advanced Radio Broadcasting
This course furthers the course objectives of Audio Production and offers specialized study in two key areas of radio: consulting and production. Students will be exposed to the core business of radio: audience building and retention, programming techniques and station management. In addition, they will collaborate with classmates to develop and produce special programs and series for 89.1 WYBF-FM, the campus radio station. Course includes one hour of production time per week and the development of a 30-minute documentary. Prerequisite: COM 290. 3 credits
**COM 394 - Digital Audio Production**
This hands-on course looks at the fundamentals of digital audio production. Topics discussed will include sampling fundamentals, MIDI production, software synthesis, mixing, signal processing and sound-to-picture. Students will be exposed at an entry-level workstation, Garage Band, as well as an advanced workstation, Logic Pro. Emphasis will be placed on preparing professional projects that are “air-ready” and developing an artistic voice in the medium through both media and music production. Course fee. 3 credits

**COM 395 - Advanced Audio Production**
This hands-on course continues the curriculum from the Digital Audio Production course with a focus on more detailed production techniques. The lecture will complement the text readings along with in-class production demos and projects. Topics to be covered include microphone types and milking techniques, mixers, gain structure and signal flow, advanced sound design and signal processing, and general studio relationships. 3 credits

**COM 403 - Senior Professional Development Program**
This course, part of the department’s four-year professional development program, assists seniors in integrating their experiences obtained during college, in relating their collegiate experiences to potential employers, and in developing methods of life-long learning. Course is required of all communication senior majors, both semesters. Students are responsible to check the course Cabrini Learn site periodically for dates and assignments. Offered fall and spring. 0.5 credits each semester

**COM 465 - Marketing Communication Campaigns**
Using primary and secondary research activities and a wide variety of marketing communication tools, students will identify and define business problems and opportunities for the purpose of creating marketing communication campaigns for real clients.
Prerequisite: COM 360 or COM 365 or COM 369. 3 credits

**R-COM 466 - Undergraduate Research**
This course offers an independent, but directed, collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall, spring or summer. 1-3 credits

**COM 472 - Senior Convergence: Media for Social Justice**
The primary objective for this one-semester capstone course in the Communication major is to enable students to create a compelling multimedia story package on an important social justice topic. Students will work as digital journalists to produce a portfolio-ready final convergence project that demonstrates their knowledge and skills in multimedia storytelling, social justice, and project management. Students will apply their understanding of objectivity, accuracy, and truthfulness to report on a social justice issue fairly and comprehensively. This course or the two-course honors sequence is required of all seniors. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**COM 474 - Senior Honors Convergence Fall Seminar**
Senior students research, plan and oversee production of media content that will be assembled into a converged-media project in the spring. This is a one-year course and continues as COM 475, Senior Honors Convergence Spring Seminar, during spring semester. Participation in the convergence sequence is limited to students who have distinguished themselves in prior communication courses
and whose participation is endorsed by department faculty. Students must be approved each semester by the Convergence-seminar instructor to advance to the next level course. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor or department chair. Offered fall. 3 credits

**COM 475 - Senior Honors Convergence Spring Seminar**

Students with considerable experience working on one or more media platforms plan and produce a converged-media project that uses audio, video, text, photographic, and marketing assets produced in fall courses. Students develop project management and leadership skills and will enhance their ability to tell a story via multiple media for web distribution. The Senior Honors Convergence Spring Seminar is the department’s culminating senior seminar limited to those students whose work in previous department courses has prepared them for the very highest level communication experience the department offers. Participation in the convergence sequence is limited to students who have distinguished themselves in prior communication courses and whose participation is endorsed by department faculty. Students must be approved each semester by the Convergence-seminar instructor to advance to the next level course.

Prerequisites: COM 474 and permission of instructor. Offered spring. 3 credits

**COM 477 - Career Preparation and Job-Search Techniques**

This required skills course focuses on vital aspects of career-preparation and job-search processes. It asks students to look both within themselves and outside at the needs and conventions of society in order to market their skills effectively. Keynoting research as the frequently missing element in unsuccessful job and graduate school searches, students in this course will repeatedly practice how to find information vital for any successful interview; self-evaluation of transferable skills and how they can be demonstrated; how to write and polish effective resumes and cover letters that get noticed and are acted upon by decision makers; characteristics that single out candidates as professionals. Offered fall and spring. Best taken in junior year or fall of senior year. 3 credits

**COM 478 - Internship**

The department offers qualified upper-division students the opportunity for communication internships. Internships are conducted on campus and at the facilities of cooperating professional communication media.

- Journalism Internship
- Television Internship
- Publishing Internship
- Advertising Internship
- Social Media Internship
- Public Relations Internship
- Radio Internship
- Technical Writing Internship

The department must approve all internships. Consult department for requirements. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged

**COM/ENG 489 - Communication / English Curriculum and Methods**

Students are introduced to methods and materials of instruction for teaching literature, composition, speech, and related communication skills on the secondary level. The development of useful lesson plans, and an appreciation for the value of research
and information literacy in the high school classroom will be discussed by prospective teachers enrolled in this course. Course is required for secondary education certification in communication. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**COM 499 - Independent Study**
This course offers directed but independent study. Course content is determined after consultation with the instructor. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Business, Arts and Media. Fee. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged
CRM - Criminology (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Sociology and Criminology Department)

CRM 210 - Introduction to Criminal Justice
This course offers a broad examination of the American system of criminal justice. The development and contemporary functions of the three subsystems (law enforcement, judicial system and correctional system) are analyzed. This course provides the foundation for further Criminal Justice studies. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

CRM 301 - Special Topics in Criminology
This course offers a criminological perspective of a particular social institution or process. Topics could include cybercrime, white collar crime, gang behavior, and social psychology of crime, comparative criminal justice systems or other topics in the field. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

CRM 309 - Criminology
Students examine historical and contemporary theories of crime causation. Topics include competing theories, specialized theories (juvenile crime or gender differences in crime), and different theoretical perspectives (micro vs. macro). Prerequisites: SOC 215 and CRM 210. Offered fall. 3 credits

CRM 310 - Punishment and Corrections
This course explores the major social and social-psychological perspectives on punishment and behavioral change. Topics include historical and contemporary philosophies of punishment and rehabilitation: capital punishment, prisons, probation and parole, rehabilitation programs, community corrections, restorative justice, and contemporary experimental approaches to corrections. Prerequisites: CRM 210 and SOC 215. Offered spring. 3 credits

CRM 313 - Victimology
This course examines the relationship between the victim of crime and its perpetrator, critically exploring the arguments surrounding victim precipitation and facilitation from both a contemporary and historical perspective. Students will examine the representation and treatment of victims within both the criminal justice system and popular media. Topics include the analysis of victims of such acts as human trafficking, school shootings, terrorism, homicide, gang violence, hate crimes, wrongful convictions, and natural disasters. Prerequisites: CRM 210 or SOC 215. 3 credits

CRM 314 - Criminal Procedures and Evidence
An analysis of criminal procedure and criminal evidence rules in the United States. Topics include trial procedures, examination of witnesses, real/physical evidence, circumstantial evidence, hearsay evidence and exceptions, privileged communications, declarations against interests and judicial notice. In addition, the course will consider the constitutional issues of arrest, search and seizure, interrogation and confession, self-incrimination and right to counsel. Prerequisites: CRM 210 or SOC 215. 3 credits

CRM 315 - Criminal Law and Society
This course is a general overview of the development and application of substantive criminal law within our society. Prerequisites: SOC 215 and CRM 210. Offered spring. 3 credits
**CRM 320 - Juvenile Justice**
This course is a general orientation to the field of juvenile delinquency. The major theories of delinquency among youth will be presented and critically examined in connection with U.S. trends in juvenile delinquency. Students will learn about the history, philosophical objectives and current operation of the juvenile-justice system. The future of delinquency prevention and treatment also will be explored. Prerequisite: SOC 215 or CRM 210. Offered spring. 3 credits

**CRM 330 - Class, Race, Gender, and Crime**
This course examines the ways in which social class, racial, ethnic and gender identification, and labeling shape the victimization, offending, and criminal justice processing of individuals. Prerequisites: SOC 215 and CRM 210. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits.

**CRM 333 - Rehabilitation and Reentry of the Offender**
This course examines key issues associated with the rehabilitation of the offender and their reentry experience in the United States after a period of incarceration. Theoretical models of rehabilitation and recidivism will be explored. Emphasis will also be on the collateral consequences of mass imprisonment in America. Topics such as historical trends of the prison population, an empirical portrait of the current status of reentry, and current policies directly affecting the reentry process of individuals (housing, employment, voting, etc.) will be at the center of the discussion. Additionally, the course will cover information on the reentry experience of women and effective/non-effective program services for both genders. Prerequisites: CRM 210 and SOC 215. 3 credits

**CRM 325 - Police and Society**
This course reviews the fundamental purpose and role of law enforcement agencies in American society. Primary attention is given to the relationship between the formal organization of policing and community security. The practical investigative and patrol operations of policing at both local and federal levels will be explored, along with a discussion of the unique cultural aspects of police organizations. Prerequisites: SOC 215 and CRM 210. Offered fall. 3 credits

**CRM 326 - Drugs, Addiction and Society**
The course examines the impact of substance abuse and dependence at the individual and societal levels. It will explore research, primary documents and policies related to individual narcotics use, prevention, intervention and treatment. Evidence-based treatment practices including methadone maintenance, therapeutic communities, cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT), and harm-reduction practices will be discussed. The course will also discuss the presence of co-occurring disorders such as mental illness and its relationship to recovery. The relationship between drugs, crime and the consequences of the criminal justice system’s response to drugs will also be analyzed. Prerequisites: SOC 215 and CRM 210.

**CRM 360 - Serial and Mass Murder**
This course will use a sociological lens to examine both modern and historical cases of serial and mass murders. The course is designed to examine the nature, extent, and origins of such crimes. Students will discuss a variety of sociological factors that affect serial and mass murders by looking at the influence of culture, structure, and power on these crimes. Topics will include serial murders, mass murders, stalking, sexual murders, healthcare killings, team killings, criminal justice system response to these crimes, and an examination of the victimology behind these crimes. Additionally, students will examine the interdisciplinary theoretical explanations for these crimes. 3 credits
CRM 420 - Senior Capstone
Students will work on synthesizing information and skills from all major courses and demonstrate mastery of criminological methodology and theory through the preparation and presentation of a senior research project. Students will prepare a major senior paper and make a formal presentation of their findings to the class and invited faculty from the department. Prerequisites: CRM 210, SOC 203 and SOC 215, CRM 325, CRM 310, SOC/PSY 265, SOC/PSY 341 and 342, and department approval. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

R-CRM 466 - Undergraduate Research
This course offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Offered fall, spring or summer. 1-3 credits

CRM/SOC 488 - Criminology/Sociology Internship
The department offers qualified upper-division students the opportunity for criminology and sociology internships. Internships are conducted at cooperating off-campus institutions. Students must consult with the department’s internship coordinator the semester before beginning this course. Acceptance is subject to the approval of the department. Required of all majors. Prerequisites: SOC 215, 203, two 300-level CRM courses, and department approval required. 3 credits

CRM/SOC 498 - Research Practicum
This course offers an independent but directed course of study leading to the completion and presentation of undergraduate research. Students select projects of interest, typically already underway, involving empirical research under supervision of a department faculty liaison. Projects typically require a comprehensive report written ASA or APA style and suitable for publication and/or presentation at a local or regional conference. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

CRM/SOC 499 - Independent Study
This course requires independent research. Before registration, students must submit a written proposal for approval by the instructor. A final report written in acceptable professional style is required. Prerequisites: Approval of instructor, completion of SOC/PSY 341 and 342, junior or senior status, and approval from department chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
ECG - Engagements with the Common Good (School of Humanities and Social Sciences)

ECG 100 - (Variable Topics)
This course the first in a series (ECG 100, 200, and 300) of Justice Matters core curriculum classes. This course makes students increasingly prepared to see solidarity, reciprocity, and mutual engagement as social justice. Through reading, writing, classroom discussion, and co-curricular activities, students come to a greater understanding of the formal and informal social structures that construct their identities. Once a week, the class meets for an extra component on Information Literacy. These class sessions are designed to provide students with a solid framework in finding, evaluating, using, and presenting information in an academic setting. The topics covered during the information literacy sessions help students to complete assignments for their ECG 100 course and for other courses they will take during their time at Cabrini University. A student may withdraw from ECG 100 only with the permission of the School Assistant Dean. C or better required to meet graduation requirements. Offered fall and spring. 4 credits

H-ECG 100 - Honors Engagements with the Common Good: Reacting to the Past, Engaging the Present
This writing-intensive course approaches the common good from a variety of perspectives by exposing and interrogating the tension between the individual and society. It also examines the individual’s position in various communities: family, nation, race, class, gender, and other categories of identity. This course makes students increasingly prepared to see solidarity, reciprocity, and mutual engagement as social justice. Through reading, writing, classroom discussion, and co-curricular activities, students come to a greater understanding of the formal and informal social structures that construct their identities. A key teaching method in the class is the nationally recognized “Reacting to the Past” pedagogy. This method was developed originally at Barnard and Columbia, and it is now used in college classrooms across the country. “Reacting” calls on students to play out the parts of historical figures in key moments of cultural and political crisis. Students inhabit their roles, getting into the minds and hearts of those historical individuals they portray. Public speaking and writing “in character” are essential features of the “reacting” method. For first-year Honors students only. Offered fall. C or better required to meet graduation requirements. 3 credits

ECG 200 - (Variable Topics)
This experiential, writing-intensive course explores through texts and community partnerships how power, privilege, and difference affect solidarity, equality, and dignity—the essential elements of the Common Good. Students will expand their moral imaginations through their exploration of contemporary, historical, and cross-cultural causes of systemic justice and injustice in the world. C or better required to meet graduation requirements. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ECG 300 - (Variable Topics)
This experiential, writing-intensive course helps students utilize their assets and the assets of community partners (local or global) in the pursuit of social justice. Students will work with community partners, contributing to research that will be used to expand the capacity and quality of the partner organizations while providing students with life-long tools for civic engagement. This research also may be used to advocate for systemic changes that will affect greater solidarity with local and global communities. C or better required to meet graduation requirements. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
ECO - Economics (School of Business, Arts and Media, Business Department)

ECO 131 - Microeconomics (I)
This course addresses the theories of competition and market power, the economic role of government, cost and price systems, and their effect on labor, agriculture, production, and the environment. Prerequisite: Completion of MAT 098 or 099 or placement in MAT 113. Must be at least a sophomore. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ECO 132 - Macroeconomics
Students are introduced to national wealth, income, banking, monetary policy, and public debt. Course includes an introduction to international economies. Prerequisite: Completion of MAT 098 or 099 or placement in MAT 113. Must be at least a sophomore. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ECO 212 - Environmental Economics (I)
This course uses the tools of microeconomics to study today’s important environmental issues. By placing economic activity within a broader environmental context, focus is placed on the “external” impacts that much of our economic activity has on the planet. During the course, students learn specific models used to describe environmental issues, and apply the models to specific issues, including pollution, climate change, fisheries management, and energy. Particular attention is paid to modeling and policy issues. Students write a semester-long research paper on a specific topic, and present findings to their classmates. 3 credits

ECO 261 - Managerial Economics
This course is a continuation of microeconomics using mathematical applications including business condition analysis, short- and long-range planning, monopolistic analysis, and production profitability analysis. Prerequisite: ECO 131. 3 credits

H-ECO 300 - Honors Business Management: The Great Depression (H)
This course studies the various conditions leading up to the Great Depression—commercial banking, the Federal Reserve, stock markets, and macroeconomic policies. Current monetary and fiscal policies will be compared and contrasted to those in operation during the Great Depression. Learn the history of banking in the U.S. and contrast it with today’s financial market. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

H-ECO 303 - Honors Business Management: Game Theory
This course introduces students to the basic tools of game theoretic analysis and some of its many applications to economics. Students will learn how to recognize and model strategic situations, and to predict when and how their actions will influence the decisions of others. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits
EDU - Education (School of Education, Teacher Education Department)

EDU 171 - Reading and Language Arts I
This course provides an in-depth introduction to the theory, research and practice of language and literacy development from birth to age five. Students will assess language comprehension as evidenced in interviews and classroom settings and will focus on emergent literacy skills. Students will also complete a theme plan considering language development, and will interview parents and teachers on their thoughts on language development and research journal articles relevant to the course. The Pennsylvania Standards and key vocabulary related to the Praxis Core and PECT will be emphasized. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

EDU 172 - Reading and Language Arts II
This course provides an in-depth experience in the theory, research, and practice of teaching composed text and associated language arts (handwriting, spelling, grammar, listening, and speaking) skills to children in grades Pre-K-4. Students will incorporate this knowledge of literacy development by writing lesson plans, curriculum, and instructional systems for learners in grades Pre-K-4. Students, through class exercise, become aware of cultural differences in literacy development. Offered spring. 3 credits

EDU 190 - Peer Tutoring Seminar
The Peer Tutoring Seminar is a one-credit course designed to increase the effectiveness of peer tutors through examination of practical, philosophical and pedagogical issues associated with teaching adult learners through peer tutoring. The class will consist of three meetings, each three hours long, on evenings or Saturdays convenient for those enrolled. In addition, the course will include supervised peer tutoring sessions. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit

EDU 200 - Sophomore English Language Learner Field Experience
During this placement, candidates will investigate the English Language Learner (ELL) needs of the community and students served by the placement school. Students will be asked to complete assignments reflecting their understanding of cultural awareness, instructional strategies, and assessments when planning lessons for ELL students. Candidates will keep a reflective journal after each field day to document their growth as a teacher who is knowledgeable about, comfortable with, and sensitive to the diverse needs of students in the classroom. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit

EDU 202 - Sophomore Field Experience
All Pre-K-4, middle level, and special education majors participate in a regular Wednesday, full-day, field experience course during the sophomore year. Students are assigned an appropriate school and classroom. An education department faculty member provides assignments and supervision. Some seminar sessions are on campus; other assignments are in the field placement. Students are expected to become familiar with public or private school settings. Evaluations of settings, investigation of local school programs, and supervised work with pupils are encouraged. Cooperating teachers rate students’ performance and make recommendations regarding students’ acceptance into or rejection from the education department’s certification programs. Students must meet the education department’s acceptance GPA and file a data sheet and a copy of Praxis Core passing scores or equivalent exam prior to placement. Grading standards are published in the Field Experience Handbook. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit
EDU 219 - The Future and American Education (I)
The area of contemporary American government in which the citizen and the governing body interact most closely is usually the local public school system, and yet the nature of public schools and the way in which they function are often widely misunderstood. This course offers insights into how citizens can understand and relate to the public schools as they continue to play an important role in the shaping of the social, political and economic well-being of our communities, states and nation. This course is not open to elementary education majors. 3 credits

EDU 225 - History of Educational Social Movements
This course explores the general and specific dimensions of the history of educational social movements throughout the 20th century and social activism among diverse racial, ethnic and linguistic groups leading up to and following the landmark decisions of the 1954 Brown vs. Board of Education of Topeka. The course will further study the impact that desegregation efforts have made on urban schools - which ultimately generated activism for other historically marginalized groups. The relationships between the goals of public schooling, democracy, equity, and equality are explored. This course would be offered in hybrid course formats. (3 credits)

EDU 289 - Movement for Children
Students gain practical experience in teaching games and movement activities for pre-school and elementary school children. Course is open to Education majors and required for one semester following their first year. Other students are admitted with permission of academic advisor and instructor. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit for one semester

EDU 290 - Level II Peer Tutoring Seminar
The Level II Peer Tutoring Seminar is a one-credit, 12-hour course of study designed to equip students to become classroom coaches (in-class peer tutors) for upper-level Engagements with the Common Good (ECG) courses. 1 credit

EDU 302 - Junior Field Experience
All Pre-K-4, middle level, and special education majors participate in a regular Wednesday, full-day, field experience. Students are exposed to a variety of school settings during the course of the field placements. Regular University-based seminars and transportation to field assignments are the responsibility of the student. In addition to education department faculty supervision, the cooperating teacher at the field site evaluates the student’s work and makes recommendations regarding the student’s progress. To enroll in this course, students must meet the Education Department’s acceptance GPA and file a data sheet and a copy of passing scores on the Praxis Core or equivalent exam prior to placement. Students must be admitted into the education department as a certification student. See the Education Department Handbook for procedure for admission into the department. Grading standards are published in the Field Experience Handbook. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit

EDU 304 - Foundations of Education
This course focuses on the socio-cultural contexts of schools and schooling in the United States and issues of equity in educationally opportunity linking a historical perspective to current day issues. Course topics include the teaching profession, school law and professional ethics, school funding, educational reform and major schools of educational philosophy. The instructional format of the course involves lecture presentations, frequent group discussion, debates, role playing, and group and individual student presentations. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
EDU 308 - Classroom Management Techniques
This course centers on the development of classroom management techniques which foster student success and promote positive student behavior. The course examines strategies for keeping students motivated and on task as well as techniques for working with disruptive students. Topics include the start of the school year, legal issues, effective teaching techniques, conflict resolution, behavior intervention strategies, and working with parents. The instructional format of the course involves lecture presentations, frequent group discussion, debates, role playing, and group and individual student presentations. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

EDU 320 - Middle-Level (4-8) Methods
This course centers on the development of classroom pedagogy and techniques designed for effective instructions at the 4-8 middle-level grades. The course examines specific instructional strategies, technologies, subject matter pedagogy, and assessment skills for the middle-level educator. Topics include the philosophy of the middle-level educator, student transitional issues, effective teaching techniques, and assessment skills. The instructional format of the course involves lecture presentations, frequent group discussion, debates, role playing, and group and individual student presentations. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

EDU 325 - Contemporary Issues in Urban Education
This course explores contemporary issues in relation to sociopolitical, cultural and economic dynamics that impact urban education post circa 1980 in the United States and globally. Students will also examine the role of policies and various corporate and community-based reform strategies including NCLB in relationship to charter and traditional public school, high stakes testing, urban school cultures, “achievement gap” and “school to prison pipeline” discourses, and the consequences of school closings on teachers, education leaders, and local communities. Students will examine various theories in education and investigate factors that contribute to and interrupt the social reproduction of inequalities in urban educational settings. (3 credits)

EDU 330 - Junior Special Education Field Experience
During this placement, candidates will develop a strong understanding of the role the classroom environment, lesson planning, differentiated teaching strategies, teacher philosophy and support personnel play in the success of struggling/ advanced learners. Candidates will gain an understanding of the Individualized Education Program (IEP) process and the various partnerships required for student success. Students will also complete assignments to demonstrate their knowledge of developing and presenting tiered lessons to meet the needs of a diverse classroom community. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit

EDU 335 - Urban Education Seminar (Field Experience)
This seminar provides students a series of field experiences in urban educational settings in our established partnerships, which include charters, district, and private schools. Students will develop their capacities to compare and contrast various location, demographic, and economic features of urban schools and communities. The seminar component includes students’ engagement with special guests who as students, leaders, and activists will share their experiences working in urban schools and communities. Students will use these opportunities to investigate the relationships between school practices and the collective experiences of students, educators, and members of school communities. (3 credits)

EDU 363 - Creative Arts: Music and Art
The pre-service teacher is introduced to methods, materials, and activities for teaching art and music to children in pre-school through
grade four. Students develop lesson plans, prepare materials and learn to integrate the arts into the core curriculum materials, and learn to evaluate commercially developed curriculum materials. (Formerly entitled Creative Arts in Elementary Schools)

**EDU 380 - Theories and Activities I**
This course stresses creating an environment conducive to healthy child development and learning. A historical review of events/trends in the education of young children as well as major education models will be reviewed. Further, all domains of a child’s development, typical as well as atypical, will be discussed in light of individual language and cultural differences. A child’s play will be considered the essential integrator of the curriculum. Planning to teach with an overview of techniques helpful in guiding children’s autonomy will be another pivotal emphasis. Finally, all aspects of professionalism will be discussed. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**EDU 381 - Theories and Activities II**
This course emphasizes teaching strategies and instructional planning for individuals and groups. Students will investigate current research in early childhood curriculum and program designs. Critical experiences (from birth through grade 4) that children need to prepare to learn and be successful in school will be delineated. Use of knowledge of content (language, early literacy, reading-writing connection, math foundations, science social studies, music, art, health, nutrition, and safety) and pedagogical theory through the student’s instructional delivery will be demonstrated. Further, crafting instructional goals which reflect PA standards and developing thematic units (which integrate the discipline within the educational curriculum) will also be required.
Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**EDU 402 - Pre-Student Teaching**
This is the beginning of student teaching in which candidates teach small groups of students in schools and early learning settings under the supervision of a certified teacher. This field experience is a combination of individual tutorials, small group, and whole class instruction at the selected grade level during the course of the semester. Students work with materials that they have prepared and created for classroom instruction. Prerequisites: Admission into the Teacher Education Department, completion of sophomore and junior field experiences; passing scores on the Praxis Core or an equivalent exam. (Formerly entitled Senior Field Experiences.) Offered fall and spring. 2 credits

**EDU 406 - Family, School, and Community**
Students review parent and community roles in the educational process. The essential investment parents assume in their child’s growth and development is reviewed as well as a historical overview of family involvement. Effective communication strategies between the home, school and community (including collaborative leadership styles) will be stressed so that the congregate of talent will enhance early childhood programs. Critical issues regarding child rearing will be discussed with a particular focus on diversity, disabilities and abuse. Further, home- and school-based programs will be examined, and the rights of students and teacher responsibility in advocating for the family will be emphasized. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits.

**EDU 425 - Urban Education Research**
Students will learn about the role of research in investigating inquiries on urban schools and programs. Students will learn the purposes and goals of different research methods, and the general principles of research design, and consider the relationship between research questions, methodology, and interpreting study findings. Students will read and analyze case studies on urban schools and educational programs. They will consider the role of research in addressing school policies, education reform, issues of
inequality and social justice concerns. Students will examine research on alternative and innovative approaches to teaching and learning in urban educational settings. Research topics such as hip hop pedagogy, arts-based education, youth development programs, and the efficacy of ESL programs will be explored. (3 credits)

R-EDU 466 - Undergraduate Research
This course offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require literature review, empirical analysis and a written report, poster or oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall, spring, and summer. 1-3 credits

EDU 488 - Internship
The internship is a practical experience designed to meet the career goals of the student who is a senior Educational Studies major. Each supervised internship requires a seven- to eight-week placement in which a student works with a qualified cooperating teacher and supervisor. Students with internships meet weekly on campus for seminar sessions and also to meet with their supervisor as a group. Students must apply six (6) months prior to the start of the internship semester (deadlines are January 30 for fall and winterim placements and May 30 for spring and summer placements). Grading procedures for the course are published in the Internship Handbook. This course is graded as pass/fail and limited to seniors only. Prerequisites: Required clearances (PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal History, FBI Criminal Check, TB test) and grade-point average (2.75). Offered fall, spring, and summer. Variable 1-6 credits for internship

EDU 489 - Internship
The internship is a practical experience designed to meet the career goals of the student who is a senior Educational Studies major. Each supervised internship requires a seven- to eight-week placement in which a student works with a qualified cooperating teacher and supervisor. Students with internships meet weekly on campus for seminar sessions and also to meet with their supervisor as a group. Students must apply six (6) months prior to the start of the internship semester (deadlines are January 30 for fall and winterim placements and May 30 for spring and summer placements). Grading procedures for the course are published in the Internship Handbook. This course is graded as pass/fail and limited to seniors. Prerequisites: Required clearances (PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal History, FBI Criminal Check, TB test) and grade-point average (2.75). Offered fall, spring, and summer. Variable 1-6 credits for internship

EDU 490 - Student Teaching
Student teaching includes two seven-week sessions of actual teaching at a level appropriate for the certification being sought. The experience is supervised by the cooperating teacher and the University supervisor. Student teachers meet weekly on campus for seminar sessions and meet with their supervisor as a group. Students must apply for student-teaching six (6) months prior to the start of the student teaching semester (deadlines are January 30 for fall and winterim placements and May 30 for spring and summer placements). Grading procedures for the course are published in the Student Teaching Handbook. This course is graded as pass/fail. Prerequisites: Admission into the Education Department; completion of the sophomore, junior, and senior field placements; attained a 3.0 grade point average; required clearances (PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal History, FBI Criminal Check, TB test); successfully completed all sections of the Praxis Core or an equivalent exam, PECT exams and fundamental subjects (for those areas of certification
requiring this exam). Offered fall, spring, and summer. Variable 1-12 credits (consult with Director of Student Teaching to determine appropriate credits)

**EDU 492 - Practicum in Education**
Practicum is a field-based course of study designed to prepare experienced teachers for completing competencies in a new area of certification. Emphasis is on practical experience in the classroom. Practicum is limited to those completing second certification areas and/or having previous teaching experience. Prerequisite: limited to seniors. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA and submit the application for student teaching to the director of student teaching one year prior to the start of the student teaching semester. Variable credits are based on students’ prior experience and background. Grades are pass/fail and are not part of the QPA. Offered fall and spring. 1-3 credits

**EDU 493 - Student Teaching Seminar**
Student teaching includes weekly seminar meetings which are required and taken concurrently with student teaching. The sessions will provide an opportunity for each supervisor to meet with his/her whole group of student teachers each week. Additionally, this seminar will reinforce topics addressed throughout the teacher preparation program (e.g., assessment, school law) as well as address some new topics, such as how to handle evidence of child abuse, current issues in education, etc. Prerequisites: Admission to the Education Division; completion of sophomore, junior and senior fields; have at least a 3.0 GPA; clean clearances (PA Child Abuse, PA Criminal History, FBI Criminal Check, TB test); and successful completion of Praxis Core or equivalent exam, PECT exams, and fundamental subjects (for those areas of certification requiring this exam). Offered fall and spring. 2 credits

**EDU 499 - Independent Study**
Those who wish to pursue research or field work may submit plans to the area coordinator. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Education. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 1-3 credits, depending on the nature or complexity of the study
ELE - Elementary Education (School of Education, Teacher Education Department)

**ELE 281 - Teaching Social Studies and Social Justice**
Readings and discussions during this course introduce concepts and basic skills in the elementary social studies curriculum. Students participate in simulations, role playing, and other methods for involving children in social studies. Textbooks, media, and/or computer software are evaluated. Students prepare lesson plans and assessment plans for the preschool and elementary learner. Social justice issues are discussed and researched, with a focus on multicultural education. Students, through class exercises, become aware of cultural identities, explore stereotyping and discrimination in education, and discover techniques for nurturing cultural strengths brought to school by children with diverse backgrounds. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**ELE 386 - Teaching Methods for Elementary Science and Health I**
This course is designed to influence strategies for learning and teaching science. Learning is an active participant role for all ages. This class invites the student to become actively involved in the learning associated with acquiring science content knowledge and teaching science to students. The National Science Education Standards (NSES) state that “teachers must use an inquiry-based approach to teaching science.” This course affords the opportunity to experience and model “hands-on/minds-on” strategies to use in teaching inquiry-based science. In providing different strategies to teaching science, the students will be able to develop and refine instructional approaches that will meet the National and Pennsylvania Content Standards for Science and Technology, Environment, and Ecology. (PHY 120 and ELE 386 are taken concurrently and offered only in the fall. ELE 387 and BIO 121 are required as the second semester counterpart to this course.) 1.5 credits

**ELE 387 - Teaching Methods for Elementary Science and Health II**
This course is designed to influence student strategies for learning and teaching science. Learning is an active participant role for all ages. This class will invite the student to become actively involved in the learning associated with acquiring science content knowledge and teaching science to students. The National Science Education Standards (NSES) state that “teachers must use an inquiry-based approach to teaching science.” This course affords the opportunity to experience and model “hands-on/minds-on” strategies to use in teaching inquiry-based science. In providing different strategies to teaching science, the students will be able to develop and refine instructional approaches that will meet the National and Pennsylvania Content Standards for Science and Technology, Environment and Ecology. (BIO 121 and ELE 387 are taken concurrently and offered only in the spring.)
Prerequisites: ELE 386 and PHY 120. 1.5 credits

**ELE 471 - Reading and Language Arts III**
This course of study deals with techniques of teaching reading and language arts including listening and speaking, language development, the reading process and the writing process. Children’s literature including poetry, responding to literature, grammar, punctuation, reading assessments and current reading research will also be emphasized. Students will learn how to integrate the language arts in the content areas. The Pennsylvania Standards and key vocabulary related to the PRAXIS will be emphasized. Offered fall. 3 credits

**ELE 481 - Math Discoveries**
This course will provide procedures, strategies, and curriculum materials to introduce and reinforce mathematical concepts. Practical
demonstrations and individual projects will be an important component of the course. Related fieldwork is recommended. This course is required for teacher certification. Offered fall. 3 credits
ENG - English (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, English Department)

Courses at the 200-level are open to all students as electives. While 300-level courses are designed for majors and minors, non-majors are eligible to take these courses as elective and core requirements where appropriate.

ENG 100 - Introduction to Basic Writing
ENG 100 is a developmental writing course that introduces students from any discipline to the fundamentals of composition including: considerations of audience, thesis development, organization of ideas, methods of argument, revision, and copy-editing for grammatical correctness. Assignments include common forms of college writing—such as the personal, expository, and argumentative essays—and are designed to support student writing in other academic courses. The use of various instructional modalities (including computer-based instruction and extensive one-on-one work with the instructor) will apply. While especially valuable for first-year writers, ENG 100 can be taken by upper classmen who would benefit from enhanced writing instruction. Course does not fulfill the University writing requirement. Students are not allowed to withdraw from the course, except in cases of documented exigencies. Permission of the English department chair is required for withdrawal. Offered fall and spring. 4 credits

ENG/WRT 200 - Basic Writing II
ENG 200 builds upon the skills developed in ENG 100, providing continued support for college writing for students of all majors. Students in ENG 200 will continue to develop the fundamentals of written composition taught in ENG 100, while developing a more refined sense of voice and audience. Students in ENG 200 will also practice the assessment, use, and integration of scholarly sources across a variety of disciplinary settings with an emphasis on proper citation of sources. Prerequisite: ENG 100 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

ENG/THE/GBS/WRT 201 - Special Topics in Humanities
This course investigates a wide variety of humanities topics. Topics and themes are determined each semester by the instructor and explored through both literature and other media (e.g., film, television, art, music). Interdepartmental credit may be granted in cooperation with other departments and majors, subject to approval. 3 credits

ENG 206 - Film History: The First 50 Years
Film is a unique art form, a revolutionary mode of communication, and an expansive industrial enterprise that has made an indelible mark on world culture since its introduction at the end of the nineteenth century. In part, this course is a chronological journey through world cinema’s first half-century, though it also requires students to think critically about the themes and aesthetics of the films, movements, and national cinemas discussed, and how they at once helped to shape and were products of the cultural, historical, and industrial moments in which they were made. Topics include cinema’s precursors, early documentary forms, the emergence of sound cinema, German expressionism, and early Hollywood classics. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 207 - The Creative Eye: Writing with Style
This class is about the craft of writing. Students will read mostly contemporary essays to study how an author’s subject—and a reader’s understanding of it—can be shaped and illuminated by diction, syntax, tone, form, and structure. Through assigned readings, students will explore how techniques such as description, dialogue, digression, anecdote, narrative and setting are used to convey
information with power and style. Students will take the insights gleaned from class readings and discussion and apply them to their own writing projects. As a result, students in The Creative Eye will become more accomplished writers capable of producing sophisticated and compelling written work. 3 credits

**ENG 208 - Film History: The Last 60 Years**
Film is a unique art form, a revolutionary mode of communication, and an expansive industrial enterprise that has made an indelible mark on world culture since its introduction at the end of the nineteenth century. In part, this course is a chronological journey through world cinema after World War II, though it also requires students to think critically about the themes and aesthetics of the films, movements, and national cinemas discussed, and how they at once helped to shape and were products of the cultural, historical, and industrial moments in which they were made. Topics include Italian neorealism, film noir, the Hollywood blacklist, the French new wave, and new Hollywood. 3 credits

**ENG 210 - Alienation: The Literature of Love and Longing (V)**
This “Values” course explores alienation in the modern and postmodern worlds. Students will investigate how the experience of a profound loss of meaning is articulated and communicated via literature, art, philosophy, the media, and their cultural expressions. The course will examine how love and longing together contribute to both the complex nature of human relationships and the experience of anxiety and alienation in the contemporary era. 3 credits

**ENG 211 - Modern Literature: A Question of Values (V)**
This “Values” course examines texts (e.g., novels, short stories, non-fiction, and film) to survey the remarkably diverse assumptions that have defined good and evil in the last 100 years. Through a rigorous sequence of reading and writing assignments, students in this course will develop a more informed appreciation of the contemporary world-view and the expressive forces (social, cultural, religious, political) that shape it. 3 credits

**ENG 212 - The Hero (V)**
Through the lens of literature, film, and cultural politics, this “Values” course critically interrogates the ideology of heroism from the ancient world to the present. It explores how notions of heroism have been transformed in response to the implicit and explicit assumptions that define our evolving ideas of greatness. Both western and non-western ideals will be examined. 3 credits

**ENG 213 - The Aesthetics of Film (A)**
Film is a unique art form with its own language, techniques, and practitioners. In this “Aesthetics” class students will learn to become engaged with and think critically about film as film—as well as how to communicate clearly, thoughtfully, and convincingly about it. Students will learn the language of film and be introduced to some of the techniques by which we, as both viewers and scholars, interpret film. Topics include aspects of film aesthetics such as cinematography, acting, editing, sound, and screenplays. 3 credits

**ENG 215 - Voices of Other Cultures (I)**
This “Individual and Society” course explores other cultures as a way of enriching our sense both of where we come from as interpreters of culture and where others find themselves in the dynamic process of coming to terms with the world. The course is a passport to understanding cultural paradigms different from our own through novels, short stories, essays, films, and cross-cultural activities. A fieldwork project investigating one or more aspects of cultural difference is required. 3 credits
ENG 216 - Folklife Studies
This course is an introduction to everyday artistry around the world. It explores how food, architecture, festivals, games, beliefs, landscapes, and narratives can be read as cultural texts and what these texts mean to cultural insiders and outsiders alike. Because much of the course deals with the breadth of vernacular culture, course participants will write several papers and read several specific book-length studies to gain depth in the field. Additionally, course participants will conduct a small-scale fieldwork project. 3 credits

ENG 217 - Myths, Folktales, and Legends
In this folklore and folklife studies course, students will be exposed to familiar cultural texts (popular fairytales and legends), as well as texts that will seem exotic because they are produced in cultures removed from our own. In both cases, students will encounter narratives that are startlingly different and yet eerily the same—narratives that suggest there are common cultural characteristics that bind us to our fellow man. Looking for these connections—and understanding them in their specific social, political, and historical contexts—will enlighten students to the diversity that exists within the human family around the globe and throughout time. 3 credits

ENG 219 - Contemporary African American Literature (I)
Students in this “Individual and Society” course explore fiction, drama, essays, and poetry by 20th and 21st Century African-American authors. Students will develop a critical appreciation for the role of diversity in American cultural life through an examination of essential texts in the African-American tradition. 3 credits

ENG 220/WRT - Creative Writing (A)
Students enrolled in this course create poetry and prose for Woodcrest, the literary and visual arts journal of the Cabrini University Department of English. This “Aesthetics” course, conducted as a workshop, assists students in bringing their writing from conception through publication. As one would expect in a creative writing class, students will be asked to both write and evaluate their work in a cooperative setting. Students will additionally support editorial staff for the magazine and will have the opportunity to participate in all phases of its production. May be repeated once for credit by ENG majors. 3 credits

ENG/COM/WRT 221 - The Writing Process: Theory and Tutoring
This course addresses critical components of written English. Students will practice various modes of writing as a means to strengthen their understanding and experience of writing as a process; improve their consideration of audience and purpose; provide evaluative feedback on drafts; and strengthen skills in grammar, mechanics, and usage. By studying research on writing, and analyzing one’s own writing and that of others, and tutoring students in the Writing Center, students in this course will improve their own writing and help others to improve theirs. This course can be taken by any student, but is required for students seeking Secondary Education Certification in English. Offered each spring. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 222 - Applied Instruction In Writing
This practical instruction course provides opportunities to English majors seeking advanced/individualized work in writing (including support for tutoring students in the Writing Center). Course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 221. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged
ENG 223 - Writing and the Sacred Self
This writing course utilizes various modes of creative writing as modeling examples for students’ development of individualized journal projects oriented to their individual faith practices. Through extended writing practice, students in the course will develop daily journal and/or diary entries to compile a semester-long map of their spiritual lives. 3 credits

ENG 224 - Memoirs: Wording Oneself
This creative writing course focuses students’ attention on the creation of personal histories with a special emphasis on the ethical values that inform their relationships to their families and to the extended communities of which they are a part. Enrolled students will produce a personal memoir that traces one of more significant periods in their lives to better understand the complex nature of human experience and the unique forces that shape their individual lives. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 225 - Experiential Poetry: Writing in the World (A)
Over the course of the semester, students in this course will study various schools of poetry and produce their own poems based on these models. This “Aesthetics” course is organized around a series of field trips to Philadelphia area cultural attractions (including the Brandywine River Museum, the Wharton Esherick Museum, and Longwood Gardens) with the expectation that these experiences, coupled with students’ own personal journeys, will help them to make the connection between art, life, and inspiration. Designed as an experiential course, students will be encouraged to ask questions about how other poets and artists found inspiration and meaning in their work, as students are themselves experimenting with the art of creative writing. 3 credits

ENG 227 - Difficult Men: Masculinity and the Media (I)
This “Individual & Society” course focuses on multimedia portrayals and ideological deconstructions of male identity, particularly in the context of the so-called “Third Golden Age” of television drama. The course will treat iconic depictions of men in crisis in shows such as The Sopranos, Six Feet Under, The Wire, Mad Men, Game of Thrones, and Breaking Bad, as well as the cinematic and literary forerunners of these narratives. The role of the internet as a forum of dialogue and debate on gender roles will also be explored, as will sociological data on male responses to perceived powerlessness. 3 credits

ENG 228 - Social Realism in Literature and the Media (I)
This “Individual and Society” course looks at social realism as an artistic mode and philosophical approach to subjects, themes, and social issues that most people do not wish to acknowledge, let alone see or transform. The raw materials of this course are literary and media representations of socio-economic and political injustices that would otherwise go unnoticed or misunderstood. These materials can include novels, journalism, music, film, or television; non-fiction works in other disciplines (sociological studies, etc.) may be incorporated. Contemporary materials also may be complemented with historical examples. 3 credits

ENG 229 - Immigrant Authors: The Literature of Transition (I)
This “Individual and Society” course focuses on the culture shock experienced by immigrants to America and on the tension between foreign-born parents and their American-born children. Many of the readings reveal the conflicts generated by the parents’ desire to hold on to their homeland’s culture as opposed to their American-born children who, in the face of discrimination, struggle to become assimilated into mainstream American life. 3 credits
ENG 230 - Introduction to Social Justice in the Humanities
The service learning course introduces students to the Department of English/Wolfington Center community partnership with the Purple Feet Foundation (PFF). This 501c3 non-profit organization is devoted to the hard work of encouraging young people (primarily urban area students from central and southeast Pennsylvania) to think positively about their futures, especially with respect to goals for their education beyond high school. Students in this course will participate in various forms of online literacy instruction with PFF youth, and will be instrumental in the development of field trips and on-campus events designed to promote the aims of the organization. Invested students can extend their work with Purple Feet through continued coursework in the department, including ENG 392 (Social Justice In the Humanities) and ENG 499 (Senior Capstone/Thesis Experience). 3 credits.

ENG/WRT 234 - Writing for Leadership (V)
Writing for Leadership is a writing intensive course “Values” course designed for students of all majors. In this course, students will study a variety of modes of professional communication—including leadership statements, mission statements, email, performance reviews, and SWOT analyses—to communicate in ways that are complementary to both organizational mission and leadership style. Applying contemporary case studies, students will learn how to communicate with a variety of stakeholders, relay important information, address conflict, evaluate employees, and articulate important plans and projects from multiple organizational positions. Offered each spring. 3 credits.

ENG 253 - Bodies of Literature: Women’s Studies in the Arts and Humanities (H)
In this “Heritage” course students will survey many women’s studies issues, such as work, sexuality, violence, and gender roles. By examining the tradition of women’s writing, deconstructing the controlling images of women in the media, and analyzing how women define their experiences through language, we will contemplate how a tradition of women’s literature has evolved—one that both reflects and impacts the place of women in contemporary Western and non-Western societies. 3 credits.

ENG 254 - African American Literature (H)
In this “Heritage” course students will trace the ethos of African-American literature from roughly pre-Civil War to the present day by examining a variety of genres, such as narratives of slavery, poetry of the Harlem Renaissance, protest essays of the Black Arts Movement, and modern African-American novels. Throughout the semester, we will focus on the cultural importance of literary, artistic, and musical production and consumption throughout African-American history. 3 credits.

ENG 263 - Book to Film (A)
This “Aesthetics” course helps students develop an appreciation of contemporary film adaptations and the literary texts on which they are based. Screening of films by both American and foreign directors will complement course discussion and writing about screenplay adaptations of literary sources, the novels and short stories students will read in this class. 3 credits.

ENG 273 - The Epic (H)
This “Heritage” course introduces students to literary epics drawn from diverse cultural contexts, historical moments, and creative traditions. Attention will be given not only to the literary dimensions of the epic, but also to the epic’s role as an anthropological touchstone and artifact. Read and interpreted closely, epics reveal the ideological assumptions and cultural practices of the societies that gave rise to them. Examples of the kinds of texts read in this course include, but are not limited to: Homer’s Odyssey, Virgil’s Aeneid, Tasso’s Jerusalem Delivered, Eliot’s The Waste Land, and other texts that aspire to the epic form and scope. 3 credits.
ENG 274 - The Short Story (H)
In this “Heritage” course students will read short stories focusing on the art of storytelling and the defining characteristics of the genre as it has manifested in a variety of historical and social contexts. Students will have the opportunity to screen cinematic interpretations of some stories, and will consider how different narrative styles contribute to the ethos of the genre, as well as explore the historical dimensions of literary practice. In addition to the course reading, students will concentrate on a single short-story writer of their choice for purposes of guided research. 3 credits

ENG/THE 275 - Drama (H)
In this “Heritage” course students study several classic plays from the dramatic heritage of Western civilization. Students will explore the impact of the theatrical traditions those plays represent, especially as they impact American drama, culture and history. Students will additionally explore American theatrical works that are unique to and illuminate our national life and art. 3 credits

ENG 276 - Poetry (H)
This “Heritage” course focuses on the history of poetry. Students read a wide range of poems in order to understand how the formal principles of poetic composition have been used to reflect specific historical and cultural contexts. Students in this course also will come to see how everything from religious liturgy to pop and rap lyrics is a function of poetic innovation. Select examples will be drawn from a variety of periods and authors to illustrate the remarkable influence of poetry in various media. 3 credits

ENG 277 - The Novel (H)
This “Heritage” course treats the history and development of the novel as a genre with its own distinctive features. Novels from a range of national traditions and historical periods will be read with an eye toward how the novel form reflects both aesthetic choices and cultural contexts. Different sub-genres of the novel (e.g., stream of consciousness, historical, romance, psychological, detective) will also be explored with the aim of placing each within the broader historical traditions of world literature. 3 credits

ENG/THE 280 - Acting (A)
This “Aesthetics” course provides an introduction to the art of acting and the University Theater Program. Emphasis is placed on developing self-awareness of and confidence in physical relaxation, vocal production, concentration, and imagination. Students work on freeing inhibitions, creative exploration, basic acting fundamentals, and beginning characterization. 3 credits

ENG/THE 281 - Musical Theatre Movement (A)
In this “Aesthetics” course students will develop a vocabulary of basic, commonly used dance steps in musical theatre movement and explore a variety of dance styles used in theatre. Students will move and learn basic dance steps in this movement-based class. 3 credits

ENG/THE 289/CCA 213 - On Stage—Live in London (A)
This “Aesthetics” course offers an experiential study of contemporary English-speaking theatre. In a series of weekly on-campus seminars in the spring semester, students will explore the traditions and nature of British and American theatre. The course will culminate with a week of seminars and performances in London during which students will experience and analyze a variety of dramatic and musical-dramatic works from both the West End and Broadway. 3 credits
ENG 290 - Literary Theory and Cultural Studies
This cornerstone course provides an introduction to key concepts and developments in contemporary literary theory, from the “linguistic turn” to deconstruction, new historicism, and beyond. Students in the course also will meet the interdisciplinary challenges posed by “cultural studies” as a new mode of analysis that can be brought to bear not only on literature, but on other cultural “texts” such as films, television, the Internet, music, “found artifacts,” school textbooks, marketing campaigns, and many other products of high or popular culture. In the course of wrestling with these various perspectives, students will be exposed to a range of classical, modern, and postmodern contributions to the most essential and heated debates in the humanities today. This course will also train students in the essentials of research methods and information literacy in the discipline. 3 credits

H-ENG 292 - Honors English: Reacting to the Past: Advanced Master Class
This course engages students in “Reacting to the Past,” a teaching method developed originally at Barnard College and now used in college classrooms across the country. “Reacting” calls on students to play out the parts of historical figures in key moments of cultural and political crisis. Students inhabit their roles, getting into the minds and hearts of those historical individuals they portray. Public speaking and writing “in character” are essential features of the “reacting” method. This course is primarily designed for veterans of “Reacting” who have worked with the pedagogy in other courses; however, motivated students who are new to “Reacting” are also welcome. Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. 3 credits

ENG 299 - Sophomore Professional Development Seminar
This course assists students in thinking critically about their place within the field of English and will allow students to develop a greater understanding of the various career options available to English and English education majors. The class will develop practical skills such as resume/vita and cover letter writing, as well as introduce proven job search strategies. This course serves as a primer for the Senior Capstone course and prepares students for entering either the work force, professional school, or graduate study in the humanities. 1 credit

ENG/THE/GBS/WRT 301 - Special Topics in Literature
This course investigates a wide variety of humanities topics at an advanced level with English majors and minors specifically in mind. Topics and themes are determined each semester by the instructor and explored through both literature and other media (e.g., film, television, art, music). The work of single authors—such as Toni Morrison, Samuel Beckett, and Dante—are sometimes explored in detail. Interdepartmental credit may be granted in cooperation with other departments and majors, subject to approval. 3 credits

ENG 302 - British Literature I: Old English to Neoclassic (H)
This “Heritage” survey course introduces students to the complexities of the English literary tradition, from its origins to the eighteenth century, with significant attention paid to medieval and early modern England. Particular emphasis will be placed on the historical and social contexts of literary production over a range of representative genres and periods. As students explore the possibilities of literary history and textual analysis, they will take into account their own distance from the texts at hand, be it temporal, cultural, or linguistic. Students are introduced to some of the most important English authors including Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Pope, and Swift. Offered each fall. 3 credits

H-ENG 305 - Honors English: Creation, the Fall, and Redemption in Poetry, Painting, and Music
Throughout the centuries, biblical stories have been the inspiration for great art in a variety of media, most especially literature,
music, and the visual arts. This course will focus on the story of the Creation, the Fall, and Redemption as it is treated in John Milton’s *Paradise Lost*, George F. Handel’s *Messiah*, the paintings of William Blake and Gustave Dore, and other artistic interpretations of both Old and New Testament biblical narratives. Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. 3 credits

**ENG/WRT 306 - Advanced Creative Writing**
Students enrolled in Advanced Creative Writing will have the opportunity to both write and evaluate (critique) poetry and prose in a rigorous setting. Students in the course will undertake discussion of one another’s work for the purpose of our shared enrichment. Class discussion also will focus on guided reading of poetry and prose by sage and contemporary writers of note, as well as writing about the world of small press publication in the arts. We will interrogate the assumptions that prescribe our responses to the literary arts in the attempt to introduce your work into the public sphere (e.g., readings and publication). Prerequisite: ENG 220 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. 3 credits

**ENG 307 - Literature for Young Adults**
This course offers a survey of literature appropriate to the secondary school curriculum. The course is designed primarily for students seeking certification in secondary education in English. This course does not fulfill a major requirement for students who are not pursuing a career in secondary education. Offered each fall. 3 credits

**ENG 311 - Spenser**
This course is an in-depth treatment of Renaissance English literature’s master of allegory, Edmund Spenser. We will read excerpts from Spenser’s allegorical epic *The Faerie Queene*, as well as Spenser’s other work in the modes of pastoral, complaint, and love poetry. In addition, the course will explore the controversial legacy of Spenser’s career as a civil servant in occupied Ireland, which included his vitriolic anti-Irish treatise, *A View of the Present State of Ireland*. 3 credits

**ENG 313 - Chaucer**
From courtly to earthly and in between, Chaucer’s wise and witty portrayals of the human comedy have enriched and entertained readers for centuries. Students read from *The Book of the Duchess*, *The Canterbury Tales*, and *Troilus and Criseyde*. Students also will gain an appreciation for Middle English as it is experienced through their encounter with these works. 3 credits

**H-ENG/H-HIS 314 - Honors English/History: The European Renaissance (H)**
This Honors “Heritage” course provides a detailed examination of the European Renaissance from its Italian origins to its unique manifestation in the literature and culture of England. Students will explore the dynamic cultural history of a watershed moment in the transformation of the western world. They will interrogate important yet controversial notions of art, culture, and historical periodization—seen through the linked lenses of primary, secondary, and interdisciplinary sources. Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. 3 credits

**ENG 315 - Shakespeare**
Students in this course will read, analyze, and discuss the major poems and plays of this renowned English author. Students will develop their own interpretations after comparing and contrasting the interpretations of various directors, actors, and critics of Shakespeare’s work. Students will explore the context of Shakespeare’s time as it relates to their understanding of his broad contributions to the arts. Offered each Spring. 3 credits
**ENG 316 - Milton**
This course aims at a historically informed understanding of one of English literature’s most controversial poetic innovators, John Milton. We will not only read Milton’s poetic masterpieces such as *Paradise Lost* and *Samson Agonistes*, but we will also examine his political prose and his career in the Republican regime of Cromwell. A key goal will be to contextualize Milton’s literary efforts by looking at other political writing of the period. The course also will touch on subsequent appropriations of Milton in literature and film. 3 credits

**ENG 319 - Romantic Literature**
Every list of favorite, most often quoted, and best-known poems includes works by the poets read in this course. The course reviews the major romantic poets (including Blake, Wordsworth, Shelley, Byron, Coleridge, Keats) and Mary Shelley’s *Frankenstein*—and introduces students to the broad 19th Century cultural movement that inspired a later generation of modernist artists and writers in England, America, and Europe. 3 credits

**ENG 321 - Contemporary British Literature**
This course encompasses representative examples of the major works by English, Irish, Scottish, and Welsh writers from approximately 1945 through the present. Students will consider the extent to which 20th Century British authors were influenced by the international modernist movement, while still retaining the distinctive character of their national literary tradition(s). 3 credits

**ENG 323 - British Literature II: Romantic, Victorian, and Modern (H)**
This “Heritage” survey course introduces students to the complexities of the English literary tradition, from the Romantic and Victorian periods to the groundbreaking revolutions in literary practice that emerge in the modernist era. Particular emphasis will be placed on the historical and social contexts of literary production over a range of representative genres and periods. As students explore the possibilities of literary history and textual analysis, they will take into account their own distance from the texts at hand, be it temporal, cultural, or linguistic. Representative authors include Wordsworth, Shelley, Coleridge, James, Yeats, and Eliot. Offered each spring. 3 credits

**ENG 326 - Applied Instruction In Women's Studies**
This practical instruction course is designed for English majors and minors who are interested in co-curricular programming associated with the Women's Studies concentration. Students will have the opportunity to gain hands-on experience with events associated with women’s studies issues. For example, students might assist with curating an art exhibit related to body image, facilitate panel discussions, organize the National Undergraduate Conference on Body Image, or assist with marketing and programming related to the concentration. May be repeated for credit. Credit to be arranged.

**ENG 328 - Asian American Women Writers**
This women’s studies class will focus on the idea of femininity and of a woman’s place in the family and in society from an Asian perspective. Students will read Asian American authors such as Maxine Hong Kingston, Amy Tan, Hisaye Yamamoto, Genny Lim, Velina Hasu Houston, Wakako Yamamuchi, Elizabeth Wong, and others. Students will read short stories, novels, poetry, plays, and will examine film adaptations of some of our readings. Through reading, class discussion, and opportunities for undergraduate research, students will develop an appreciation for Asian American women’s unique contributions to world literature. 3 credits
ENG 329 - Women and Sexuality
In this women’s studies class, students will explore how women’s sexuality has been a site of abuse, reproduction, pleasure, political control, perversion, and subversive agency. Students will consider how theories and viewpoints on women’s sexuality and violence against women are shaped by cultural assumptions about race, class, gender, religion, and sexual orientation. The course will engage the study of theoretical texts like Foucault’s *The History of Sexuality*, literature like Hawthorne’s *The Scarlet Letter* and Kate Chopin’s “The Storm,” and current issues in women’s sexuality such as human trafficking and sex work that has enslaved millions of young women worldwide. 3 credits

H-ENG 330 - Honors English: Theorizing Beauty in Literature and Culture (I)
In this “Individual and Society” course students will examine various arguments about what and who defines beauty in America. Students will also explore how a culturally constructed standard of beauty becomes complicated by questions about race, class, and gender. Student researchers will gather data on subjects such as the impact of media on perceptions of physical attractiveness, body satisfaction in different cultures, and the relationship between beauty and justice. The class will develop a consensus theory of beauty that will be applied to texts—material and literary—to see how those texts both express and shape an evolving culture of beauty in America. Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. 3 credits

ENG 335 - Images of Women in Literature and Media
This course will focus on typical portrayals of women in literature and the media, such as woman as wife and mother, woman as sex object, woman as artist, and woman as professional. Readings will include classic and controversial portrayals of women such as Blanche DuBois in *A Streetcar Named Desire* and Nora Helmer in *A Doll’s House*. Through works by well-known and little-known male and female writers, students will come to appreciate the evolving and multiple roles available to women over time. 3 credits

ENG 336 - African-American Women Writers
This course will focus on archetypal African-American women writers such as Toni Morrison, Alice Walker, Maya Angelou, and Gloria Naylor. Students will read novels, short stories, poems, and essays to gain an understanding of the importance of these significant women of color and their influence upon the fabric of American life. 3 credits

ENG 338 - Feminist Theory and Gender Studies
This course will examine several frameworks for thinking about sex, gender, and power that inform the scholarship of Women’s Studies. Students will study the theoretical essays that reflect the multiple waves of feminism, along with key texts about gender and queer theories. Examining key feminist debates regarding race, class, essentialism, and the politics of sameness and difference, students will have the opportunity to apply theoretical texts to their reading of literature, art, and film. 3 credits

ENG 339 - Toni Morrison
In this course, students will read the work of the first African-American woman to win the Nobel Prize in literature, Toni Morrison. Students will critically study her texts in light of Black feminist theory, new historicism, cultural studies, psychoanalysis, and contextually in popular reception. By examining the recurring themes in her novels such as (re)memory, migration, good vs. evil, community responsibility, and loss of innocence, students will develop an appreciation for Morrison’s contributions to modern literature. 3 credits
ENG/THE 340 - Public Speaking
This course reviews basic skills of speech composition and delivery. Students learn about audience analysis, organization and outlining, and the effective use of non-verbal materials for different types of vocal presentations. These techniques are applicable to a variety of settings in business or education. Student progress is enhanced by periodic instructor evaluation, peer feedback, and frequent recording of speeches. 3 credits

ENG 341 - In My Body: The Beauty and Aesthetics of Bodies
This women’s studies course focuses specifically on body image, self-perception, and body work/changes. Students in this course will deepen their understanding of body image as they study literature, art, film, and material culture in order to examine the diversity of human experience related to our bodies. The course will explore biological, sociological, and feminist perspectives on body image and beauty culture, focusing on how race, class, and the media influence self-perception and our perceptions of others. The course will culminate with the creation of a collaborative, co-curricular project to share publically student research findings about body image and the challenges and triumphs associated with it in our contemporary culture. 3 credits

ENG 342 - The Politics of Film
This course explores films that are themselves controversial or ideological—some obviously, others less so. Beyond individual examples, we will examine the nature of film as a medium for political discourse, as well as the politics of film production, distribution, and interpretation. 3 credits

ENG 343 - The Art of Film Directing
This course explores the art of film direction through a close analysis of the career of one or more of the masters of world cinema. The directors studied will vary each time the course is offered, and the course can be repeated by interested students. Examples include, but are not limited to Welles, Kubrick, Hitchcock, the Coen Brothers, Scorsese, Fellini, Kurosawa, Herzog, Almodovar, Bergman, Godard, and Kiarostami. Directors selected in a given term will be assessed in terms of technical innovation, cultural and political significance, and key trends in the history of national and international cinema. 3 credits

H-ENG 344 - Honors English: Television as Narrative Art (A)
From the 1990s to the present, critics and scholars have noted a revolution in long-form storytelling on television, both in drama and comedy. Groundbreaking and ambitious series such as The Sopranos, Seinfeld, Six Feet Under, Arrested Development, Deadwood, The Wire, 24, Lost, and Mad Men have irrevocably transformed the media landscape. What many have termed a new "golden age" of television has emerged to challenge the traditional artistic dominance of cinema. We now find television, at its best, claiming the status of art and discovering in its narratives the richness of character and plotting once assumed to be the domain of novels. This "Aesthetics" course endeavors a scholarly appraisal of television, with special attention to how the medium not only emulates literary narrative, but is in fact transforming narrative as we know it.
Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. 3 credits

ENG 345 - Film Genre: A Work in Progress
This course assesses the evolution and influence of a particular film genre, with special attention paid to the difficulties of defining and working within a genre. The genre studied will vary each time the course is offered, and the course can be repeated by interested students. Examples include, but are not limited to: film noir, documentary, the period film, cyberpunk, comedy, the political thriller,
the war film, western, superhero film, science fiction and fantasy, and the gangster film. In each case, the ways in which genres cross-pollinate and transform one another will also be explored. 3 credits

ENG 346 - Applied Instruction In Film and Media Studies
This practical instruction course is designed for English majors and minors who are interested in co-curricular programming associated with the Film and Media Studies concentration. Students will have the opportunity to gain hands-on experience with events associated with film and media issues. For example, students might assist with development of the annual Cabrini University Film Festival, facilitate panel discussions, organize film and media scholarship and conference events, or assist with marketing and programming related to the concentration. May be repeated for credit. Credit to be arranged

ENG 351 - Nineteenth Century American Literature (H)
In this “Heritage” course students will examine American literature in the nineteenth century to discover the literary practices that distinguish nineteenth-century American writers from their English and European counterparts. Classic American writers like Washington Irving, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Ralph Waldo Emerson, Walt Whitman, and Emily Dickinson will be studied, as will signature historical events influencing writers of the American Romantic period. Offered each fall. 3 credits

ENG 352 - Modern American Literature (H)
This “Heritage” course examines American literature in the early 20th century to reveal the remarkably diverse literary practices that define the American Modernist era. Specifically, our consideration of early-century poetry, prose, and drama will suggest that American Modernism is not so much an artistic movement as it is an expression of avant-garde trends we are only beginning to understand. Works by Gertrude Stein, William Carlos Williams, Marianne Moore, William Faulkner, Ernest Hemingway, Tennessee Williams, and others will be considered. Offered each spring. 3 credits

ENG 353 - Contemporary American Literature
By looking at contemporary American literature (1945-present), students in this course will better understand the experimental impulses that define the American postmodernist era. Specifically, our consideration of late-century poetry, prose, and drama will suggest that American postmodernism—like the Modernism that preceded it—does not so much refer to an artistic movement as it does reflect the broad constellation of socio-cultural trends that compose American culture today. In each semester, the course will focus on a unique cohort of twentieth and twenty-first-century writers. 3 credits

H-ENG 355 - Honors English: Literature of the Holocaust
This Honors course examines the literature of the Jewish Holocaust and, specifically, writing by Holocaust survivors (Jewish and non-Jewish) whose work defines the culture of remembrance we associate with this historical event. By looking at the work of writers like Elie Wiesel, Anne Frank, Viktor Frankl, Primo Levi, and others—and by examining other media (shtetl diaries, photographs, and film)—we will, as a class, develop an understanding of the political, spiritual, and aesthetic dimensions of this work and its informing influence on cultures around the world. Through committed study of the period, students will better appreciate our human capacity for hate and the redemptive powers of love, forgiveness, and art. Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 356 - Applied Instruction In Digital Publication (Woodcrest)
This practical instruction course is designed for students who are interested in participating in the publication of Woodcrest, the
Cabrini University arts and literature magazine and website. Students will have the opportunity to contribute to all phases of both the magazine and online publications including writing, copyediting, layout, distribution, as well as development of the English Department programming associated with the each issue. May be repeated for credit. Credit to be arranged

**ENG 357 - J.D. Salinger**

This single-author course will examine the literary and cultural legacy of American writer J.D. Salinger. Salinger’s death in 2010 left a wealth of unanswered questions about his life and, more importantly, the nature of his contribution to 20th Century American literature. Through a careful consideration of Salinger’s work—a slender, but powerfully influential four books—as well as a thoughtful analysis of recent biographies and films, we will attempt to develop a consensus about the importance of his work and the context it establishes for the “locked” manuscripts his estate will release in the next decade. 3 credits

**ENG 358 - The Harlem Renaissance**

In this course students will study literary, musical, film, and artistic productions of the Harlem Renaissance. As W.E.B. Dubois pondered the power of "Negro Art," prolific authors such as Claude McKay, Countee Cullen, Langston Hughes, Jean Toomer, and Zora Neale Hurston created works that gave expression to the diverse and complex African American experience. Students will analyze these works and genres in the context of major debates, social movements, political shifts, and intellectual transformations of the modern era. The course will focus specifically on the construction of black identity and modern black aesthetics through jazz music, avant-garde texts, and blues women. Through our study, we will explore the rich cultural history of the Harlem Renaissance Movement and how it continues to influence our culture today. 3 credits

**ENG 363 - Alternative Genres: Science Fiction, Horror, and Fantasy**

This course explores literary genres that have challenged our traditional notions of literature and society. The science fiction, horror, and fantasy short story and novel have deeply informed the creation of a mass market for imaginative art, including film and other media. Through a rigorous sequence of reading and writing assignments, students in this course will develop a more informed appreciation of these popular genres. 3 credits

**ENG 365 - The Beat Movement: Writing and the New Revolution**

This course examines the poetry and novels of the so-called “Beat Generation.” Examining the works of William Burroughs, Jack Kerouac, Allen Ginsberg, Gary Snyder, and other artists of the post-war era, students will develop an appreciation for the broad contribution (social, political, and artistic) of these writers to the counter-cultural revolution of the time. Students will have the opportunity to research the work of a Beat writer of their choice. This work will inform their production of creative writing in the Beat mode. 3 credits

**ENG 366 - The Graphic Novel**

This cultural studies course focuses on the graphic novel as pop culture product and literary practice. Students will explore how meaning (linguistic and artistic) is created in celebrated examples of the form, as well as in emerging classics. Our reading will be informed by contemporary theoretical perspectives as we interrogate the relationships that exist between the concepts of the “graphic novel,” the “comic book,” and the “storyboard.” Through in-depth study of primary texts including Art Spiegelman’s *Maus*, Marjane Satrapi’s *Persepolis*, Joe Sacco’s *Journalism*, and other examples of the form, we will better appreciate the unique achievement of this relatively new literary genre. 3 credits
ENG/WRT 367 - Travel Writing
This experiential course is designed for students who have an interest in writing about travel. Students will explore the different types of travel writing, including first-person memoirs, creative non-fiction travel pieces, destination guides, and travelogues. Using the world as a text, the course will be enhanced with a series of short trips to Philadelphia-area cultural destinations, after which students will be asked to develop a narrative lens through which to write about their experiences. An emphasis will be placed upon producing publication-quality works for inclusion in the Woodcrest Magazine and website. 3 credits

ENG/HIS 368 - The Classical World
Through the lens of cultural history, this course explores the rich life and heritage of the ancient Mediterranean world, with special attention to Greece and Rome. The approach of the class is fundamentally interdisciplinary in scope, with an eye toward how developments in politics, art, education, literature, philosophy, and technology mutually inform one another in any proper assessment of the classical world. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 378 - Literary Journalism
This course examines the rise of the “New Journalism” that blends non-fiction writing with traditional and experimental literary devices. Students will study representative examples of the form, such as the work of James Agee, Truman Capote, and Tom Wolfe, and will develop their own writing projects for the course. Special emphasis is placed on the unique ethical challenges that literary journalists face. 3 credits

ENG 379 - Introduction to the Study of Language
The course examines the ways in which the English language has developed and changed during the past 1,500 years. Students acquire an understanding of some basic linguistic principles (morphological, phonological, syntactic, and semantic), paying attention to the nature and problems of contemporary English grammar and the history and structure of American English. This course is required for Secondary Education certification in English. Offered each fall. 3 credits

ENG/THE/WRT 380 - Scriptwriting (A)
In this “Aesthetics” course the study of a variety of dramatic forms and techniques leads to students writing scenes on subjects of their choice. Students will work as authors, editors and critics as they work toward creating a short- or full-length stage, screen, or television play. All facets of script development (from conception to production) will be explored. 3 credits

ENG/THE 381 - Improvisation: Creative Drama
This experiential course presents a variety of theater games, scenes, and challenges that are performed without scripts. Improvisation develops quick thinking, involves solving problems “on one’s feet,” and challenges students to develop their imaginations. This course is a good background for acting, public speaking, and public relations and advertising. Student participation in the course will culminate in a public performance of a collaborative improvisational theater work developed over the course of the semester. 3 credits

ENG/THE 382 - Applied Instruction In Theater
This practical instruction course involves advanced work in connection with the University theater productions. Students will work behind the scenes in all aspects of technical production including scenery, properties, lighting, sound, costumes, and stage
management. Students will be responsible for developing these production elements, as well as for “running” them during dress rehearsals and performances. Students will also participate in striking the show at the end of each run. May be repeated for credit. Credit to be arranged

ENG/THE 384 - Theater Directing (A)
This “Aesthetics” course is offered for students interested in learning the fundamentals of theater directing. The class combines lectures and discussions with hands-on experience. Students will discover what a director does from choosing a script, researching the production, and developing a concept, to casting and directing the play. Students create director’s books for one play during the semester and have the opportunity to direct other students in scenes from dramatic literature. 3 credits

ENG/THE 385 - Musical Theater (A)
From Cohan to Sondheim, from Kern to Lloyd Webber, the musical theater remains America’s greatest contribution to theatrical literature. In this “Aesthetics” course students will study musicals through a variety of media, as many musicals have been adapted from literature and film to stage and screen. Students will read, discuss, experience, and write about this unique American art form and study musical theater’s broad scope from dramatic operas to modern rock musicals. 3 credits

ENG/THE 386 - Musical Theater Choreography
In this course students will develop a vocabulary of basic, commonly used dance steps in musical theater choreography and explore a variety of dance styles that are used in contemporary musicals. Students will study famous Broadway choreographers from Bob Fosse to Jerome Robbins to better appreciate the nuances of this uniquely American dance form. Students will apply technique, vocabulary, and composition to create a choreographed piece that demonstrates their understanding of how dance can progress to convey a story in a musical theater production. 3 credits.

ENG/THE 387 - Acting in New Plays
Conducted in conjunction with ENG 380, Scriptwriting, this course allows selected actors the opportunity to appear in a scene from new plays. Students will explore various acting styles and genres, with an emphasis on performance in student-authored scripts. Prerequisite: ENG 280 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

ENG/THE 388 - Advanced Acting
This course continues the work of ENG 280 and also offers specialized study in a particular area of theater and acting relevant to student interests. The course will include advanced study of acting in the classics, acting for the musical theater, and acting in comedy. Prerequisite: ENG 280 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

ENG 391 - Literature, History, & Game Design
This course explores the powerful role of “play” and game design in student learning about the historical dimensions of literature and culture. The focus is on “Reacting to the Past,” a teaching method developed originally at Barnard College and now used in classrooms across the country. Students contribute to the design, evolution, and play of a “Reacting” game in the process of development. All participants will eventually be awarded an acknowledgement in any future publication. The course is of special value to students with interests in cultural studies or history, as well as those committed to careers as educators at the high school or college level. Students from all disciplines are welcomed; no previous experience of “Reacting” is required. 3 credits
ENG 392 - Social Justice in the Humanities
This course encourages students to critically examine a range of cultural productions related to social justice issues and the plight of those who are discriminated against and forced into the margins of society. We will take into account how those boundaries continually shift and reflect their historical and social contexts. We will study how literature can both reflect and impact social justice in America. The literary exploration of the course will be given a local context and application as students will complete a major service learning project as a component of this course. 3 credits.

ENG 399 - Professional Development Seminar
This course assists seniors in thinking critically about their place within the fields of English and Writing, and will allow students to refine the proficiencies most relevant to their post-undergraduate plans. The class will further develop the practical skills introduced in ENG 299 and will complement individual preparation for the work force, professional school, or graduate study in the humanities. 1 credit

ENG 403 - Senior Capstone/Thesis Experience
The English capstone experience has two essential goals. First, students will reflect extensively and systematically on the importance of their academic discipline, with an eye toward what their individual and collective experiences as English majors suggest about their professional development (be it entering the workforce, teaching, further study at the graduate level, or other pursuits). The second goal is each student’s development and refinement of a significant senior project or other achievement that explicitly integrates their disciplinary and core studies. Examples of this include the senior research thesis, a vocation-specific portfolio (such as a teaching or creative writing portfolio), or any other project approved by the instructor that demonstrates the student’s intellectual growth and readiness for professional life after college.

The capstone is required of all senior English majors. Offered each fall. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 420 - Writing, Editing, and Publishing (Digital Media)
Students in this advanced writing course will assume primary editorial responsibilities for the Department of English digital publication program. Work on the Woodcrest website—and related internet media endeavors—will provide students with real-world experience in the professional fields of publishing and editing. In addition to refining their fundamental skills for the fields—including the development of publishable writing samples—the course provides an opportunity for students to reflect on the unique opportunities, considerations, and challenges present in the emergent world of digital publication.

Offered each fall. May be repeated for elective credit. 3 credits

ENG/WRT 423 - Writing, Editing and Publishing (Print Media)
Students in this advanced writing course will assume primary editorial responsibilities for the Department of English print publication program. Work on the Woodcrest magazine—and related print media endeavors—will provide students with real-world experience in the professional fields of publishing and editing. In addition to refining their fundamental skills for the fields—including the development of publishable writing samples—the course provides an opportunity for students to reflect on the cultural role of publishing, the history of the book, and the unique role of print publications in a varied and evolving publishing environment. Offered each spring. May be repeated for elective credit. 3 credits
ENG/COM 489 - English/Communication Curriculum and Methods

Students are introduced to methods and materials of instruction for teaching literature, composition, speech, and related English and communication skills on the secondary level. The development of useful lesson plans, and an appreciation for the value of research and information literacy in the high school classroom will be discussed by prospective teachers enrolled in this course. Course is required for Secondary Education certification in English. Course should be taken in conjunction with ENG 307. Offered each fall. 3 credits

ENG 499 - Independent Study

Independent study of course content determined in consultation with the supervising instructor. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, English department chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Credits to be arranged.
ESH - Exercise Science and Health Promotion  
(School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health, Exercise Science and Health Promotion Department)

ESH 101 - Introduction to Personal Health, Fitness, and Wellness
This course provides a personal health, fitness and wellness exploration, offering students the opportunity to utilize health-enhancing strategies for optimal well-being. Students will examine key lifestyle choices and issues, including nutrition, fitness, stress management, relationships, sexual health, substance use, and disease prevention, and will be motivated to consider positive behavior change for improved life quality and longevity. Non-majors only. 3 credits.

ESH 201 - Aging, Physical Activity, and Health
Physical activity as a health-related behavior is explored with specific reference to aging and chronic degenerative diseases. The factors that can modify, improve functional capacity, and upgrade one’s quality of life are studied. Concepts of physical activity epidemiology with regard to health and longevity are introduced. Completion of ECG 100 recommended. 3 credits

ESH 215 - International Health Promotion
In this seminar course, students will explore health statistics, cultural and behavioral influences on diseases, health promotion resources and strategies in developed countries and compare them to the United States. Students will work in small groups to research, synthesize, and orally present material pertaining to their selected country. Prerequisite: ECG 100. Non-majors only. 3 credits.

ESH 220 - Health Promotion/Disease Prevention
This course focuses on various common chronic health problems and diseases in the US today. Risk factor identification and prevention/management approaches including physical activity and nutrition are a main focus. Techniques and programs to maintain and enhance existing levels of health among various populations will be studied. Concepts of preventive medicine, disease prevention, health education, and wellness will be considered. Prerequisite: ECG 100. 3 credits

ESH 225 - Fundamentals of Exercise Physiology
Examination of the fundamental concepts of energy transfer and physical training are studied. Special emphasis is placed on the integration of pulmonary dynamics and cardiovascular function during exercise and training. Students will be required to participate in laboratory session of physical activity. Completion of BIO 101 recommended. 3 credits

ESH 319 - Personal Training and Group Exercise Instruction
This course focuses on professional preparation for personal trainers and group exercise class instructors. Students will become familiar with a variety of techniques, principles and safety issues with opportunity for application and practice. Professional organizations and certifications also will be discussed, as well as modalities for training/instructing various populations. Prerequisites: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher. Completion of BIO 230 recommended. 2 credits.

ESH 340 - Metabolic and Biochemical Aspects of Physical Activity
The energy spectrum of exercise is evaluated. Mechanisms of nutrient transport, delivery and utilization in relation to frequency,
intensity and type of physical activity are closely examined. The relationship between available nutrients and the assessment of anaerobic power, anaerobic capacity, and aerobic fitness are reviewed. Prerequisite: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher. Completion of ESH 360 recommended. 3 credits

**ESH 350 - Cardiovascular Physiology / Pathophysiology**

The role of the cardiovascular system and the process of circulation in oxygen delivery during exercise are studied. The functional capacity of the cardiovascular system is evaluated with respect to health and disease. Topics reviewed include cardiac disease testing and treatments like cardiac rehabilitation, pharmaceuticals and electrocardiograms. Prerequisites: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher. Completion of BIO 231 recommended. 3 credits

**ESH 360 - Body Composition and Nutrition**

This course examines principles of nutrition as related to body composition, disease prevention and athletic performance. Nutritional software is utilized as a tool to analyze dietary habits and programs for weight management are discussed. Students will become skilled in the administration of various techniques used to assess body composition. (Students are required to purchase access to online nutritional analysis software. Current cost is approximately $20.) 3 credits

**ESH 370 - Laboratory Methods in Exercise Science**

This comprehensive, interactive course deals with a variety of health and fitness assessments. Students will practice and participate in the measurement of body composition, blood pressure, flexibility, muscular strength and endurance, pulmonary function, and aerobic fitness. The focus is on safe and effective administration of these tests. Prerequisite: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher and BIO 231. 3 credits

**ESH 388 - Internship**

Completed senior year, this internship experience is required for students to gain relevant practical experience in the field. Internship opportunities include a variety of clinical settings, wellness and fitness centers, and sports-conditioning programs (170 hours). Prerequisite: BIO 231. 5 credits

**ESH 410 - Skeletal Muscle Adaptation to Training and Rehabilitation**

This course addresses the physiological function of muscle along with neural and cellular adaptations to resistance training. Special emphasis will focus on learning to design specific resistance training programs based on an individual’s goals and needs. The practical implications of strength training for fitness, athletic performance and rehabilitation of injuries will be discussed. Prerequisites: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher and BIO 230. 3 credits

**ESH 440 - Care and Prevention of Athletic Injury**

This course is an introduction into the field of athletic training. Administrative issues and the type of scientific knowledge needed to implement a program of injury prevention are studied. Special emphasis is placed upon the care, treatment and injury management of various sport-related injuries. Prerequisites: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher and BIO 230. 3 credits

**ESH 450 - Research Methods**

Experimental methods and statistical applications used in exercise science and sports medicine research are presented. Students will
utilize a statistical software package and develop a scientific research proposal which includes literature review, method design, and hypothesis development. Prerequisite: ESH 225 with a C+ or higher. Completion of MAT 118 recommended. 3 credits

**ESH 465 - Health and Wellness Programming**
Methods and techniques essential to planning, implementing and evaluating successful health and wellness programs will be surveyed. Major areas covered are needs assessment, allocating resources, marketing strategies and evaluation methods. These topics will be presented as they pertain to community, commercial, corporate and clinical health promotion programs. Prerequisite: ESH 220 with a C+ or higher. 3 credits

**ESH 470 - Methods of Exercise Testing and Exercise Prescription**
The application of data gained from assessments of body composition, pulmonary function, muscular strength, anaerobic power and capacity, and aerobic fitness is emphasized. Course objectives include proficiency in quantitating exercise programs and exercise counseling, as well as program implications for special populations. Prerequisite: ESH 370. 3 credits

**ESH 488 - Internship**
Completed senior year, this internship experience is required for students to gain relevant practical experience in the field. Internship opportunities include a variety of clinical settings, wellness and fitness centers, and sports-conditioning programs (200 hours). Prerequisite: BIO 231. 6 credits

**ESH 499 - Independent Study**
This course offers independent but directed study on a topic of interest to the student but not included in the regular course offerings. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
FIN 235 - Principles of Investment
Students are introduced to problems and procedures of investment management, including types of risk, types of investments, timing, selection, and basic determinants of investment value and risk. The course provides fundamental and technical analyses and sources of information. Prerequisite: FIN 285. Offered fall. 3 credits

FIN 285 - Business Finance I
Students are introduced to the financial functions of business and capital markets. Topics include time value of money, financial markets, and security analysis. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

FIN 302 - Financial Markets
This course explores the working of money markets, capital markets, futures markets, and options markets. The course will highlight the role of investment bankers, money market instruments, futures market contracts, and options trading. There also will be a thorough study of interest rate determination, term structure of interest rates, and yield curves. Prerequisite: FIN 285. Offered fall. 3 credits

FIN 306 - International Finance
This course examines investment and financing strategies of multinational corporations. Topics covered include international trade, international monetary systems in connection with fiscal and monetary policy, currency arbitrage, parity, and hedging techniques. Prerequisites: ECO 132 and FIN 285. Offered spring. 3 credits

FIN/POL 307 - Public Finance
This course deals with public finance at the federal, state and local level. It is an introductory course into the main issues facing the public arena, such as tax equity and incidence for all types of taxes, allocation and efficiency of public goods, and the budgeting and allocation process of the Fiscal Federalism system in the United States. Prerequisite: FIN 371. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

FIN 342 - Financial Statement Analysis
This course studies the methods of investors, creditors, and other groups in examining financial statements of a business firm for a variety of important decisions. Prerequisite: FIN 371. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

FIN 371 - Business Finance II
This course continues the work in FIN 285 with the application of analytical tools and concepts used in the business decision process. Topics include financial forecasting, capital structure, and risk management. Prerequisites: FIN 285 and ACC 210. Offered fall. 3 credits

FIN 374 - Risk Management
This course is designed to be an introduction to the fundamentals of risk management and insurance and will provide a broad perspective of risk management that will emphasize traditional risk management and insurance as well as introduce other types of risk management. Prerequisite: FIN 371. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits
FIN 403 - Mergers & Acquisitions
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of basic mergers and acquisitions principles and analysis grounded in current market dynamics. Prerequisites: FIN 371. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

FIN 405 - Capital Budgeting
The student will learn capital expenditure project evaluation, allocation and management of capital assets and how to calculate rates of return as well as cost of capital. Also studied will be the impact of capital budgeting decisions on the debt-to-equity balance, long-term profit planning, and the impact of these decisions on shareholder wealth. Prerequisite: FIN 371. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

FIN 431 - Investment Portfolio Management
This course studies the security markets with discussions of both technical and fundamental analysis techniques. Portfolio management problems are considered. Prerequisite: FIN 235 or FIN 302. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

FIN 454 - Finance Seminar
This course is the capstone for students majoring in finance. It is designed to combine various quantitative skills, financial analyses, and current topics in the financial community in an integrated way that includes the development of a strategic financial plan. Prerequisites: FIN 371. Offered spring. Open only to all seniors majoring in finance. 3 credits
FNA - Fine Arts (School of Business, Arts and Media, Graphic Design and Fine Arts Department)

FNA 132 - Classical Ballet
In a class setting, students are introduced to beginning ballet technique, barré work, and center floor exercises. Basic positions, movements, and terms associated with classical ballet technique are taught. 1 credit

FNA 134 - Modern Dance
This class is designed for students who have some previous dance experience but is open to anyone interested in dance. The class will be a full workout including floor exercises for flexibility. Center floor work incorporates traditional modern dance techniques such as swings, slides and momentum, simple jumps, leg extensions and full body movement across the floor. A number of these elements will be incorporated into dance combinations and routines. 1 credit

FNA 201 - Art History I: Prehistoric Through the Middle Ages
Students examine painting, sculpture, and architecture as developed from the Old Stone Age to the end of the Middle Ages. Offered fall. 3 credits

FNA 203 - Art History II: Renaissance Through the Twentieth Century
Students examine painting, sculpture, and architecture as developed from the Renaissance to the Modern World. Offered spring. 3 credits

FNA 206 - American Music (H)
This course encourages an appreciation of American musical life from colonial times to the present. Emphasis is on the multi-faceted aspects of America’s music: art, folk, jazz, popular song, Broadway musical, and film. Lecture is supplemented with recordings, tapes, videos and live performances. 3 credits

FNA 207 - Art History: The Renaissance
This course is a detailed study of painting and sculpture of the Italian Renaissance. 3 credits

FNA 209 - Art of Philadelphia
This course concentrates on the painting, furniture and architecture of Philadelphia from the time of William Penn to the early 20th century. 3 credits

FNA 211 - Introduction to Drawing and Painting (A)
This course provides an introductory experience in drawing and painting for prospective studio art minors, as well as for students in other majors who wish to fulfill their Aesthetic requirement by taking a studio art course. Experiences will include exposure to the work of famous artists, as well as the use of a variety of drawing and painting materials and techniques. Fee. 3 credits

FNA 213 - Painting I
This course teaches students ways of seeing and painting with accuracy and expression. Students will learn how to produce cohesive
compositions and understand the principles of pictorial organization through employment of basic techniques. The focus will be on seeing rather than looking. Prerequisite: FNA 215 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

**FNA 215 - Drawing I**
The Drawing I course is designed to teach students the technical aspects of drawing, which is needed for continued study in both Graphic Design and Studio Art. The focus of this course will be on the language of line, proportion, structure, and the use of perspective in developing a drawing. Students will learn how to draw what is seen through direct observation and communicate through employment of basic techniques. Open only to Graphic Design majors/minors and Studio Art minors. Offered fall. 3 credits

**FNA 221 - Two-Dimensional Design**
This course centers on the principles of two-dimensional design in black-and-white. Line, shape, space, and value are explored as elements of a visual language. Problem-solving begins in the studio and continues through outside assignments. Analysis through individual and group critiques allows students to develop an analytical attitude and clearer vision of design concepts. Prerequisite: FNA 215. 3 credits

**FNA 301 - Art History: Romanticism, French Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism**
This course studies major movements in 19th-century art and the influences leading up to and following these styles. Lecture is supplemented with slides. 3 credits

**FNA 303 - Twentieth Century Art**
This course reviews contemporary trends in painting, sculpture, and architecture with emphasis on developments in Europe and America. Fauvism, cubism, expressionism, surrealism, abstract expressionism, pop art, and photo realism are discussed. Lecture is supplemented with slides. 3 credits

**FNA 305 - American Art History**
This course examines the arts of the United States from the colonial period through the end of the 20th Century. Students will study the impact of European influences and regional contributions on the development of American architecture, sculpture, and painting. Lectures will be illustrated with slides as well as online materials. 3 credits

**FNA 313 - Painting II**
This course builds upon the foundation of painting with the added emphasis on color, mixed media and on finding the student’s own style and signature. Prerequisite: FNA 213 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

**FNA 315 - Drawing II**
In the Drawing II course, students refine their technical skills and are introduced to both value and color through a variety of media. Perceptual skills will be honed as students work from both observation and other sources. The process of drawing is stressed as well as the product. This course is open to Graphic Design majors/minors and Studio Art minors only. Prerequisite: FNA 215. Offered spring. 3 credits
FNA 321 - Color Theory
This course centers on color theory and its relationship to design. Problems in color mixing and color grouping are studied and solved through studio and outside assignments. Individual and group critiques continue as a means of refining analytical thinking and of developing a vocabulary to express design concepts. Scientific as well as the emotive and symbolic qualities of color will be explored. 3 credits

FNA 335 - Special Topics
The course focuses on a timely subject of special interest. 3 credits

FNA 413 - Painting III
This course stresses individual growth and a culmination of techniques and methods used in previous painting courses. Prerequisite: FNA 313. 3 credits

FNA 415 - Drawing III
This course stresses individual growth and a culmination of techniques and media used in previous drawing courses. Prerequisite: FNA 315. 3 credits

FNA 499 - Independent Study
Students are able to work in special areas of interest under faculty direction. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Business, Arts and Media. Fee. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged
FRE - French (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Romance Languages and Literatures Department)

FRE 101 - Introductory French I
This sequence of introductory French presents a thorough groundwork in spoken and written language, as well as an emphasis on listening and reading comprehension, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information in a wide variety of practical contexts. This course is open to students with no previous experience with French, or those with only one or two years of French in secondary school. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

FRE 102 - Introductory French II
This sequence of introductory French presents a thorough groundwork in spoken and written language, as well as an emphasis on listening and reading comprehension, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information in a wide variety of practical contexts. This course is open to students with no previous experience with French, or those with only one or two years of French in secondary school. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

FRE 201 - Intermediate French I
This course emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension activities, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information introduced in the course. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and aural comprehension. Course is open to students with three or more years of secondary school Spanish or the equivalent. Note: Successful completion of FRE 201 fulfills the cross-cultural/foreign language literacy Requirement. Prerequisite: Three or four years of secondary school French or the equivalent. Note: Successful completion of FRE 201 fulfills the cross-cultural/foreign language literacy requirement. Prerequisite: Three or four years of secondary school French, the equivalent, or FRE 102. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

FRE 499 - Independent Study
This course is devoted to an independent study and further research of a specific area of interest in French literature, culture or history. This course is intended for French majors and minors only. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered as needed. 3 credits
GBS - Gender and Body Studies (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, English Department)

GBS 227 - Difficult Men: Masculinity and the Media (I)
This “Individual & Society” course focuses on multimedia portrayals and ideological deconstructions of male identity, particularly in the context of the so-called “Third Golden Age” of television drama. The course will treat iconic depictions of men in crisis in shows such as The Sopranos, Six Feet Under, The Wire, Mad Men, Game of Thrones, and Breaking Bad, as well as the cinematic and literary forerunners of these narratives. The role of the internet as a forum of dialogue and debate on gender roles will also be explored, as will sociological data on male responses to perceived powerlessness. 3 credits

GBS/ENG 253 - Bodies of Literature: Women’s Studies In the Arts and Humanities (H)
In this “Heritage” course students will survey many Women’s Studies issues, such as work, sexuality, violence, and gender roles. By examining the tradition of women’s writing, deconstructing the controlling images of women in the media, and analyzing how women define their experiences through language, we will contemplate how a tradition of women’s literature has evolved—one that both reflects and impacts the place of women in contemporary Western and non-Western societies. 3 credits

GBS 250 - Introduction to Body Studies
Students in this class will be introduced to the interdisciplinary and emerging field of Body Studies. Students will explore what it means to be “in my body” and “body conscious” in an environment that simultaneously promotes “selfie culture” and unrealistic standards of beauty. This course will explore how our bodies express identity, sexuality, cultural behavior, pain, joy, and also how our bodies are controlled, manipulated, and violated. Students will consider how we both seek to conform to society and express individuality through our bodies. 3 credits

GBS 325 - Queer Theory
In this course, students will be introduced to queer theory, which is a way of seeing how power and hegemonic norms can institutionalize and legitimate certain forms of sexuality and violence, while stigmatizing and oppressing others. Students will explore what the term “queer” means in the context of this theoretical lens and apply that understanding to sites of cultural production and consumption. In this course, students will read theorists such as Michel Foucault, Judith Butler, and Eve Sedgwick. 3 credits

GBS 326 - Applied Instruction In Women's Studies
This practical instruction course is designed for English majors and minors who are interested in co-curricular programming associated with the Women’s Studies concentration. Students will have the opportunity to gain hands-on experience with events associated with Women’s Studies issues. For example, students might assist with curating an art exhibit related to body image, facilitate panel discussions, organize the National Undergraduate Conference on Body Image, or assist with marketing and programming related to the concentration. May be repeated for credit. Credit to be arranged

GBS 329 - Women and Sexuality
In this women’s studies class, students will explore how women’s sexuality has been a site of abuse, reproduction, pleasure, political control, perversion, and subversive agency. Students will consider how theories and viewpoints on women’s sexuality and violence against women are shaped by cultural assumptions about race, class, gender, religion, and sexual orientation. The course will engage
the study of theoretical texts like Foucault’s *The History of Sexuality*, literature like Hawthorne’s *The Scarlet Letter* and Kate Chopin’s “The Storm,” and current issues in women’s sexuality such as human trafficking and sex work that has enslaved millions of young women worldwide. 3 credits

**GBS 335 - Images of Women In Literature and Media**
This course will focus on typical portrayals of women in literature and the media, such as woman as wife and mother, woman as sex object, woman as artist, and woman as professional. Readings will include classic and controversial portrayals of women such as Blanche DuBois in *A Streetcar Named Desire* and Nora Helmer in *A Doll’s House*. Through works by well-known and little-known male and female writers, students will come to appreciate the evolving and multiple roles available to women over time. 3 credits

**GBS 338 - Feminist Theory and Gender Studies**
This theory course will examine several frameworks for thinking about sex, gender, and power that inform the scholarship of Women’s Studies. Students will study the theoretical essays that reflect the multiple waves of feminism, along with key texts about gender and queer theories. Examining key feminist debates regarding race, class, essentialism, and the politics of sameness and difference, students will have the opportunity to apply theoretical texts to their reading of literature, art, and film. 3 credits

**GBS 341 - In My Body: The Beauty and Aesthetics of Bodies**
This women’s studies course focuses specifically on body image, self-perception, and body work/changes. Students in this course will deepen their understanding of body image as they study literature, art, film, and material culture in order to examine the diversity of human experience related to our bodies. The course will explore biological, sociological, and feminist perspectives on body image and beauty culture, focusing on how race, class, and the media influence self-perception and our perceptions of others. The course will culminate with the creation of a collaborative, co-curricular project to share publicly student research findings about body image and the challenges and triumphs associated with it in our contemporary culture. 3 credits
GRA - Graphic Design (School of Business, Arts and Media, Graphic Design and Fine Arts Department)

GRA 205 - Computer Graphics
This course is an introduction to the use of the Mac computer as a design tool for the creation of visual communication. Students will learn the basic skills necessary to produce vector graphic generated images for graphic design and web development. Students will demonstrate their proficiency in computer graphics through lessons and project creation. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

GRA 210 - Digital Imaging
Students will learn bitmap imaging techniques for application in graphic design and web development. Using professional editing software digital images can be retouched, modified, and combined to create exciting new visual images. Students will demonstrate their proficiency in digital imaging through lessons and project creation. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

GRA 215 - Typography
This course is an introduction to typography as a visual communications tool. Students will study the principles of type from a historical and technological context. Type selection, hierarchy, and creative expression will be emphasized. Prerequisite: GRA 205. Offered fall. 3 credits

GRA 225 - User Interface Design
This course is an introduction to the user-interface from a design principles perspective. Students will study how site architecture, navigational systems, color, typography, and layout are used to enhance usability. Emphasis is placed on the development of projects that demonstrate effective use of these concepts. Prerequisites: GRA 210 and GRA 215. Offered fall. 3 credits

GRA 253 - Computer Publication Design
This course is designed to explore the Mac working environment used in publication design. Students will experiment with creative problem solving through the use of grids, typography and imagery. These concepts will be applied, using professional page layout and graphics software, to design and produce several comprehensive publication layouts. Prerequisites: GRA 210 and 215. Offered spring. 3 credits

GRA 275 - Web Design I
Students will learn the basics of Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) and Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) used to design and produce modern webpages. Students will use HTML to create the structure of web pages and CSS to design and apply styles including layout, color, graphics and typography. Students will create several examples of webpages as part of the coursework. Prerequisite: GRA 225 User Interface Design (formerly GRA 358 - Web Graphics Design). Offered spring. 3 credits

GRA 301 - Special Topics: Graphic Design
This course focuses on a timely subject of special interest. 3 credits

GRA 305 - Digital Color Theory
The importance of Color Management is essential to a designer. Learning how to manage color workflow, adjusting colors, and
calibrating different devices is essential to achieving the desired expectation. Fundamental color theory principles also will be addressed using the computer. Mastering color corrections, spot colors, and printer calibration will be just some of the exercises reviewed. Prerequisites: GRA 205 and 210. Offered fall. 3 credits

**GRA 318 - Graphic Design I**
This course is an introduction to the elements and principles of two-dimensional graphic design. Students will begin to develop a visual vocabulary and a working knowledge of the basic creative problem-solving process. Students also will learn, through assignments, techniques necessary to produce successful and creative designs. Emphasis is placed on visual communication through conceptualization and technical proficiency using the computer. The relationship between graphic design and computer graphics also will be discussed. Prerequisites: GRA 205, 210 and 253. Offered fall. 3 credits

**GRA 312 - Web Design II**
This course is designed to further build on the skills developed in Web Design I. Students will refine their skills with advanced techniques using HTML & CSS. Students will also be introduced to the use of JavaScript in developing websites for today's modern browsers. This project-based course will include the creation of a working website on the internet. Prerequisite: GRA 275 Web Design I. Offered fall. 3 credits

**GRA 319 - Graphic Design II**
This course covers the study of the relationship between research, concept, image, typography, computers, and color within the field of publication design. Projects emphasize the use of research techniques, design principles, typography, computer applications and terminology used in professional design studios. Prerequisite: GRA 318. Offered spring. 3 credits

**GRA 325 - Web Design III**
This course is designed to explore the features and benefits of using a Content Management System (CMS) for web development. Students will learn the principles of content management and databases. Students will also install, operate, and maintain a WordPress website. Students will design a template using HTML and CSS to give a custom look and feel to their WordPress site. Prerequisite: GRA 312 Web Design II. Offered spring. 3 credits

**GRA 335 - Business of Graphic Design**
In this course, students will gain an understanding of professional practices in graphic design. Management issues such as: estimates, contracts, client relations, vendor proposals as well as professional business conduct will be explored. Students will research, develop and design marketing materials for a freelance design business. Prerequisite: GRA 318. Offered spring. 3 credits

**GRA 405 - Web Design IV**
This course will explore responsive web design for the creation of websites specifically designed to adapt to desktops, tablets and mobile phones. The course will utilize the principles of responsive web development while further developing skills in HTML and CSS. In addition, specific design consideration, including layout, graphics, typography and color for each of these devices will be explored. In this course students will create a final responsive web site that will perform on multiple devices. Lecture / Lab - 3 credits. Prerequisite: GRA 325 Web Design III. Offered fall. 3 credits
GRA 408 - Graphic Design III
This course introduces students to corporate identity and branding. Students will use the principles of brand identity to research, design and develop a graphic identity system. This system will include logo design and examples of its use for all applications in the form of a graphic identity manual.
Prerequisite: GRA 319. Offered fall. 3 credits

GRA 450 - Graphic Design Internship
The Internship in Graphic Design is designed to link classroom learning and acquired knowledge through an applied work experience. Students will work directly with qualified professionals to gain advanced experience related to their field in a workplace environment. Students in their Junior or Senior year, who meet the eligibility requirements, will work with the Office of Career Development and their Advisor to develop learning objectives related to the goals of the internship and secure suitable placement in an internship experience. Prerequisite: GRA 253 Computer Publication Design. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

GRA 409 - Graphic Design IV (Capstone)
Students will propose a senior project that demonstrates advanced proficiency in the following areas: print and web, design and production. The project will be a comprehensive exploration of the students’ topic, which includes design and production. The resulting project will be presented in a final group presentation. Prerequisite: GRA 408. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

GRA 435 Portfolio Preparation and Exhibition
This is the study of the presentation of students’ artwork in portfolio and exhibition format. Students will explore print and digital portfolio presentation techniques. Student must prepare and display their artwork in the Senior Design Exhibition. The exhibition will be held for spring graduates only. Prerequisite: Seniors Only. Offered spring. 3 credits

GRA 499 - Independent Study
Students are able to work in advanced areas of interest under faculty direction. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Business, Arts and Media. Lab fee. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged
**H - Honors Courses (Interdisciplinary)**

*Refer to each specific disciplines course lists for detailed descriptions about Honors Program courses*

- H-BIO 170 - Honors Biology: Biological Evolution (S)
- H-BIO 172 - Honors Biology: Forensic Science (S)
- H-BUS 304 - Honors Business Management: Business Ethics (V)
- H-COM/PSY 302 - Honors Communication/Psychology: Psychology in the Media
- H-ECG 100 - Honors Engagements with the Common Good: Reacting to the Past, Engaging the Present
- H-ECO 300 - Honors Business Administration: The Great Depression (H)
- H-ECO 303 - Honors Business Administration: Game Theory
- H-ENG 292 - Honors English: Reacting to the Past: Advanced Master Class
- H-ENG 305 - Honors English: Creation, the Fall, and Redemption in Poetry, Painting, and Music
- H-ENG/HIS 314 - Honors English/History: The European Renaissance (H)
- H-ENG 330 - Honors English: Theorizing Beauty in Literature and Culture (I)
- H-ENG 344 - Honors English: Television as Narrative Art
- H-ENG 355 - Honors English: Literature of the Holocaust
- H-HIS/PHI 309 - Honors History/Philosophy: Baseball and the American Tradition (H)
- H-HIS 315 - Honors History: The Civil War (H)
- H-LAN/SPA 301 - Honors Language/Spanish: Don Quixote and the Art of Imagination
- H-PHI 302 - Honors Philosophy: The Idea of Beauty / The Philosophy of Art (A)
- H-PHI 305 Honors Philosophy: Existentialism (I)
- H-PHI 306 - Honors Philosophy: Myths, Symbols, and Images (H)
- H-PHI 310 - Honors Philosophy: American Philosophy (H)
- H-POL 301 - Honors Political Science: Terrorism
- H-PSY 260 - Honors Psychology: Social Identity and Psychological Development
- H-PSY 301 - Honors Psychology: Psychology of Genius, Creativity, and Discovery
- H-REL 109 - Morality Matters (R) (I)
- H-REL 220 - Honors Religious Studies: Religious Folklife (A)
- H-REL 221 - Honors Religious Studies: Religion in America (I)
- H-REL 222 - Honors Religious Studies: Religion in America II (R) (H)
- H-REL 301 - Honors Religious Studies: Heroes of Conscience
- H-REL 302 - Honors Religious Studies: Approaches to the Study of Religion Through Film
- H-REL 312 - Honors Religious Studies: Sects and Cults in American Religion (I)
- H-SOC 306 - Honors Sociology: The Sociology of Happiness (I)
HIS - History (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, History and Political Science Department)

HIS 103 - Europe in the Middle Ages
This course explores cultural history in the broadest sense—economics, social structure, politics, religion, literature, and art in the Middle Ages. 3 credits

HIS 104 - Europe from the Middle Ages to 1815
This course explores cultural history in the broadest sense—economics, social structure, politics, religion, literature, and art from the Middle Ages to 1815. 3 credits

HIS 105 - European History from 1815 to 1914 (H)
This course studies the progress of European history from the end of the Thirty Year’s War to the dawn of the twentieth century. Special attention will be paid to the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, Napoleon Bonaparte, the development of modern ideologies, the era of national unification, and imperialism. Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 106 - European History in the 20th Century (H)
This course studies the progress of European history in the twentieth century. Special attention will be given to World War I, the rise of totalitarian dictators, World War II, the Cold War, and the evolution of the European Union. Offered spring. 3 credits.

HIS 107 - Survey of United States History I (H)
This course presents a general appraisal of United States history from the migration of Indian Peoples to the Civil War. Special attention will be paid to European Exploration, colonization, the struggle for independence, nation-building, the development of democracy, Manifest Destiny, and the division of the nation. Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 108 - Survey of United States History II (H)
This course presents a general appraisal of United States history from Reconstruction to the present. Fundamental political, economic, social, and cultural trends in American history are discussed. Offered spring. 3 credits

HIS 124 - Introduction to Black Studies (V)
This course will analyze the experience and traditions of black people from across the globe. Particular emphasis is placed on culture and ideological battles against dominant power structures. Themes of identity politics, diasporic studies, and Pan-African debates frame the discussion of the black experience(s). Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 198 - Survey World History I (V)
This course introduces you to world history to achieve a more critical and integrated understanding of global societies and cultures from ancient time through the Fifteenth Century of the Common Era. You will explore technological, social, economic, and political developments in Africa, Asia, the Americas, and Europe. Additionally, you will learn how peoples’ religious and political belief systems affected their views of themselves and their place in the world. Significant focus will be placed on the causes and outcomes to the rise and fall of various political and economic empires and how people’s faith traditions and political values systems affected these events.
Special attention is paid to human evolution, the development of culture and religious belief systems, as well as how the process of globalization brought many of the world’s inhabitants closer together. Offered fall. 3 credits

**HIS 199 - Survey World History II (V)**

This course introduces students to modern world history to achieve a more critical and integrated understanding of global societies and cultures since the Fifteenth Century. Students will explore social, economic, and political developments in Africa, Asia, the Americas, and Europe and how people’s religious and political belief systems affected their views of themselves and their place in the world. Students will focus on the causes and outcomes to the rise and fall of various political and economic empires and how people’s faith traditions and political values systems affected these events. Special attention is paid to the concept of “just wars,” the Peace and Green Movements, human rights, medical ethics, and globalization. Offered spring. 3 credits

**HIS 206 - Leaders in the History of Alchemy (H)**

Science is an intriguing and fascinating field which has been gaining fame through History Channel programs as well as through cinema and forensic science fields. Television programs like, Modern Marvels, Pawn Stars, Good Eats and Forensic Files, have blended science and history making it appealing and interesting. This course takes a look at the History of Science and the most influential leaders from each historical period. Also non-traditional leaders of science will be explored which may include the development of colors, medicine, drugs, and everyday necessities. This is an online course and will be offered every third spring. 3 credits

**HIS 211 - African American History from 1619 to 1877 (H)**

This course focuses on the complex historical experience of African-Americans in American society from 1619 to the end of Reconstruction. The early history of Africa and Africans is considered, as is the history of the African American in Latin America, the Caribbean, and Canada. Topics considered include: the Atlantic Slave Trade, Slavery in America, the Civil War, and Reconstruction. Offered spring. 3 credits

**HIS 212 - African American History from 1877 to the Present (I)**

This course focuses on the complex historical experience of African-Americans in American society from 1877 to the present. The life and times of Booker T. Washington, the involvement of African-Americans in the World Wars, the social and cultural history of the Harlem Renaissance, the epoch of Roosevelt, and the era of integration, civil rights, and the protests of the 1950s and 1960s. Offered spring. 3 credits

**HIS 213 - American Constitutional History**

This course traces the development of the American Constitution from its colonial roots to its contemporary interpretations. The impact of the colonial experience, the American Revolution and the Articles of Confederation on the constitutional design adopted by the delegates to the Constitutional Convention will be analyzed in detail. Basic constitutional principles and civil liberties will be examined in light of their historical evolution and their effects on political, economic and social change in American society. Offered fall. 3 credits

**HIS 251 - Survey of Latin American History from Colonization to 1800 (H)**

This course covers the growth and development of Hispanic America from pre-Columbian times to the emergence of Independence
movements. Course stresses the transmission of institutions and ideas from Spain and Portugal to the Western Hemisphere and considers how those forces were altered or changed in the New World. Offered fall. 3 credits

**HIS 252 - Survey of Latin American History from 1800 to the Present**
This course covers the growth and development of Hispanic America from the emergence of Independence movements to the present. Course stresses the post-revolutionary struggles of Latin American people. Offered fall. 3 credits

**HIS 261 - Introduction to African History**
This course examines the diversity and historical development of African societies from Egypt through the late 20th century. Major topics include African religious beliefs, the Atlantic slave trade, the rise and impact of European rule, and the historical background to problems such as the AIDS crisis and economic difficulties that face the continent's people today. 3 credits

**H-HIS/PHI 309 - Honors History/Philosophy: Baseball and the American Tradition (H)**
Within the context of the game of baseball, this course will examine significant historical/cultural aspects of American life. The history of the game itself sets the stage for analyzing class stratification of rich and poor; race and gender relations; the “level playing fields” of baseball as a business; the inspiring influence the game has had on literature and the arts and the psychology of the human drama of triumph and tragedy played out on and off the field. 3 credits

**H-HIS/ENG 314 - Honors History/English: The European Renaissance (H)**
This “Heritage” course provides a detailed examination of the European Renaissance from its Italian origins to its unique manifestation in the literature and culture of England. Students will explore the dynamic cultural history of a watershed moment in the transformation of the western world. They will interrogate important yet controversial notions of art, culture, and historical periodization—seen through the linked lenses of primary, secondary, and interdisciplinary sources. Course enrollment is limited to Honors students. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**HIS 315/H-HIS 315 - The Civil War/Honors History: The Civil War (H)**
This course offers a dramatic and detailed examination of causes, people, strategies, and battles that shaped the most violent and pivotal event in American history. Offered fall. 3 credits

**HIS 321 - Media and Civil Rights**
This course traces the development of the media in American history from the Zenger case to the blogosphere. Emphasis is on the development and utilization of new forms of media, the use of media to forward civil rights, and the democratizing effect of the new media. Offered as required. 3 credits

**HIS 330 - Greece and Rome**
This course studies the Greek and Roman foundations of Western thoughts and institutions. 3 credits

**HIS 331 - The Early and Antebellum Republic (H)**
This course presents the history of America from the ratification of the Constitution to the end of the Mexican-American War.
Students examine the development of political parties, the growth of industrialization in the North, the entrenchment of slavery in the South, and the evolution of American culture. Offered as required. 3 credits

**HIS 333 - Pro-seminar: Applying Black Studies**

This course meets students’ need to have their disciplinary grounding in Black Studies reinforced and strengthened throughout their time at Cabrini University. Students who major in Black Studies should take the first of these pro-seminar credits in the semester immediately following their completion of HIS 124 - Introduction to Black Studies. Each pro-seminar credit will require students to demonstrate their ability to apply, and assess the appropriateness of the Black Studies theoretical framework to elective courses both inside and outside of Black Studies. Offered as required. 1 - 3 credits

**HIS/ENG 368 - The Classical World**

Through the lens of cultural history, this course explores the rich life and heritage of the ancient Mediterranean world, with special attention to Greece and Rome. The approach of the class is fundamentally interdisciplinary in scope, with an eye toward how developments in politics, art, education, literature, philosophy, and technology mutually inform one another in any proper assessment of the classical world. 3 credits


This course covers Pennsylvania’s history from the colonial era to the present day. Special attention will be paid to Philadelphia’s central role in the colonial and revolutionary eras, to the ethnic diversity of Pennsylvania’s society, to the conflicts between labor and industrialists in late nineteenth century western Pennsylvania, and to the evolution of city politics in twentieth century Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. 3 credits

**HIS 400 - Special Topics in History**

The instructor selects content of this upper-division course, keeping in mind the needs of the students and providing experimental coursework at an advanced level. Consult the department chair for specific information on course content each semester. Offered as required. 3 credits

**HIS 406 - Comparative Revolutions**

Students study selected revolutions, including the French, American, Russian and Chinese, in addition to a study of revolutionary theory, philosophy, and personality. Offered as required. 3 credits

**HIS 409 - American Colonial History**

This course presents the history of America from colonial times to the Constitutional Convention of 1787. Students examine the political, economic, and social development of the American colonies with special emphasis on the coming of the American Revolution and the early Independence period. Offered fall. 3 credits

**HIS 410 - Twentieth Century United States History**

This course studies the domestic history of the United States in the twentieth century with emphasis on the political, economic, and social factors that changed America from a rural, agrarian nation to an urban, industrial, technological state. Offered spring. 3 credits
HIS 416 - America and the Vietnam War
This course studies the United States’ involvement in the Vietnam War that includes political, diplomatic, social and military analysis of the conflict both in the United States and Southeast Asia. Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 419 - The History of Women’s and Gender Studies
This course takes an interdisciplinary approach to the global study of gender, sex, and sexuality. Topics include sexism, human sexuality, critical theory, gender studies, post-colonial feminism, and queer theory.
Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS/POL 420 - United States Military and Diplomatic Studies
This course presents the study of American foreign relations from the Revolutionary War to the present. Course stresses domestic and external factors in United States history that led to American foreign policy. The second half stresses the rise of America to world power in the twentieth century. This course also considers the purpose and functions of the military in a democratic society, the use of American military in national security, and the evolution of the American armed forces through more than two centuries of United States history. Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 424 - Comparative Slavery
This course provides a comparative framework to examine the development of slavery across the globe. Students explore the history of slavery in Africa, Asian, Latin America, and North America. The course also examines slave cultures and slave resistance to and eventual independence from the exploitation.
Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 426 - The Gilded Age and the Progressive Era
This course presents the history of America from the end of Reconstruction to the end of World War I. Students examine the settlement of the American West, the emergence of the industrial “titans,” the growth of worker’s unions, the influx of immigrants to America’s rowing cities, and the Populist and Progressive movements. Offered as required. 3 credits

HIS 427 - The Struggle for Black Equality
This course will examine efforts to break down racially based segregation and inequality in Western social, economic, political, and cultural arenas. This course will analyze these united efforts through the lens of moral and values-based motivations that led individuals and groups to challenge existing hegemonic structures. The course will highlight connections among Western struggles for the rights of black peoples and broader Pan-African and diasporic battles for the rights of people of African descent. Offered as required. 3 credits

HIS 428 - Nazi Germany
This course presents the history of the rise and fall of Nazi Germany. Offered as needed. 3 credits
HIS 435 - Gender and Black Protest
This course examines Black protest movements, particularly the Civil Rights and Black Power Movements, through the lens of gender. Particular attention is paid to how gender norms and gender roles affected these struggles for black uplift. 3 credits

HIS 439 - World War II
This course covers the history of the Second World War, beginning with World War I and the Treaty of Versailles and ending with Japan’s surrender in 1945. Students examine the causes of World War II, America’s reaction to the outbreak of war in 1939, America’s war effort in the European and Pacific theaters, Franklin Roosevelt’s wartime diplomacy, and the Allied victory over the Axis powers. Offered as required. (Formerly offered as HIS 417.) 3 credits

R-HIS 466 - Undergraduate Research
This course offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall, spring, or summer. 1-3 credits

HIS 487 - Historiography Seminar
This course surveys historical writing with readings of the great historians. Course includes extensive study of modern historical writing arranged according to type: political, social, economic, and so forth. Course limited to History, Political Science, and American Studies majors. Must have approval of instructor. Offered yearly, 1.5 credits in fall and 1.5 credits in spring. Students must complete both 1.5-credit segments to earn a passing grade in this course. 3 credits

HIS 488 - Internship
Students have the opportunity to be involved with an internship in a museum, a library or historical site. Credit to be arranged

HIS 489 - History Curriculum and Methods
This course is designed to help prepare students to become secondary school social studies teachers. Coursework will involve the creation, delivery and evaluation of social studies lessons. History 489 is recommended only for students with a strong background in history and government and a desire to teach high school or middle school. Course required for those seeking secondary education certification in social studies. Students not enrolled in a teacher-certification program must have the permission of the instructor. Offered fall. 3 credits

HIS 499 - Independent Study
This course offers independent but directed study of a special topic of interest to the student but not included in the regular course offerings. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
HRM - Human Resources Management (School of Business, Arts and Media, Business Department)

HRM 200 - Human Resources Management
This is a survey course that helps students understand various elements to be addressed in managing an organization’s most important resource, its employees. Students learn about areas such as manpower need determination, recruiting and hiring, EEO/AA, leading work groups, and evaluating and improving performance. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

HRM 310 - Training and Development
This course emphasizes how to determine training needs and design training sessions that are interesting and effective. Material is also applicable to creating and making important presentations to peers and bosses, as well as subordinates. Prerequisite: Sophomore or higher class standing. Offered Spring. 3 credits

HRM 319 - Compensation and Benefit Administration
Students examine the establishment and administration of compensation and benefit programs. Topics include salary surveys, job descriptions, and benefit analysis (health, life, pension, profit sharing, etc.). Prerequisite: BUS 120. Offered in the Fall. 3 credits

HRM 322 - Labor Relations
This course examines the relationship of employees and their managers. Guest lecturers, case studies, award-winning documentaries, and texts are used to generate learning about such topics as current events in labor relations, why strikes occur, and different responses management can take toward efforts to unionize their companies. Students form teams and learn about contract negotiations in simulated collective bargaining sessions. Prerequisite: BUS 120 or permission of instructor. Offered in the Fall. 3 credits

HRM 324 - International Management
This course focuses on how international management differs from domestic management. Students gain an overall perspective on international management, learn about issues in international planning, study the function of international human resources management, and learn how to manage and lead people in international organizations. Prerequisite: BUS 120. Offered fall. 3 credits

HRM 415 - Staffing
An organization’s most important resource is its people. Managers and their organizations can only be as good as their people. In today’s highly competitive environment, careers can be made or broken based on how effectively managers and their organizations conduct the staffing process. Having the right staff effects how managers/leaders experience the workplace every day. At the heart of this process is an attempt to form matches between people and jobs that result in an effective, satisfied workforce. This course teaches students the staffing activities that result in good person/job matches that help create productive, positive work environments. A must for those who want to advance their careers by having the right people working for them. 3 credits

HRM 424 - Organization Change and Development
This course teaches specific strategies and approaches for planned, sustained efforts to improve an organization’s culture and the lives of its workers. Students learn to diagnose/analyze sources of problems in organizations. This is an important course given
today’s new business environment that emphasizes organizational flexibility and change as a key survival strategy. Students, working in teams, apply their learning by facilitating change in a mock real-world work group. Prerequisites: BUS 120 and upper-class standing. 3 credits

**HRM 453 - Human Resources Management Seminar**

The capstone course for human resources majors examining the current realities and the future trends in human resources. Various assignments highlight the different components of human resources such as benefits and compensation, training and development, labor relations, organizational change, and the legal environment. An emphasis is placed on the futuristic challenges of the Affordable Care Act, the Globalization of HR and Human Resources Information Systems. The culmination is the final project which is a total evaluation of a regional human resources department in a profit or non-profit setting.
INTE - Internship (Center for Career and Professional Development)

INTE 202 - Sophomore Internship Experience
The course is limited to sophomores and is offered in the spring semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.

INTE 203 - Sophomore/Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to sophomores and juniors and is offered in the summer semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.

INTE 211 - Sophomore Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies sophomores and is offered in the fall semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 212 - Sophomore Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies sophomores and is offered in the spring semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 213 - Sophomore/Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies sophomores and juniors and is offered in the summer semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 301 - Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to juniors and is offered in the fall semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.

INTE 302 - Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to juniors and is offered in the spring semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.

INTE 303 - Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to juniors and is offered in the summer semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.

INTE 311 - Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies juniors and is offered in the fall semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 312 - Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies juniors is offered in the spring semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 313 - Junior Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies juniors and is offered in the summer semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 401 - Senior Internship Experience
The course is limited to seniors and is offered in the fall semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.
INTE 402 - Senior Internship Experience
The course is limited to seniors and is offered in the spring semester. Credit/No Credit grade is awarded.

INTE 411 - Senior Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies seniors and is offered in the fall semester. Letter grade is awarded.

INTE 412 - Senior Internship Experience
The course is limited to Communication and Religious Studies seniors and is offered in the spring semester. Letter grade is awarded.
IST - Information Science and Technology (School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health, Information Science and Technology Department)

IST 120 - Introduction to Computers
This computer based module will cover course instruction in general computer information coupled with Microsoft Powerpoint, Microsoft Word and Microsoft Excel basic proficiency functions. This is conducted using an individualized instructional approach in a classroom setting. Prerequisite: Placement test result.
Students may not enroll in both IST 120 and any of IST 121, 122, or 123. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 1.5 credits

IST 121 - Introduction to Computers: PowerPoint
This computer based module is focused on an Introduction to Computers and Microsoft PowerPoint. Students should be able to reach basic proficiency in PowerPoint that focuses on creating PowerPoint presentations. This is a self-paced computer module.
Prerequisite: Placement test result. Students may not enroll in both IST 121 and IST 120. Fee. Offered online fall and spring. 0.5 credits

IST 122 - Introduction to Computers: MSWord
This computer based module is focused on Microsoft Word. Students should be able to reach basic proficiency in Word that focuses on utilizing the different aspects. This is a self-paced computer module. Prerequisite: Placement test result. Students may not enroll in both IST 122 and IST 120. Fee. Offered online fall and spring. 0.5 credits

IST 123 - Introduction to Computers: Excel
This computer based module is focused on Microsoft Excel. Students should be able to reach basic proficiency in Excel that focuses on utilizing formulas and graphs. This is a self-paced computer module. Prerequisite: Placement test result. Students may not enroll in both IST 123 and IST 120. Fee. Offered online fall and spring. 0.5 credits

IST 195 - Introduction to Programming
Students are introduced to programming concepts and programming methodology through the use of the popular language C++. This course satisfies one of the mathematics degree program requirements.
Prerequisites: Completion of Technology Literacy and either MAT 107, MAT 117 or MAT 130. Offered spring. 3 credits

IST 200 - Internet Programming Languages
This course is an introduction to Web-oriented programming languages. The focus is primarily on the HTML and XHTML programming languages. The course also will include the use of common scripting languages in constructing dynamic Web pages. Prerequisite: Completion of Technology Literacy and either MAT 107, MAT 117 or MAT 130. Offered spring of even-numbered years. 3 credits

IST 225 - Computer Information Systems
This course is an introduction to computer information systems concepts, hardware, software applications, data communication, and the social and ethical issues surrounding computers and information systems. Coverage includes current hardware and software technologies and issues, communications, networks, information systems basics and trends, object-oriented design, current system
and application software, international issues, and careers in computer-related fields. Prerequisite: Completion of Technology Literacy and either MAT 107, MAT 117 or MAT 130. Offered fall. 3 credits

**IST 250 - Operating Systems**
This course covers the application and theory behind the functions of multitasking operating systems (OS), such as the kernel, process management, management of memory and files, scheduling of jobs, and communication of peripherals. The course will explore a variety of major operating systems such as Windows NT, Unix, Linux, and Mac OS. Prerequisite: IST 195. Offered fall of odd-numbered years. 3 credits

**IST 285 - Data Structures and Algorithms**
This course provides an introduction to data structures. Included are arrays, pointers, strings, records, linked lists, stacks and queues, together with algorithms to manipulate them, as well as searching and sorting strategies. Prerequisites: IST 295. Offered spring of even-numbered years. 3 credits

**IST 295 - Object-Oriented Programming**
This course uses the C++ computer language to study object-oriented programming. Topics included are classes, inheritance, polymorphism, I/O streams and data fields. Prerequisite: IST 195. Offered fall of odd-numbered years. 3 credits

**IST 300 - Database Management Systems I**
This course provides an introduction to database systems design and data management. Concepts and techniques related to the entity-relationship model and relational systems, normalization, network and hierarchical models are covered. Object-oriented database systems, data warehousing, data mining and basic SQL also will be introduced. Prerequisite: IST 225. Offered fall of even-numbered years. 3 credits

**IST 305 - Database Management Systems II**
This course builds upon IST 300, developing further the concepts of the design and implementation of accurate and effective database systems. This course provides advanced coverage of SQL, the universal query language for relational databases, as well as PL/SQL, Oracle's procedural extension to SQL. Topics include transactions, objects, controls, procedures, functions, and cursors. Extensive hands-on experience is featured with focus on Oracle software. Prerequisite: IST 300. Offered spring of odd-numbered years. 3 credits

**IST 315 - Human-Computer Interaction**
This course focuses on the design and evaluation of the human interaction with computer information systems. Hardware and software technologies are used in developing interfaces. Methods for acquiring user requirements in design are presented. Models for evaluating interfaces are introduced and applied. Prerequisite: IST 225. Offered spring of odd-numbered years. 3 credits

**IST 335 - Network Computing**
This course provides the fundamentals of computer network technologies from a systems analysis and design perspective, with emphasis on the Internet stack. It presents an introduction to distributed computing, along with the network analysis, design, and management principles. Major topics include analog and digital networks, network protocols, switching, transmission systems, and distributed applications. Prerequisite: IST 225. Offered fall of even-numbered years. 3 credits
IST 380 - Systems Analysis and Design I

This is the first of two courses covering Systems Analysis and Design. This course covers the Planning and Analysis phases of the Systems Development Lifecycle focused on large-scale business oriented systems. Topics include the role of Information Systems professionals, project selection, requirements gathering and the modeling of systems from process and data perspectives.
Prerequisite: IST 225. Offered fall of even-numbered years. 3 credits

IST 390 - Systems Analysis and Design II

This is the second of two courses covering Systems Analysis and Design. This course covers the Design and Implementation phases of the Systems Development Lifecycle moving from abstract requirements to concrete fundamental specifications. Topics include the design of hardware, software and user interfaces and the testing and full roll-out of large scale working information systems.
Prerequisite: IST 380. Offered spring of odd-numbered years. 3 credits

IST 400 - Professional Practice in Information Technology

Students are expected to develop an understanding of the profession, apply and expand the knowledge learned in the classroom through an internship, and demonstrate professional communication and organizational skills required of a soon-to-be practitioner. The internship requires a minimum of 10 hours per week of information technology work experience in an appropriate organization, under the supervision of a knowledgeable professional and faculty advisor. Prerequisite: Limited to juniors or seniors in the major and with permission of department chair. 3 credits

IST 420 - Capstone Project

This course presents a synthesis, integration, and application of the initial stages of the systems development life cycle (planning, analysis, modeling, and conceptual design) in the development of a real-world, computer-based information system. Prerequisite: Senior status and permission of department chair. 3 credits

IST 499 - Independent Study

A student works in conjunction with a faculty member on a topic not covered in the curriculum. Fee.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor, department chair of the IST Department and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health. Credit to be arranged
ITA - Italian (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Romance Languages and Literatures Department)

ITA 101 - Introductory Italian I
This sequence of introductory Italian presents a thorough groundwork in spoken and written language as well as an emphasis on listening and reading comprehension, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information in a wide variety of practical contexts. Course is open to students with no previous experience with Italian, or those with only one or two years of Italian in secondary school. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ITA 102 - Introductory Italian II
This sequence of introductory Italian presents a thorough groundwork in spoken and written language as well as an emphasis on listening and reading comprehension, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information in a wide variety of practical contexts. Course is open to students with no previous experience with Italian, or those with only one or two years of Italian in secondary school. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ITA 201 - Intermediate Italian I
This course emphasizes spoken and written Italian with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension activities, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information introduced in the course. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and aural comprehension. Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school or ITA 101 or 102. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ITA 202 - Intermediate Italian II
This course emphasizes spoken and written Italian with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension activities, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information introduced in the course. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and aural comprehension. ITA 202 is accepted for credit toward the minor with approval of the department chair. Prerequisite: ITA 201. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

ITA 203 - Conversation
This course emphasizes oral practice and composition to enhance correct usage, increase vocabulary, and improve style and naturalness of expression. Reading comprehension through literature and grammar review are also major components of the course. Required of all Italian majors and minors. Prerequisite: Four years of secondary school Italian or ITA 202 or equivalent. Offered according to student need and interest. 3 credits

ITA 204 - Composition
This course emphasizes oral practice and composition to enhance correct usage, increase vocabulary, and improve style and naturalness of expression. Reading comprehension through literature and grammar review are also major components of the course.
Required of all Italian majors and minors. Prerequisite: ITA 202 or 203 or equivalent. Offered according to student need and interest. 3 credits

**ITA 400 - Special Topics**

This course is devoted to intensive study of a specific area of interest in Italian literature, culture or society. The instructor will choose topics pertinent to the needs of the students enrolled. Prerequisites: ITA 203 and 204 (or equivalent) or approval of the department chair. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**ITA 499 - Independent Study**

This course is devoted to an independent study and further research of a specific area of interest in Italian literature, culture or history. This course is intended for Italian majors and minors only. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered as needed. 3 credits
H-LAN/SPA 301 - Honors Language/Spanish: Don Quixote and the Art of Imagination
This online course is a study of Cervantes’ masterpiece, *Don Quixote*, and includes an examination of critical and scholarly approaches to the novel. Particular attention is given to the creative process and the imagination. Emphasis is placed on the theme of injustice and recurrent topics such as identity crisis, the partnership of opposites, appearance versus reality, and idealism versus realism. Students need not speak Spanish to take this course. The text and other reading selections are in English. Spanish majors or minors wishing to fulfill elective credits must complete all journal entries, quizzes, the midterm paper and the final oral presentation in Spanish. Offered upon need and sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

LAN 400 - Special Topics
This course is devoted to intensive study of a specific area of interest in language, culture or society. The instructor will choose topics pertinent to the needs of the students enrolled. Credit by arrangement.
LAS/SPA 220 - Latinos in the U.S.
This course is an intensive examination of the Latino/a American society in the U.S. Major Latino/a groups (such as Puerto Rican, Mexican-American, Cubans, Dominicans, Central Americans, and Colombians) will be studied with emphasis on the interconnections between these groups and mainstream society. There will be a special focus on how these groups have navigated and dealt with the prejudice and discrimination they have encountered. The course will draw from writings from multiple disciplines such as cultural studies, sociology, and history all of which will be augmented with various films and documentaries. Student commentaries, both orally and in writing, are presented in English. Class discussions are conducted entirely in English, but students pursuing the major or minor in Spanish must complete all written and presentation work in Spanish to improve their Spanish proficiency. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. (3 credits).

LAS/SPA 303 - Survey of Spanish and Latin American Cultures through Film
The course examines the essential moments of the history, politics, and culture of the societies of Spain and Latin America; a special emphasis will be placed on the connections between the different regions that are seen as connected by “Hispanismo” using a post-colonial approach. The hybrid nature of the course permits students to view the documentaries and films on their own time, and prepare written work outside of class that will then be discussed in the face-to-face classroom. Class discussions are conducted entirely in English, but students pursuing the major or minor in Spanish must complete all written and presentation work in Spanish to fulfill up to 6 credits toward the Spanish major and minor. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. (3 credits).

LAS/SPA 304 - History of Latin American Civilization
This course provides an overview of the history and culture of Spanish American continent from pre-Columbian times to the present. Students reflect upon the impact of the conquest in the New World, the development of the first colonies and subsequent independence movements, which culminated with the establishment of new nations. The course highlights the major revolutionary movements of the last century and their impact on the ideological and socio-political discourse up to the present. The course studies the role of women across the centuries and their contributions to the struggle for social justice. Students examine the people, economic challenges, religion, literacy and artistic expressions throughout the centuries. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Course is recommended to all Spanish majors and minors. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

LAS/SPA 307 - Latin America through Literature I
Latin American authors from colonial times to the first part of the past century are appreciated aesthetically and analyzed in their literary, cultural, political and social contexts. Students are able to explore Latin American texts across genres and consider their connections to other authors, their influence on subsequent literary expression, and as vehicles of social and political transformation. Student commentaries, both oral and in writing, are presented in English or Spanish. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and/or SPA 204. Courses offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits.
LAS/SPA 308 - Latin America through Literature II
Latin American authors from the second part of the past century to the present are appreciated aesthetically and analyzed in their literary, cultural, political and social contexts. Students are able to explore Latin American texts across genres and consider their connections to other authors, their influence on subsequent literary expression, and as vehicles of social and political transformation. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and/or SPA 204. Courses offered upon sufficient enrollment perhaps alternate years in fall and spring. 3 credits.

LAS/SPA 315 - Identity Politics in Latin America
The course examines how identities have been constructed from colonial times to the present; how different power structures throughout the history of Latin America have forged and empowered certain identities while denying and even violently suppressing others. The course will use different markers of identity such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, sexual identity, etc. to examine how those identities are often hybrid and multidimensional. The course will consider how “identity politics” have come to encapsulate a wide diversity of oppositional movements in contemporary Latin America, marking a transition away from the previous moment of unified, “national-popular” projects. Class discussions are conducted entirely in English, but students pursuing the major or minor in Spanish must complete all written and presentation work in Spanish to improve their Spanish proficiency. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. (3 credits).

LAS/SPA 460 - Mentoring in Norristown
This is a one to three credit mentoring experience with the department’s community partner, the Norristown Area School District. Students volunteer one afternoon a week to mentor Latino students in the District to receive one credit of Spanish and are encouraged to repeat the experience for up to three credits. This experience does not fulfill the cross-cultural/foreign language competency requirement and is intended for students pursuing the major, minor, or certificate in Spanish with approval from the department chair. Prerequisite: Approval of department chair. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit
LEAD/LDR - Leadership (School of Business, Arts and Media, Leadership and Organizational Development Department)

**LEAD 101 - Foundations of Leadership**
Students are introduced to theories and models of leadership which emerged during the 20th Century and continue to evolve today with an added focus on cross-cultural leadership. 3 credits

**LEAD 212 - Group and Team Leadership**
This course examines the development, implementation and importance of teams and groups in organizations. Leading theories and processes of team and group behavior will be examined. Particular attention will be paid to the role of leaders in teams and groups. 3 credits

**LEAD 301 - Leadership Internship**
The internship is designed to help students integrate what they have learned in their studies of leadership with experiences in government, corporation, educational, nonprofit or other settings. The internship provides the means to help students translate theory into practice. The internship requirement is generally completed during the second semester junior year or first semester senior year. 3 credits

**LEAD 302 - Learning Portfolio Development**
This course consists of required readings and writing intensive assignments related to critical reflection, learning taxonomies, metacognition, argumentation, and building relevant support. The course focuses on building a learning portfolio for alternative assessment of learning based on students' prior learning from work and civic engagement experiences. Students who complete this course can submit the portfolio to be evaluated for up to 12 additional college credits. 3 credits

**LEAD 303 - Global Leadership**
Students focus on thinking globally, understanding intercultural communication and how ethics, philosophical, historical and contemporary movements affect intercultural understanding. Main topics include the study of leaders throughout time who have had both a positive and negative global impact stretching from Nobel Peace Prize Winners to dictators. (Formerly LEAD 202.) 3 credits

Offered spring. 3 credits

**LEAD 306 - College to Career Connections**
This course guides students through self-discovery, self-directed research, and career decision-making processes that will help them to understand the connections between professional goals and the need for leadership in a variety of settings. Specific focus will be on identifying and setting learning goals to improve technology, communication, productivity, critical thinking, quantitative reasoning and accountability skills that form the habits of successful leaders and on making connections between coursework and the opportunities and challenges they will meet beyond the classroom. 3 credits

**LDR 533 - Communication Skills for Leaders**
Integrating concepts and techniques from organizational behavior, information technology, interpersonal and group processes and
linguistics, this course stresses how to influence others effectively through persuasion, negotiation and collaboration. Emphasis is placed on being an effective listener and translator of ideas and opinions. 3 credits

**LDR 595 - Leadership, Ethics, and Organization Integrity**
This course focuses on the challenges of building and maintaining ethical integrity in a competitive organizational environment. Students will learn that ethical thinking is an important leadership skill, a source of organizational strength and a valuable corporate asset. The course also focuses on the importance of organizational integrity, strategies to build organizational integrity and the knowledge, skills, and concepts needed to lead high-integrity companies. 3 credits
LIS - Liberal Studies (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department)

LIS/PHI 280 - Global Ethics (V)
The course examines global economic disparities and disparities of power, and looks at alternative approaches to economic development. It uses the lens of global health and neglected tropical diseases to explore issues of poverty, the status of women, and global citizenship. The emphasis is on actual engagement in global justice through an in-depth investigation of a particular health problem as it affects Africa south of the Sahara. No familiarity with basic ethical theories is presumed. Offered spring. 3 credits

LIS/PHI 312 - Philosophy on Film (A)
The course examines the hugely popular form of entertainment of film. The title of the course is intentionally ambiguous: the course is concerned with “philosophy on film” both in the sense of the philosophical issues raised in films and in the sense of what philosophy has to say about film. Students look at films, read about films and make films. Readings include philosophies raised in the films viewed. Students attempt to give at least provisional answers to questions such as “Are films inherently philosophical?” and “Are films more or less effective than written works for raising certain philosophical issues?” Offered fall. 3 credits

LIS/PHI 315 - Ethics (V)
This course offers a philosophical inquiry into the nature and meaning of ethical values. What does it mean to be a good human being? Is there a rational way to determine the ethical rightness and wrongness of human actions? What role do human emotions play in our ethical lives? Are there ethical implications behind our political, economic, and social lives? Classic and contemporary views of ethics will be studied. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

LIS/PHI 320 - Political Philosophy (H)
Students read selections from the classical political philosophies of Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Marx, and Mill. The focus is on the relation between politics and morality, the contemporary problems of democracy and the problem of achieving both wisdom and consent in government. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

R-LIS 466 - Undergraduate Research
This course offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in a liberal studies discipline under faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall, spring, or summer. 3 credits
MAT - Mathematics (School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health, Mathematics Department)

MAT 098 - Introduction to Contemporary Mathematics
This course is designed for students who need a review of basic arithmetic and algebraic techniques and properties. It is conducted using an individualized instructional approach. Topics include whole numbers, prime and composite numbers, fractions, decimals, operations on numbers, expressions and equations, real numbers and their properties, introduction to algebra, ratios, proportions, and solutions of linear equations. Students must have written permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department to enroll in MAT 098. A student may not take both MAT 098 and MAT 099. Meet three times a week. Additional time working with the instructor outside of class time is required. Course fee $115. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits for purposes of financial aid eligibility and full-time student status, not counted toward graduation.

MAT 099 - Contemporary Mathematics I
This course covers selected topics to strengthen students' basic arithmetic and algebra skills. Topics include prime and composite numbers, integers, order of operations, rational and irrational numbers, real numbers and their properties, exponents, algebraic expressions, linear equations and inequalities in one variable, quadratic equations, and problem solving techniques. Students must have written permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department to enroll in MAT 099. A student may not take both MAT 098 and MAT 099. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits for purposes of financial aid eligibility and full-time student status, not counted toward graduation.

MAT 107 - Quantitative Methods
This course is an extension to the fundamental concepts and processes of Elementary Algebra found in MAT 098/099, with an emphasis on problem-solving. It is designed to prepare MAT 098/099 students for the rigors of Algebra/Trigonometry and to provide teacher certification candidates with the background needed to pass the pre-professional tests. Topics include factoring; multiples; decimal and percent notation; exponential notation; order of operations; addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of real numbers; properties of real numbers; simplifying expressions; solving equations and inequalities; graphs and applications of linear and quadratic equations; operations and factoring of polynomials; multiplying, simplifying, and solving rational expressions; systems of linear equations; and graphs of quadratic equations. May be taken only with the permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

MAT 110 - Contemporary Mathematics II
This course is a continuation of MAT 098 and MAT 099. Topics include lines and systems of linear equations with applications, geometry, functions, consumer mathematics and the mathematics of finance. Prerequisite: MAT 098 or MAT 099. This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MAT 113 or higher or their equivalent. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

MAT 111 - Contemporary Mathematics III
This course is designed for students who have completed MAT 098 or 099 and MAT 110. Topics include set theory, Venn diagrams,
counting principles, permutations and combinations, probability, statistics, and the normal distribution. Prerequisite: MAT 110. This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MAT 114, MAT 118, MAT 313, or their equivalents, without the permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**MAT 113 - Modern College Mathematics I**
This course presents topics including linear equations and their graphs, applications of linear equations, the mathematics of finance, systems of linear equations, and geometry. This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MAT 110, MAT 117 or their equivalents without permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Note: MAT 113 and 114 may be taken in either order. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**MAT 114 - Modern College Mathematics II**
This course presents topics including set theory, combinatorics, probability, statistics, the normal distribution and applications. This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MAT 111, MAT 118, MAT 313, or their equivalents without the permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Note: MAT 113 and 114 may be taken in either order. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**MAT 117 - Algebra and Trigonometry**
This course presents a review of algebra, including functions and graphing, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions and their graphs. Applications are presented. May be taken only by students placed in this course by the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**MAT 118 - Introduction to Statistics**
This course includes descriptive statistics, measures of central tendency, measures of variation, probability, the normal distribution and hypothesis testing. This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MAT 111, MAT 114, MAT 313, or their equivalents without the permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. May be taken only by students placed in this course by the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**MAT 130 - Calculus I**
This course includes limits, continuity, differentiation, applications of the derivative and antiderivatives. Prerequisite: MAT 117 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall and spring. 4 credits

**MAT 131 - Calculus II**
This course includes indeterminate forms, integration, applications of integrals, techniques of integration, improper integrals, and polar coordinates. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MAT 130. Offered fall and spring. 4 credits

**MAT 201 - Introduction to Linear Algebra**
This course includes the algebra of matrices, solutions of systems of linear equations, vectors, vector spaces, inner product spaces, orthogonality, linear transformations, determinants, and eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MAT 130. Offered fall. 3 credits
MAT 215 - Discrete Mathematics
This course included topics chosen from logic, basic concepts of proofs, the structure of integers, mathematical induction, Karnaugh maps, circuit diagrams, set theory, number theory, probability, relations including equivalence relations, congruence relations, functions, cardinality, an introduction to graphs and code-theory, and algebraic structures. Offered fall. (Formally offered as MAT 310). 3 credits

MAT 221 - Introduction to Mathematical Proofs
This course includes an introduction to logic and describes various techniques of mathematical proofs, including direct proofs, proofs by contrapositive, proofs by contradiction and proofs by induction. Examples will be drawn from many areas of mathematics. Prerequisites: MAT 131 and MAT 215 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered spring. 3 credits

MAT 222 - History of Mathematics
This course examines the evolution of mathematics from ancient civilizations through modern times. Topics include but are not limited to the history of geometry, calculus, probability, conics, and analytic geometry, logic, number theory, arithmetic and algebra as well as the mathematicians who developed these concepts. Prerequisite: MAT 130 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered spring. (Formerly offered as MAT 402). 3 credits

MAT 225 - Introduction to Technology in Mathematics
In this course, students will be introduced to a variety of technological tools that are used in mathematical analysis and typesetting, including graphing calculators, Microsoft Word Equation Editor, LaTex, Excel, Scientific Workplace, Mathematica, and Geometer's Sketchpad. Prerequisite: MAT 131 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall. 1 credit

MAT 230 - Calculus III
This course includes the study of vectors, functions of several variables, partial differentiation, multiple integrals and infinite sequences and series. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MAT 131. Offered fall. 4 credits

MAT 231 - Differential Equations
This course covers topics including first order differential equations, homogeneous and nonhomogeneous linear differential equations, systems of linear differential equations and series solutions. Physical applications of differential equations are studied. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MAT 131. Offered spring. 4 credits

MAT 301 - Abstract Algebra
This course covers topics including groups, rings, and fields. Prerequisite: MAT 221 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered spring. 3 credits

MAT 313 - Probability and Statistics
This course presents both descriptive and inferential statistics. Topics include data collection and classification, measures of central tendency and variability, probability concepts, discrete and continuous probability distributions, inferences about means, variances and proportions, confidence intervals, and p-values. Prerequisite: MAT 131 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered spring. (Formerly offered as MAT 212). 4 credits
MAT 389 - Topics in Mathematics
A series of one-credit courses is designed to explore in-depth a single topic in mathematics. Most topics relate to elementary or secondary school mathematics. Topics might include but are not limited to the metric system, calculators and calculation, math games, Montessori mathematics, problem solving in mathematics, math anxiety, math testing, and mathematics and gender. Course may be repeated for credit if topics are different. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 1 credit per topic

MAT 399 - Seminar
The seminar course involves the study of selected topics. Course may be repeated for credit if topics are different. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

MAT 401 - Numerical Analysis
This course covers topics including numerical solutions of nonlinear equations, polynomial approximation of functions, interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration and error analysis. Prerequisite: MAT 230. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

MAT 406 - Number Theory
The course covers topics including the properties of divisibility, prime numbers, congruences, Gaussian integers, and Diophantine equations. Prerequisite: MAT 221. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

MAT 407 - Geometry
This course covers topics including Euclidean geometry, the parallel postulate, hyperbolic geometry and transformational geometry. Prerequisite: MAT 221 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall. 3 credits

MAT 410 - Real Analysis
This course covers topics concerning the analysis of sets and sequences of real numbers and real-valued functions. Specific topics include countability, limits, convergence, continuity, differentiation, and integration. Prerequisites: MAT 221 and MAT 230. Offered fall. (Formerly offered as MAT 305). 3 credits

MAT 413 - Advanced Statistics
This course covers topics in statistical inference beyond those in MAT 313, moment generating functions, transformations of random variables, and topics in multivariate probability distributions. Prerequisites: MAT 230 and MAT 313. Offered fall. 3 credits

MAT 415 - Financial Mathematics
This course covers the time value of money, annuities and cash flows, loans, bonds, general cash flows and portfolios, immunizations, general derivatives, options, forwards and futures, swaps, and hedging and investment strategies. Prerequisites: MAT 230, MAT 313, FIN 306 and FIN 371. Offered fall. 3 credits

MAT 430 - Complex Variables
The course covers the arithmetic and algebraic properties of complex numbers, regions in the complex plane, functions of a complex
variable, mappings, analytic functions and their properties, and the derivatives and integrals of complex functions. Prerequisites: MAT 221 and MAT 230. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

MAT 431 - Partial Differential Equations
The course presents the derivation of the heat and wave equations, boundary value problems, the method of separation of variables, eigenvalues and eigenfunctions, the construction and properties of Fourier series, and the method of eigenfunction expansion to solve nonhomogeneous partial differential equations. Prerequisites: MAT 230 and MAT 231. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

MAT 489 - Mathematics Curriculum and Methods
This course examines secondary school mathematics programs stressing organization and preparation of material for instruction. This course may be taken only by students seeking secondary certification. This course may not be used to satisfy the core math requirement. Prerequisite: MAT 313 or permission of the chair of the Mathematics Department. Offered fall. 3 credits

MAT 499 - Independent Study
Topics are chosen in conjunction with the instructor and chair of the Mathematics Department. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair of the Mathematics Department, and Dean for Natural Sciences and Allied Health. Fee. Offered as needed. Credit to be arranged
MKT - Marketing (School of Business, Arts and Media, Business Department)

MKT 230 - Principles of Marketing
This course offers an overview of the entire marketing process from the creation of products and services to the disposal of products by the final user. Among the topics covered are: new product development, marketing research, product promotion (advertising, publicity, sales promotion and personal selling), consumer behavior, business to business and nonprofit marketing, pricing the product and product distribution. This course is a prerequisite for most of the advanced-level marketing courses. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

MKT 234 - Sports Marketing
This course is designed to provide the student with an overview of one of the fastest-growing industries in the country and around the globe. In the U.S. alone, it is a $350 million industry. Topics to be explored include the scope of the sports marketing industry, the structure of the industry, application of basic marketing principles to the industry, marketing segmentation, the sports marketing mix, understanding spectators as consumers, managing sports “products,” product life cycles, sports sponsorship, and the strategic marketing process. Prerequisite: MKT 230. Offered fall. 3 credits

MKT 290 - Consumer and Buyer Behavior
This course explores the consumer decision process and the many influences that impact how consumers make their purchasing decisions. Among the topics discussed in the course are cultural influences, social class, personal influence, family influences, and how various situations can affect consumer purchasing decisions. Prerequisite: MKT 230. Offered fall. 3 credits

MKT 345 - E- and Direct Marketing
This is one of the faster growing areas in marketing. Subjects such as direct mail marketing, marketing on the internet, magazine and other print marketing media, and direct response advertising on radio and television are discussed. Prerequisite: MKT 230. 3 credits

MKT 348 - Sales Promotion
This course presents the theories plus practical applications from sales promotion to the solution of marketing problems, and the search for new opportunities. Students explore a variety of promotional strategies including couponing, sweepstakes, travel incentives and “buy one/get one free.” Prerequisite: MKT 230. 3 credits

MKT 355 - International Marketing
Students are introduced to multifaceted concepts of doing business on an international scale. Among the topics introduced are the cultural, legal, political, and economic environment to be explored before deciding whether or not to expand beyond U.S. borders. Also discussed are international distribution, product development, advertising, and promotion. Prerequisite: MKT 230. Offered spring. 3 credits

MKT 365 – Advertising
Students are introduced to advertising, including social and economic roles, the organization of the advertising industry, the
advertising campaign, market definition, budget, evaluating effectiveness, creation of the message, and other topics. Prerequisite: MKT 230. Offered spring. 3 credits

**MKT 375 - Sales and Salesmanship**
Students are introduced to selling theories and contemporary approaches to developing effective customer relationships, sales presentations, sales management, and keeping customers for a lifetime. Prerequisite: MKT 230. Offered fall. 3 credits

**MKT 382 - Development of Nonprofit Organizations**
This course covers nonprofit managerial issues with emphasis on fund raising, grantsmanship, financial planning, and public vs. private funding sources. Prerequisite: MKT 230. 3 credits

**MKT 400 - Distribution of Products and Services**
This course explores the methods and costs of moving products and delivering services both nationally and internationally. Among the topics discussed are transportation, warehousing, materials handling, labor availability and costs, international finance, and trade barriers. Prerequisites: ECO 132 and MKT 230. 3 credits

**MKT 401 - Marketing Research**
This course discusses marketing research techniques including survey design, data collection and presentation, analysis of results and report preparation. Prerequisites: BUS 221 and MKT 230. Offered fall. 3 credits

**MKT 406 - Retail Management**
This survey course presents retailing as the final exchange in the marketing process. The course covers such topics as the retail environment, the consumer, retailing careers, human resource management in retailing, site location, store layout and design, the merchandising mix, placing, inventory and distribution, promotion, sales and service strategies, and international retailing. Prerequisite: MKT 230. 3 credits

**MKT 452 - Marketing Seminar**
This course is designed to bring together everything the student has learned about marketing. In addition, the student sees how to integrate a marketing plan into the general business plan of large and small business firms. Prerequisite: Open only to seniors majoring in marketing. Offered spring. 3 credits
MUS - Music (School of Business, Arts and Media, Graphic Design and Fine Arts Department)

MUS 124 - Private Piano
This course introduces the student to the techniques of piano playing. Students will develop proficiency in reading treble and bass clefs, recognize basic rhythmic patterns, major scales, key signatures and learn to play piano pieces according to their ability. Students with prior experience will work at their current level. Class meets once weekly for 30 minutes. Course may be repeated for credit. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 124.) 1 credit per semester

MUS 128 - Voice
Discover YOUR voice! Private vocal study will prove to be tailor made for YOU. Enjoy the process of getting to know your voice at your own pace. For students with prior experience, the lessons are structured around each person’s current level. Class meets once weekly for 30 minutes. Course may be repeated for credit. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 128.) 1 credit per semester

MUS 141 - Guitar
Students receive private instruction on the guitar. All levels, beginner through advanced, are welcome. The lessons are structured around each student’s experience level. The course covers many styles, including Rock, Pop, Jazz, and R&B, while focusing on modern guitar technique. Material covered includes chordal technique (rhythm), as well as improvisation (lead), reading music (standard musical notation) and theory. This course may be repeated for credit. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 141.) 1 credit per semester

MUS 200 - Experiencing the Arts (A)
This course is designed to develop an awareness and enthusiasm for exploring the arts around us. Various art forms (spatial, temporal, and composite) are introduced, discussed and experienced thereby enabling the student to become part of an educated and artistically aware society capable of making informed judgments about the arts. Attendance at professional arts events is required. 3 credits

MUS 202 - Survey of Music (A)
This course surveys music from the Middle Ages to modern time with emphasis on music from the late baroque to the early 20th Century. Focused listening is stressed to increase understanding and enjoyment of music. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 202.) 3 credits

MUS 206 - American Music (H)
This course encourages an appreciation of American musical life from colonial times to the present. Emphasis is on the multi-faceted aspects of America’s music: art, folk, jazz, popular song, Broadway musical, and film. Lecture is supplemented with recordings, tapes, videos and live performances. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 206.) 3 credits

MUS 208 - Jazz and Its Heritage
This course surveys jazz, tracing its development from African and European musical traditions to its fusion into American culture.
Landmark recordings of major jazz artists are heard. Materials presented include ragtime to rock. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 208.) 3 credits

MUS 212 - Interpretation of the Opera
This course addresses selected operas of contrasting style and character. Lecture is supplemented with audio, video, and live performance. (Formerly offered as FNA 212.) 3 credits

MUS 214 - Music / Culture of South and Southeast Asia (H)
This course focuses in depth on several representative cultures from south and southeast Asia. The traditional music of Malaysia, Indonesia and India is examined as a human activity in diverse historical, social, and cultural contexts. Films, videos, slides, sound recordings, and live performances are used to bring the student as close as possible to the culture being studied. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 214.) 3 credits

MUS 220 - University Chorus (A)
This course involves the study and performance of music of diverse styles. No audition is required. Group performs public concert each semester. Course may be repeated for credit or may be taken as non-credit. Offered fall and spring. (Formerly offered as FNA 220.) 1.5 credits

MUS 300 - Experiencing the Arts (A)
Students develop an awareness and enthusiasm for exploring the arts around them. Various art forms are introduced (spatial, temporal, and composite). Attendance at professional performances and exhibitions is required. (Formerly offered as FNA 300.) 3 credits

MUS 306 - Masterpieces of Orchestral Music
This course focuses on major orchestral works. Topics include symphonies, concertos, suites, overtures, and tone poems. Lecture is supplemented with recordings, tapes, and live performances. (Formerly offered as FNA 306.) Offered as needed. 3 credits

MUS 310 - Performing Arts in America
This course offers an introduction to selected performing media in America today. Particular emphasis is on Broadway musical theater, opera and dance. Reading, lecture, television performances, and analyses of critical reviews are included. Course may be repeated for credit. Offered as needed. (Formerly offered as FNA 310.) 3 credits
**PED - Physical Education (School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health, Exercise Science and Health Promotion Department)**

*A specific physical education activity course may not be repeated for credit, and intercollegiate athletes may not receive credit for a physical education course associated with their sport. All PED courses are graded Pass/Fail.*

**PED 100 - Basketball**
This course is designed for the beginner. The course covers the fundamentals of the sport and includes a competitive tournament. 1 credit

**PED 101 - Swimming**
This course is designed for all levels of swimming ability. The course will focus on personal water safety, stroke mechanics, water exercise, and recreational aquatic activities. 1 credit

**PED 102 - Nutrition/Eating for Health**
This course will address the basic food groups and recommended amount of required nutrients for a person. Students will be able to read food labels and understand different ways to follow a healthy lifestyle. 1 credit

**PED 103 - Tennis**
This course is designed for the beginner. The course covers the basics of the sport including score keeping, serving and volleying. 1 credit

**PED 104 - Personal Fitness**
This course will familiarize the student with many approaches to becoming and staying physically fit. Students will learn to design their own personal fitness programs to meet their individual goals. 1 credit

**PED 105 - Components of Wellness**
This course concentrates on all aspects of wellness. Relevant topics such as nutrition, weight management, exercise, cholesterol, stress, blood pressure, and smoking are examined. 1 credit

**PED 106 - Principles of Strength Training**
This course addresses the different areas of strength training and also will provide orientation to different types of strength training equipment. Students will learn to design strength training programs according to different goals and health status. 1 credit

**PED 110 - Volleyball**
This course is designed for the beginner. The course covers the basics of the sport including score keeping and serving. There will be a competitive tournament. 1 credit
PED 111 - First Aid and CPR
This course teaches the student basic-level first aid and CPR. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills necessary for handling emergencies, such as calling for help, keeping someone alive, reducing pain and minimizing the consequences of injury or sudden illness until professional medical help arrives. American Red Cross certification requires a fee (approximately $25.00) for students requiring certification. 1 credit

PED 112 Squash
This course is designed to introduce the lifetime sport of squash to students without prior experience in the game. An additional objective is to further the level of knowledge and skill in the game for students who have had prior experience in the sport. 1 credit

PED 114 - Lifeguard Training Certification
American Red Cross Course. Upon completion of this course participants will be certified in Lifeguard Training, Standard First Aid and CPR for the professional rescuer. Prerequisite: Participants must be able to swim 20 lengths of the pool, tread water for two minutes, and retrieve a 10-pound weight from the bottom of the pool. 2 credits

PED 115 - Irish Step Dancing
This course is an introduction to the basics of Irish dancing. Students will learn how to do traditional figure dancing as seen in shows such as “Riverdance” and “Lord of the Dance.” The student will benefit from a great cardiovascular workout while having fun and mastering the art of dancing. 2 credits

PED 116 - Kickboxing
This is a real kickboxing program employing circuit and interval training methods used by professional and amateur fighters. Students will learn proven effective combinations, footwork, how to fit targets and be “hard to hit.” A basic understanding of ring strategy will be developed. This program is physically intensive. It is a contact program. 1 credit

PED 117 - Self Defense
Martial arts, in all its forms, have been practiced for millennia by all cultures as a means of self defense and a way to cultivate well-being in the individual and community. This course will focus on sharing the concepts of prevention and protection. Self defense is an established method of eliminating fear and building self confidence. 1 credit

PED 118 - Zen Yoga
“Do less, accomplish more ... do nothing, accomplish everything.” The word yoga means to unite. This course will address the unity of the mind, body, and spirit. Moving, focused, and guided meditations combined with ancient exercise and universal conceptualizations will be the way to realize the “self” in the journey of consciousness and enlightenment. 1 credit

PED 120 - Capoeira
Capoeira is an Afro-Brazilian martial art that combines dance elements, fighting and gymnastics and live instruments. Originally, Capoeira developed 300+ years ago from slaves in Brazil seeking to protect themselves from their oppressors. Capoeira is a self-defense technique with fluid kicks and escape movements. Participants are always playful and respectful. Class covers self-defense
techniques as well as a bit of music, songs, instruments and vibrant cultural history that make up this form of artistic expression. Comfortable clothing and sneakers required. 1 credit

PED 121 - Soccer
This course is designed for the beginner. The course covers the history and fundamentals of the sport, including the basic skills for all positions. There will be a competitive tournament. 1 credit

PED 123 - Pilates
Pilates is a method of body conditioning designed to stretch, strengthen and lengthen the muscles of the body emphasizing the core. This form of exercise was created to improve balance, flexibility and posture. The mat work focuses on the body’s core stability while engaging the abdominal muscles and incorporating a rhythmic breath. This technique will train the body to work as a unit and will generate a sense of well being. In as little as 10 sessions, you will feel the difference; in 20, you will see the difference; and in 30, you will have a new body. 1 credit

PED 203 - Principles of Coaching
This course will address the fundamentals of coaching, the elements of successful coaches and the opportunities to become a coach in the community up to the level of professional coaching. The sports discussed will include individual and team sports. Students will explore and integrate coaching styles in their coursework and for future coaching development. Offered fall. 3 credits

PED 204 - Stress Management
This course will help students identify sources and effects of stress in their lives. Through practice and participation, students will become familiar with a variety of effective stress-management strategies including journal writing, time management, and relaxation techniques. 3 credits
PHI - Philosophy (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Philosophy and Liberal Studies Department)

PHI 100 - Introduction to Philosophy (V)
What is philosophy? What does it mean to be a “lover of wisdom?” In this course philosophy is introduced as a way of asking very basic questions about the value and limitations of human knowledge, the basic meaning of human values and how we measure the ethical worth of human actions, and the ultimate perspectives on one’s view of reality and life. Philosophical thinkers who have offered original views on these subjects will be studied to help students develop their own opinions. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

PHI 102 - Critical Thinking (V)
This course is an inquiry into the justification of knowledge and value claims and their relationship to each other. It introduces concepts of critical thinking, including background knowledge, the web of belief, the limits of evidence, the nature of proof and the twin pitfalls of dogmatism and relativism. Students are also introduced to some basic concepts of logical thinking such as the difference between deductive and inductive reasoning, reasoning about cause and effect, and some common reasoning fallacies. The course seeks to show how good critical thinking characterizes both scientific and moral reasoning. Emphasis is on thinking critically about issues from everyday life. Offered spring. 3 credits

PHI 201 - History of Philosophy: Ancient and Medieval (H)
Students review philosophical questions and theories from Greek thought to the Middle Ages. This course emphasizes the philosophies of the Presocratics, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and the Medievals. Course is required of all philosophy majors. Offered fall. 3 credits

PHI 202 - History of Philosophy - Modern (H)
Students review philosophical questions and theories from the early moderns to Kant. Some contemporary approaches to problems also are considered. The course treats Descartes and Continental rationalism, Hume and British empiricism, and culmination of rationalism and empiricism in Kant’s critical philosophy. Course is required of all philosophy majors. Offered spring. 3 credits

PHI 208 - Biomedical Ethics (V)
This course examines the ethical dilemmas presented by modern medicine, including patient autonomy, informed consent, paternalism, letting die, scarcity of resources, abortion, and the right to health care. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

PHI 211 - Business Ethics
Students examine such basic issues as the relationship between moral goodness and good business practice, the role of the individual within an organization and the social obligations of corporations. Course investigates specific issues, including affirmative action, cost-benefit analysis and product liability as well as offering a critical look at the market itself. 3 credits

PHI 223 - Contemporary Moral Problems (V)
A basic philosophical examination of some current problems that have surfaced in contemporary life and society. These problems
might include terrorism and torture, abortion, capital punishment, famine relief, the future of the environment, animal rights, cloning, gender, and race issues. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PHI 224 - Love (V)**
This course examines the main attitudes toward love that have developed in the Western literary, psychological, and philosophical traditions, beginning with the ancient Greeks and finishing with contemporary views. Emphasis is placed on the close connection between accounts of love and accounts of value. Offered spring. 3 credits

**PHI 225 - Philosophy of Sport (V)**
This course takes up conceptual and ethical issues affecting the practice and professionalization of sports in contemporary American society and the foundational philosophical concepts of games, sport, and play. It also considers how notions of fair play, cheating, sportsmanship, competition, etc. affect the successful practice of sports. The second half of the course considers contemporary ethical issues in professional and collegiate sports including disability, the use of steroids and other enhancements, whether the NCAA should allow student-athletes to be paid, and racial stereotypes. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PHI 226 - Environmental Ethics (V)**
This course examines the various traditions that have shaped attitudes toward the environment: the tradition of human dominion over nature, the tradition of human stewardship of nature and the recent tradition that accords ethical standing or even rights to nature. The role of these traditions in contributing to and/or solving environmental problems is then considered. Finally a sketch of an environmental ethics adequate to deal with such problems as pollution, overpopulation, our responsibility for future generations, endangered species, and animal rights is offered. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI 232 - Criminal Justice Ethics (V)**
This course will investigate the professional and ethical issues that arise within each sector of the criminal justice system, focusing primarily on those issues relevant to the police, legal professionals, and corrections officers. We will consider the particular ethical code governing each profession, the moral dilemmas each faces, and paradigm cases of misconduct. Foundational to the course will be consideration of traditional moral theories as well as major theories of justice. This course was formerly called “Morality, Crime, and Justice.” Offered spring. 3 credits.

**PHI 275 - Gender and Social Justice (V)**
In this course students will examine how gender inequality and oppression have affected different groups of women throughout history as well as currently in the United States and abroad. To understand the particular ways in which gender complicates discussions of social justice the course also examines historical and contemporary texts addressing women’s oppression and liberation. The course also considers how other intersectionalities such as race, ethnicity, class, sexuality, and religion make achieving gender justice more complex. Contemporary issues to be considered are the portrayals of women in the media; the challenges women face in the fields of science, engineering, and math; gender roles in the family; and women in the work place. This course was formerly called “Philosophy of Women.” 3 credits

**PHI/LIS 280 - Global Ethics (V)**
This course examines global economic disparities and disparities of power, and looks at alternative approaches to economic
development. It uses the lens of global health and neglected tropical diseases to explore issues of poverty, the status of women, and global citizenship. The emphasis is on engagement in global justice through an in-depth investigation of a particular health problem as it affects Africa south of the Sahara. Prior familiarity with basic ethical theories is not required. Offered spring. 3 credits

**PHI 301 - Philosophical Issues and the Law (H)**

Students are introduced to basic concepts of law including the relationship between law and morality, the nature of legal reasoning and the ethical problems of professional practice. Special emphasis is placed on contemporary issues before the courts such as civil rights and affirmative action, right to privacy, free speech and the death penalty. Recommended for pre-law students. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI 303 - Logic**

This course is an introduction to traditional Aristotelian logic and symbolic logic. Emphasis is on the nature of deductive reasoning and formal systems of deduction. Course is recommended for LSAT preparation and required of all philosophy majors. Offered spring. 3 credits


The seminar explores the human response to aesthetic values. Art forms such as painting, drama, and music are analyzed in light of the philosophical contributions of Plato, Aristotle, Hume, Kant, and others. 3 credits

**PHI 304 - History and Philosophy of Science**

This course addresses contemporary issues in the philosophy of science through examination of examples from the history of science. These issues include what it means for a theory to be scientific, the nature of discovery, what constitutes a scientific theory, how theories are confirmed, and the problems of inductive reasoning. Contemporary issues in science are used to illustrate scientific practice. Prerequisite: Two courses in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**H-PHI 305 - Honors Philosophy: Existentialism (I)**

This course offers an examination of philosophies of Kierkegaard and Nietzsche as well as an exposition of major phenomenologists as Husserl, Heidegger, and Sartre. Course is supplemented with readings from contemporary literature. Prerequisite: Two courses in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Offered alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI/H-PHI 306 - Myths, Symbols, and Images/Honors Philosophy: Myths, Symbols, and Images (H)**

The course examines a variety of cultural mythologies such as Native American, Latin American, Nordic, Greek, and African to determine the meaning and significance of these myths as they reveal human experiences. The use of myths, symbols and images are analyzed within the context of the cultural history and as expressions of profound relationships that humankind bear with each other and their surroundings. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI/COM 307 - Ethics and Communication (V)**

Ethical theories are applied to actual cases in the media industry. All aspects of the media are considered: broadcast and print media, advertising and public relations, as well as entertainment. Students analyze the loyalties of case participants to understand the underlying moral values and ethical principles. Offered fall, 3 credits
**H-PHI/HIS 309 - Honors History/Philosophy: Baseball and the American Tradition (H)**

Within the context of the game of baseball, this course will examine significant historical/cultural aspects of American life. The history of the game itself sets the stage for analyzing class stratification of rich and poor; race and gender relations; the “level playing fields” of baseball as a business; the inspiring influence the game has had on literature and the arts and the psychology of the human drama of triumph and tragedy played out on and off the field. 3 credits

**H-PHI 310 - Honors Philosophy: American Philosophy (H)**

This course analyzes the philosophical writings of American thinkers from colonial times to the twentieth century. Two fundamental questions are addressed throughout the course: What are the philosophical theories that support the development of America? Is there a uniquely American philosophy that is independent of European thinkers? Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI/LIS 312 - Philosophy on Film (A)**

The course examines the hugely popular form of entertainment of film. The title of the course is intentionally ambiguous: the course is concerned with “philosophy on film” both in the sense of the philosophical issues raised in films and in the sense of what philosophy has to say about film. Students look at films, read about films and make films. Readings include philosophies raised in the films viewed. Students attempt to give at least provisional answers to questions such as “Are films inherently philosophical?” and “Are films more or less effective than written works for raising certain philosophical issues?” Offered fall. 3 credits

**PHI/LIS 315 - Ethics (V)**

This course offers a philosophical inquiry into the nature and meaning of ethical values. What does it mean to be a good human being? Is there a rational way to determine the ethical rightness and wrongness of human actions? What role do human emotions play in our ethical lives? Are there ethical implications behind our political, economic and social lives? Classic and contemporary views of ethics will be studied. This course is required of all philosophy majors. Prerequisite: Two courses in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI/LIS 320 - Political Philosophy (H)**

Students read selections from the classical political philosophies of Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Marx, and Mill. The focus is on the relation between politics and morality, the contemporary problems of democracy and the problem of achieving both wisdom and consent in government. Prerequisite: Two courses in philosophy or permission of the instructor. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI 325 - The Idea of Beauty/The Philosophy of Art (A)**

The course explores the human response to aesthetic experience. Art forms such as painting, drama and music are analyzed in light of the philosophical contributions of Plato, Aristotle, Hume, Kant, and others. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**PHI 331 - War and Terrorism**

The course considers fundamental contemporary questions: what constitutes a just war, what is terrorism, and how war and terrorism differ from other forms of violence. In answering these questions it will consider what social and political circumstances precipitate acts of war and terrorism, how to differentiate between freedom fighters and what is a justified, ethical response to acts of
terrorism and war crimes. The course will use traditional philosophical texts, public statements from terrorist groups, films, news documents and broadcasts, and television shows. 3 credits

**PHI 401 - Special Topics**
This course covers selected topics from the history of philosophy such as Plato’s later dialogues, Kant and German idealism, contemporary analytic philosophy and post modernism, and philosophy of religion.
Prerequisites: PHI 201 and PHI 202 or permission of the instructor. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**R-PHI 466 - Undergraduate Research**
This course offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Required of all senior philosophy majors. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall, spring or summer. 1-3 credits

**PHI 499 - Independent Study**
This course offers independent but directed study on a topic of interest to the student but not included in the regular course offerings. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee.
Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
PHY - Physics (School of Natural Sciences and Allied Health, Science Department)

**PHY 101 - General Physics I (S)**
This course covers the basic concepts of mechanics, including vectors, motion through space and time, rotation, mass, forces (e.g., gravity), friction, conservation of energy and momentum, torque, and fluid dynamics (density, pressure, motion, and viscosity). Limited to majors in Biology, Chemistry, and Mathematics. Prerequisites: MAT 117 or placement into MAT 130 or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 4 credits

**PHY 102 - General Physics II (S)**
This course covers topics including harmonic motion, waves, sound, electrostatics, electric circuits, electromagnetism, electromagnetic waves, optics, and atomic and nuclear structure. Limited to majors in Biology, Chemistry, and Mathematics. Prerequisite: PHY 101, earning a 'C-' or higher. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Lab fee. Offered spring. 4 credits

**PHY 120 - Physical Science for Elementary Teachers (S)**
This course, designed specifically for education majors, integrates science content required by the national and state academic standards for science education with current pedagogical strategies. Topics include meteorology, geology, space science, atoms and molecules, chemical changes, properties of matter, energy and motion, electricity, and magnetism. Limited to students majoring in Pre-K-4, Middle Level (4-8) and Special Education. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Corequisite: ELE 386. Three and one-half hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered fall. 3.5 credits

**PHY 170 - Physics for Everyone (S)**
This course is designed for non-science majors and covers basic physics concepts through the lens of everyday experiences. Using hands-on techniques, students will learn about the concepts of Newton's Laws of Motion, energy, simple machines, electricity, magnetism, light, and sound. Topics might include the physics of amusement parks, sports, rock concerts and race cars. Limited to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered occasionally. 3 credits

**PHY 173 - Astronomy (S)**
This course is designed for non-science majors and covers basic concepts of modern astronomy. Completion of this course will provide students with a comprehensive understanding of topics such as the origin, structure and evolution of the universe, stellar evolution, super novae, black holes, galactic evolution, constellations, the solar system, eclipses, as well as other types of celestial bodies and phenomena. Limited to non-science majors. Prerequisite: Completion of quantitative literacy requirement. Three hours integrated lecture/lab. Lab fee. Offered occasionally. 3 credits
POL 202 - African Politics
This course offers a review and in-depth analysis of the major social, economic, and political developments in Africa since 1900. Particular attention will be paid to sub-Saharan Africa’s cultural institutions and the continent’s history of colonization, de-colonization, and nation building. Recent topics that will be covered include neo-colonialism and globalization. 3 credits

POL 205 - Introduction to Political Science (I)
This course presents an analysis of the basic definitions, concepts and theories of political science emphasizing their relationship to the American political system. Course is required of all political science majors. Offered fall. 3 credits

POL 206 - Comparative Government (I)
This course compares institutions and processes in contemporary political systems: democracies, totalitarian regimes, and emerging nations. England, France, West Germany, the Soviet Union, China, and the new nations of Africa are examined. Course required of all political science majors. Offered spring. 3 credits

POL 213 - Constitution of the United States
This course presents an analytical survey of the fundamental concepts and principles embodied in the Constitution, especially historical development, the boundaries of power, judicial review, civil liberties, and constitutional law. This course is a critical treatment of constitutional problems with relation to current political and social trends. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

POL 215 - Politics of Russia and the Eurasian States
This course examines the political cultures, the histories, the economies and the social policies of the former republics of the Soviet Union. Emphasis is placed on the disintegration of the Soviet Union and the demise of the Communist Party. The course employs comparative analysis to investigate the government structures, policies and problems of Russia, Lithuania, Georgia, and Uzbekistan. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

POL 230 - Current Events (I)
This course asks students to discover what is going on in the world, where it is going on and why. Students study sources of information, identify important stories of the week, trace continuing stories, and review major headline stories of the present year and the last 20 years. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

POL 261 - Political Ideologies (V)
This course examines a wide spectrum of political values and beliefs through exploring a plethora of political ideologies. Through their exploration, students come to understand the role political values play in determining the quality of human actions, as well as how different values impact cooperation and conflict. Students will identify their own political beliefs and critique political ideologies in light of those beliefs. This course also examines the process through which a society socializes its citizens into its mainstream belief system. Offered as needed. 3 credits
POL 265/CCA 212 - International Science and Politics in Society (S)
This course provides a non-science major with a foundation of scientific knowledge and applies this knowledge to many contemporary science-related policy issues and their impact on the societies in which we live. In addition to some basic chemical principles, lectures might include topics such as the age, composition, and evolution of the universe, climate change, polymers, acid rain, depletion of the ozone layer, drugs and pharmaceuticals, and HIV/AIDS. Students will participate in basic science laboratories for procedures and techniques associated with contemporary experimental chemistry at a level suitable for the non-science major. Basic laboratory skills such as laboratory safety protocol, how to prepare and handle laboratory reagents and solutions, carrying out measurements and analyses using laboratory equipment, and problem solving will be developed. Students will visit some organizations that are on the cutting edge of science research, education, and policymaking. This course will teach students the basics of how global policy issues are addressed including the role of international organizations, governments, and the private sector in solving issues with global significance. The nine-day study abroad component to France and Switzerland is part of this course. Fee. 3 credits

POL 269 - Special Topics in Political Science
The instructor selects the content of this course to meet the needs of students and to provide opportunities to experiment in creative teaching. Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL 271 - Politics of Developing Countries
This course examines the issues and problems faced by developing countries in the contemporary international arena. The course content introduces students to different cultures and models of political/economic development while encouraging tolerance and respect for other peoples and their societies. Students will be exposed to the social justice and human rights issues inherent in development. The course employs an interdisciplinary perspective to investigate and offer solutions to the problems faced by developing countries. Offered every other fall. 3 credits

POL 272 - Environmental Politics I: U.S. Policy (V)
This course examines the politics surrounding environmental issues and the process of environmental policymaking. The focus of the course will be at the international level, but U.S. domestic policies and issues, as well as U.S. foreign policy on environmental issues play a key role in this agenda. The course will focus on current environmental issues with a primary focus on climate change. Within this framework, students will learn about the institutions that both influence and negotiate such policies as well as the process by which policies are made. Using climate change as a model, students will gain a comprehensive knowledge on how environmental issues are perceived and addressed as issues with global impact. Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL 273 - Environmental Politics II: Global Policy (V)
This course is a continuation of Environmental Politics I. Focusing mostly on contemporary environmental issues like climate change, climate-induced migration, natural disasters, and the impact of these issues on poverty and meeting global targets. In doing so, students will examine the roles of international organizations, country governments, and civil society in meeting these targets and addressing these vital environmental issues. Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL 275 - Comparative Economics
This course provides a comparative analysis of the world’s major economic systems and their effects on the political and social
structures of individual nation-states. Common global eco-political problems are examined and discussed from both a theoretical and practical framework. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**POL 280 - Politics and the Arts**
The course is designed as an exploration of how various arts influence and portray politics of their era. As such, the course focuses on three areas within the arts: 1) visual arts; 2) music; and 3) film. Within each of these areas, the course familiarizes students with the major political issues of various time periods including the American colonial period, the Romantic Era, the Twentieth Century, and the Contemporary Period. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**H-POL 301 - Honors Political Science: Terrorism**
This course offers an investigation and analysis of the role and functions terrorism plays in contemporary society. This course examines the historical roots of terrorism and attempts to define the differences between terrorists and freedom fighters as well as between state-sponsored acts of violence and those performed by non-state groups and individuals. Emphasis is placed on the causes of terrorism, the impact of terrorism on international politics and evaluating the strategies of dealing with acts of terrorism. The ethics and justification of terrorism also are critically appraised. Offered spring. 3 credits

**POL/BUS 307 - Public Finance**
This course deals with public finance at the federal, state, and local level. It is an introductory course into the main issues facing the public arena, such as tax equity and incidence for all types of taxes, allocation and efficiency of public goods, and the budgeting and allocation process of the Fiscal Federalism system in the United States. Offered spring, odd numbered years. 3 credits

**POL 314 - Constitutional Law**
This 3 credit undergraduate course is intended to familiarize the student with the development and substance of US Constitutional Law, and important constitutional issues impacting the body politic today. Issues such as equal protection law, issues related to criminal law and procedure arising under the Bill of Rights and the developing right of privacy will be emphasized. Students will study portions of the actual text of cases that have been decided by the US Supreme Court. A case on the current Supreme Court docket will also be tracked and studied. Students will read the briefs filed in the case, will listen in class to MP3/audio files of the actual oral argument, and each student will write an opinion ‘deciding’ the case as if they were a Supreme Court Justice. Sophomores and freshman may take the course with consent of their academic adviser. 3 credits

**POL 315 - Introduction to International Relations**
Students address dynamic forces of international politics concentrating on those factors that affect relations among nations such as the balance of power, diplomacy, war and peace, sovereignty, and international organization, and law. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

**POL 316 - The American Presidency**
This course offers a description and analysis of the basic roles and functions of the president.
Special attention is paid to the evolution of the Executive Branch and especially the presidential role in foreign policy decision-making. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits
POL 317 - American Political Parties
This course addresses the evolution, organization, function and purposes of American political parties on the national, state, and local levels. Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL 318 - The Federal Judiciary
Students learn about the federal court system and its relation to public policy formation. Topics include jurisdiction and access, judicial decision-making, the relationship of statutory and constitutional interpretation to policy, and the compatibility of judicial review and democracy. Lecture-discussion.
Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

POL 324 - Public Administration
This course presents an overview of the scope and functions of public administration as well as a developmental history of the discipline. There will be an extensive analysis of the concepts and theories of public administration including systems theory, decision-making theory, typologies of organizational theory, conflict theory, and clinical approaches to administration analysis. Students also examine the major public and private institutions forming the environment with which public administration must interact. Offered spring, alternate years. 3 credits

POL 325 - Health Politics
This course examines the politics surrounding health issues and the process of making health policy in the United States and through global entities. The course will begin with a history of health politics in the United States including the origins of our health system, the changes that have occurred over time and the issues that are relevant to today’s health politics such as the national health care coverage debate. From there, students will also learn how select case countries different from the United States in their provision of health care as well as learn about the various international organizations that work on health care globally. Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL 330 - State and Local Government (I)
The course is designed as an overview of the role of the states in the broader American political experience and familiarizes students with the major issues surrounding American state politics. Using a comparative analysis of the general structure, politics, and policy across the fifty states, the course focuses on U.S. state politics, as a whole, rather than on specific states. Some states, such as Pennsylvania, are highlighted as cases throughout the course. Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL 400 - Special Topics in Political Science
The instructor selects the content of this upper-division course to meet the needs of students and to provide for experimental coursework at the advanced level. For specific information about course content each semester, consult the department chair.
Offered as needed. 3 credits

POL/HIS 420 - United States Military and Diplomatic Studies
This course presents the study of American foreign relations from the Revolutionary War to the present. Course stresses domestic and external factors in United States history that led to American foreign policy. The second half stresses the rise of America to world power in the twentieth century. This course also considers the purpose and functions of the military in a democratic society, the use
of American military in national security, and the evolution of the American armed forces through more than two centuries of United States history. Offered fall. 3 credits

**POL 487 - Political Science Methods**
The focus of this course is on qualitative methodologies and mixed methodologies for political science. The course explores the techniques, strengths, and limitations of such methodologies as it applies to political science research. Theoretical, as well as practical, case examples are explored to demonstrate various methods to the student researcher. Case studies are drawn from American politics, international relations, comparative politics, and public policy. The goal of the course is to prepare undergraduate students for study at the graduate level and generally improve research techniques and understanding for the social sciences. 3 credits

**POL 488 - Internship**
Students may participate in an internship in career or graduate school-oriented field. This course is graded on a pass/fail basis only. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged

**POL 499 - Independent Study**
This course offers independent but directed study of a special topic of interest to the student, not generally included in the regular course offerings. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
PSY - Psychology (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Psychology Department)

**PSY 101 - Introduction to Psychology (I)**
Students are introduced to the scientific study of human behavior. Special attention is given to the biological, psychological, and social processes underlying human behavior within the framework of modern psychological research. Requirement for non-psychology majors. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PSY 201 - Metacognition for Leadership**
Metacognition can be considered “thinking about thinking,” involving self-awareness and reflection. Self-awareness is closely tied to learning, leadership, personal success, and achievement. Individuals may differ in their social, emotional, and cognitive awareness, thus students will explore personal assessments of such and track both formative and summative growth as we learn more about metacognitive theories and practice. Particular attention will be paid to self-awareness as an aspect of leadership, as a requirement for the Leadership minor. Students will also engage in many metacognitive activities that allow reflection on personal cognition. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PSY 205 - Brain and Behavior**
This course is for the serious student who wishes to learn more about the science of psychology. The course has a strong biological emphasis and covers topics such as evolution and behavior, the nervous system and sensory-motor function, genes and behavior, emotion and the nervous system, language, drugs and addiction, psychological disorders, sleep, and consciousness. This course is a required for all psychology majors, who have priority in registering. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**H-PSY 260 - Social Identity and Psychological Development**
This course will provide a study of how race, class, and gender can influence an individual’s psychological, social, and educational experiences. Students will explore how societal messages about race, class, and gender help to shape an individual’s worldview and what they see as possible for themselves. Special attention will be given to schools, parents, and media as agents of race, class, and gender socialization. We also will focus on how our educational and life experiences/opportunities are different for various race, class, and gender groups. Students will be prompted to think about societal and institutional changes that could provide equal opportunities for all human beings regardless of race, class, and gender. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered fall alternate years. 3 credits

**PSY 271 - Statistics for the Social Sciences I**
This is a computer-intensive course that instructs students in the use of descriptive and inferential statistics commonly used in the social and behavioral sciences. Topics include measures of central tendency, variability, graphing techniques, probability, hypotheses testing, t-tests. Students are required to create a portfolio of statistical analyses to demonstrate their competence in the use of a variety of descriptive and inferential techniques using IBM SPSS software. This course is a required for all psychology majors and counts towards the Math Literacy core curriculum requirement (credits count towards core). Prerequisite: Psychology majors only. MAT 098, and/or 099 if necessary based on placement. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PSY 272 - Statistics for the Social Sciences II**
This is a computer-intensive course that instructs students in the use of descriptive and inferential statistics commonly used in the social and behavioral sciences. Topics include analysis of variance, regression, correlation, introduction to multivariate techniques and selected non-parametric techniques. Students are required to create a portfolio of statistical analyses to demonstrate their competence in the use of a variety of descriptive and inferential techniques using IBM-SPSS software. This course is a required for all psychology majors and counts towards the Math Literacy core curriculum requirement (credits count towards core). Prerequisite: Psychology majors only. MAT 098, and/or 099 if necessary based on placement and Co-requisite: PSY 271. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PSY 280 - Media Influences and Psychological Development**

This course examines media influences on children and adolescents. The importance of the media in lives of children and adolescents and the unique vulnerabilities present at each developmental stage will be discussed. Students will learn about the different theoretical approaches to the study of media influences and review current research on both content and consequences of media portrayals for today’s youth. Readings and discussion will focus on media portrayals of violence, race, gender, beauty, and how they affect children’s attitudes about themselves and others. Special emphasis is placed on identifying strategies and programs that can weaken media effects. Offered fall. 3 credits

**H-PSY 301 - Honors Psychology: Psychology of Genius, Creativity, and Discovery**

This course examines genius, creativity and discovery in the fields of science, art, and music from a psychological perspective. Readings from the empirical research literature, as well as biographical and autobiographical materials will be studied. Prerequisite: Honors students only. Offered fall, alternate years. 3 credits

**H-PSY/COM 302 - Honors Psychology: Psychology in the Media**

This course examines media formats such as books, magazines, movies, video, music, video games, marketing, and advertising through the lens of psychological theory and research. Activities and assignments include critiques, debates, reaction papers, field, and analytic research. Prerequisite: Honors students only. Offered spring, alternate years, 3 credits

**PSY 303 - Personality Theories**

The major theorists who have sought to answer the controversial questions concerning human personality are encountered in a comprehensive manner. Students are encouraged to develop the ability to critique these theorists through guided exercises in self-analysis. Some theoretical approaches studied include: psychoanalytic, behavioral, humanistic, and cognitive. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PSY 305 - Social Psychology**

Students examine the impact of society and culture on the individual’s emotions, thought processes, motives, and behavior. Research findings are presented in relationship to major theoretical approaches. In special cases and with the approval of the Department Chair, students may substitute SOC 305 for PSY 305. This course is a required for all psychology majors, who have priority in registering. Prerequisite: PSY 101 or SOC 215. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PSY 309 - Abnormal Psychology**
This course reviews abnormal behavior patterns including anxiety reactions, psychoses, personality disorders, organic syndromes, and drug abuse. Emphasis is on contemporary and theoretical points of view as they relate to etiology, dynamics, and treatment. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits.

**PSY 312 - Developmental Psychopathology**
This course offers a developmental approach to the etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of psychopathology. Students study disorders from infancy to adolescence in relation to developmental theory. Factors and controversial issues explored include, but are not limited to, genetic, neurobiological, intellectual, cultural, psychoanalytic, and behavioral correlates. Prerequisite: PSY 101 and PSY 320. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PSY 313 - Psychological Assessment**
Students study and interpret major psychological tests in common use today: intelligence, achievement, psychomotor, vocational and personality. Students select one test and perform a critical analysis of its psychometric properties, its strengths and weaknesses, and its uses in contemporary society. Prerequisite: PSY 101; PSY 320 is strongly recommended. Offered spring. 3 credits

**PSY 316 - Positive Psychology and Health**
This course is an introduction to positive and health psychology and will explore the social, psychological and behavioral consequences for health and well-being. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered alternate years. 3 credits

**PSY 317 - Psychological Perspectives of Attitudes and Learning (V)**
This course explores the way in which attitudes shape our educational experiences. Students will read both theoretical and empirical works relating to the topic such as those by Eccles & Wigfield, Shau and Aiken. In addition, students will explore the way this effect on learning impacts our contemporary society as well as their own lives. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PSY 320 - Developmental Psychology I**
Students examine the development of the human being through conception, birth, infancy, early childhood, elementary school age, and early adolescence. Major theories of human development are explored. Topics for discussion include critical developmental and controversial issues. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PSY 321 - Developmental Psychology II**
This course addresses the effect of age on psychological processes of the individual from adolescence through the adult life span. Topics to be covered include language, cognition, perception, motor control and social relations providing a comprehensive background for students to understand the impact of aging in the daily lives of individuals - from the workplace, family to public policy matters. Prerequisite: PSY 101 and Co-requisite: PSY 320. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PSY 322 - Laboratory Experiences in Sensation and Perception**
This course focuses on the physiological aspects of our senses. Sensation and perception provides the basis for understanding our thinking and behavior in an ever-changing world. Lecture is complemented by online demonstrations and experiments. The classroom environment will be interactive and students will engage in classroom discussion and participation. Prerequisite: PSY 101 and PSY 205. Offered spring. 3 credits
**PSY 330 - Educational Psychology**
This course applies research from developmental psychology, learning, motivation, personality, and assessment to children and teachers in traditional educational settings. Cultural diversity is addressed in the study of children and families in the school setting. Prerequisite: PSY 320. Offered alternate years. 3 credits

**PSY 341 - Research Methods I**
Students are introduced to research procedures in the behavioral and social sciences. Topics discussed in the first semester include using reference resources, writing literature reviews, reliability, validity of measurement, writing research proposals, and the validity of research designs. Heavy emphasis is given to related computer applications and the development of a student-authored research proposal. This course is a required for all psychology majors, who have priority in registering. Prerequisites: PSY 271 and 272. Offered fall. 3 credits

**PSY 342 - Research Methods II**
Second semester topics include univariate and multivariate statistical analyses as they relate to the preparation and interpretation of quantitative research data and the preparation of research reports for journal presentation. Heavy emphasis is given to related computer applications, report writing and the completion of a student-authored research study. This course is a required for all psychology majors, who have priority in registering. Prerequisites: PSY 271 and 272, and Co-requisite: PSY 341. Offered spring. 3 credits

**PSY 370 - African American Psychology**
This course examines the psychological experiences of African Americans, incorporating information from multiple subfields of psychology (e.g., social, developmental, counseling and clinical, health). Students will review theoretical perspectives and empirical research on various issues, including self and identity, family, community, peers, educational experiences, mental health, and the effects of racism, classism, and sexism. We will discuss contextual and cultural factors that influence the psychological well-being of African Americans, examining both historical and contemporary issues along with the coping strategies that developed as a result of their socio-historical conditions. Offered alternate years. 3 credits

**PSY 400 - Senior Seminar**
This course provides a capstone experience for psychology majors. Using history as a foundation for inquiry and discussion, students study and interpret the significance of historical events in philosophy, science and early experimental psychology to gain perspective on the growth and development of twentieth century psychology. Students are required to demonstrate their understanding of psychology as well as their growth and maturity as prospective college graduates in a final comprehensive oral examination. This course is a required for all psychology majors, who have priority in registering. Prerequisite: Psychology majors only. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**PSY 401 - Laboratory Experiences in Neuropsychology**
This course introduces students to the field of neuropsychology. Emphasis will be given to an examination of selected brain-behavior relationships and neuroanatomical correlates of cognitive and behavioral dysfunction. Laboratory activities will supplement lecture and discussion. Prerequisite: PSY 205. Offered alternate years. 3 credits
PSY 402 - Laboratory Experiences in Learning
This course introduces students to the basic principles of learning within the context of classical and operant theory. Research and clinical applications are used to frame the applied aspects of learning. Laboratory activities will supplement lecture and discussion. Prerequisite: PSY 341. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

PSY 403 - Laboratory Experiences in Cognition
Students are introduced to the experimental analysis of human cognition. Lecture and laboratory assignments relating to perception, memory and problem solving will in part define the area of study for this course. Prerequisite: PSY 341. Offered fall. 3 credits

R-PSY 466 - Undergraduate Research and/or Honors Practicum
Undergraduate research offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Honors Practicum offers an independent but directed course of study leading to the completion and presentation of undergraduate research. Students select projects of interest, typically already underway, involving empirical research under supervision of a department faculty liaison. Projects typically require a comprehensive report written in APA style and suitable for publication and/or presentation at a local or regional conference. Prerequisite: Department approval and PSY 341, 342. Offered as needed. Variable credit; 6 credits maximum

PSY 495 - Psychology Internship
Psychology internship experiences are offered to upper-division psychology majors who meet prerequisite GPA and skill requirements as determined by psychology department faculty. Students should anticipate spending at least one full day per week during the semester at their designated field site for each three-credit experience. In addition, all interns must attend weekly seminars and individual meetings with their Cabrini internship supervisor. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered as needed. Variable credit; 6 credits maximum

PSY 497 - Professional Development in Psychology
This course is a Web-based professional development course for students wishing to pursue careers as a psychologist. Activities include career and graduate school exploration, resume writing, self-exploration of strengths and weaknesses, personal statement writing and interview preparation. Prerequisite: Offered fall and spring. Prerequisite: Department approval. Not repeatable for credit. Offered spring, 1 credit

PSY 499 - Independent Study
This course offers independent but directed course of study dealing with topics not usually found in the curriculum. Before registration, students must submit a comprehensive plan detailing the course of study and outcomes they wish to achieve. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, Department Chair, and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered as needed. Variable credit; 3 credits maximum
RELS/REL - Religious Studies (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Religious Studies Department)

RELS 105 - Jesus: History and Myth (H)
This course examines the historical Jesus from the perspectives of Scripture, Christian history and theology. Special attention is given to contemporary questions about Jesus and his relevance for today’s world. 3 credits

RELS 107 - The Sacraments: Ritual, Worship, & Symbol
This course addresses symbolic life as key to human expression and communication. Historical and theological insights into the Christian sacraments provide students with the framework for study of the sacraments as symbols that make present Christ’s love in the world. 3 credits

H-REL 109 - Morality Matters (R) (I)
This course will introduce the student to the consideration of the moral and ethical dimensions of contemporary life in pluralistic American society. Specific attention will be given to the Christian tradition as it engages various socio-cultural, political, and economic problems. 3 credits

RELS 110 - The Search for Meaning (R) (V)
This course will introduce the study of religion through the exploration of the search for meaning among religious people, with the emphasis placed on Christian “folk” religion in Europe and America. Religion as it has been and continues to be lived and expressed in everyday life will be the central concern of the course. Offered fall. 3 credits

RELS 111 - Faith and Justice (R) (V)
This course explores the meaning of “faith” and “justice” in the contemporary world and examines various religious and non-religious responses to issues of social injustice. Representative figures include Dorothy Day and Thomas Merton. Students are introduced to and practice interfaith dialogue and participate in community-based learning. Offered fall. 3 credits

RELS 120 - Introduction to Judaism
This class is an introduction to Jewish beliefs, history, and has greatly influenced Christianity, Islam, and Western civilization. Judaism, however, has changed over time. The considerable diversity within the Jewish world according to geography, gender, and the modern religious movement also will be emphasized. This course is sponsored by The Jewish Chautauqua Society. Offered fall. 3 credits

RELS 121 - Introduction to the Christian Tradition (I) (R)
This course will examine the dimensions of the world religious tradition known as Christianity, with special emphasis on its history, theology, institutions and the everyday religious life of its believers. 3 credits

RELS 122 - World Religions (R)
The great world religions surveyed are Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Within each tradition, representative sacred texts are examined, and the role of women is discussed. 3 credits
RELS 208 - Contemporary Approaches to Religious Development

Students are introduced to new issues and innovations in teaching religion. Theories of faith development and moral development are examined. A survey of educational materials is included. 3 credits

RELS 214 - The Catholic Church in America (R) (H)

This course will examine the history of the Roman Catholic community in the United States from the colonial period to the present. Narrative, descriptive, biographical and theological materials will be emphasized, as well as the recent contributions of historical and contemporary ethnography. 3 credits

RELS 215 - Religion and the Civil Rights Movement

This course will examine the role of religion in the U.S. Civil Rights Movement. Topics to be discussed include Martin Luther King Jr., Mississippi Freedom Summer, sit-ins and church bombings. Special emphasis will be placed on the role of students in the struggle for civil rights. 3 credits

RELS 216 - Scripture and the Cry For Justice

A consideration of how Christian Scripture articulates God’s call for a just society. Examining the economic and societal forces that have challenged and continue to undermine that goal, this course studies the Bible continuous relevance as a witness to God’s will for the world. Topics include justice in the Hebrew Scriptures and the theme of righteousness and integrity reflected in the life and ministry of Jesus in the New Testament.

RELS 217 - Introduction to the Hebrew Scriptures

Students study the development, nature and purpose of the Hebrew Scriptures in light of recent biblical scholarship. Scripture is examined from a thematic perspective, emphasizing its relevance for contemporary life. 3 credits

RELS 218 - Introduction to the Gospels

Students study the development, nature and purpose of the Christian gospels in light of recent biblical scholarship. The Scriptures are approached through a thematic perspective that emphasizes their relevance for contemporary life. 3 credits

RELS 219 - Introduction to the Epistles (V)

This course offers a study of the Epistles with special reference to contemporary issues. 3 credits

H-REL 220 - Honors Religious Studies: Religious Folklife (A)

Folklife studies refers to the scholarly discipline which cultivates a sensibility and an appreciation for the culture of everyday life in complex societies. Religious folklife means specific cultural creations that express religious attitudes and beliefs. This course in American religious folklife will examine the history and culture of religion in America with specific reference to Christian and Christian-based systems, as well as believers’ religious artifacts, art, craft, architecture, belief, customs, habits, foodways, costume, narrative, dance, song and other cultural expressions. 3 credits
RELS 221/H-REL 221 - Religion in America /Honors Religious Studies: Religion in America I (R) (H)
Through this course, students gain an overview of the diverse religious traditions in the United States. Emphasis is placed on Protestantism and Judaism, with some attention to American Catholicism and Eastern Christianity. 3 credits

RELS 222/H-REL 222 - Religious Studies: Religion in America II /Honors Religious Studies: Religion in America II (R) (H)
Historical and contemporary ethnographic perspectives on American religious communities are emphasized. A unique course from HREL 221 with a different selection of religious traditions studied. HREL 221 is not a prerequisite. 3 credits

RELS 223 - Church and State: A U.S. Perspective (R) (I)
This course examines the relationship between organized religion and the state in contemporary American society. Topics studied include prayer in public schools and the tax-exempt status of religious institutions. 3 credits

RELS 224 - Religion and Science
The rapid progress in science in the recent century challenges us not only with the sheer volume of new knowledge but also with the changed view of the world and the far-reaching implications proposed by it. This course describes the new worldview of modern science in the areas of cosmology, evolution, quantum physics, chaos/complexity science, systems science, ecology, and then draws out the implications of the new scientific knowledge for Judeo-Christian theology. It is possible that the new knowledge of the world through science might even enhance traditional religion and provide fertile soil for a belief that includes more of reality. 3 credits

RELS 225 - Catholic Social Thought and Practice (V) (R)
This course focuses on the development and practice of Catholic Social Teaching. Emphasis will be placed on the tradition as it developed with the North American context. Familiarity with Catholicism is not essential; students of all religious traditions are welcome to enroll in the course. Requirements include a five-hour service component. 3 credits

RELS 235 - Art and the Vatican
From early images of Jesus Christ, to Dan Brown’s interpretation of Catholic iconography in his latest novels, the use of art and religion has led a charged existence. This survey course will focus on the role of art and the Vatican, which was used not only to enhance spiritual growth, but to promote political and personal agendas. We will examine images such as “Christ the Good Shepherd” from the second century Catacomb of Callixtus in Rome, up through Bernini and Baroque works to the present day. Students will learn how to closely examine works of art, while placing them in the larger framework of the history of the Catholic Church. 3 credits

H-REL 301 - Honors Religious Studies: Heroes of Conscience (V)
Students are introduced to men and women from various religious traditions whose faith has moved them to act in a heroic manner. Investigating how people of faith respond to such issues as war and poverty, students study the life and work of such figures as Gandhi, Dorothy Day, and Thich Nhat Hanh. 3 credits

H-REL 302 - Honors Religious Studies: Approaches to the Study of Religion Through Film (A)
This course will introduce students to a series of classic texts which have been influential in the development of religious studies as a discipline. Included for study are the works of Sir James Frazer, Karl Marx, Sigmund Freud, Carl Jung, Max Weber, Emile Durkheim,
Rudolf Otto, Mircea Eliade, Martin Buber, William James, Clifford Geertz, Victor Turner, and Mary Daly. Their writings will be complemented by a series of films which consider religion, as well as assist in the appreciation of relevant theoretical approaches to the subject. Students also will read relevant film history and theory, and among the course requirements is the creation of a screenplay which expresses and teaches the ideas of a major theorist. 3 credits

RELS 305 - Contemporary Issues in American Catholicism (R)
The unique character of contemporary Roman Catholicism will be examined in this course, with particular attention to the personal, institutional, historical, cultural, and social aspects of the tradition within the American context. The belief systems of American Catholics will be given special consideration.
Prerequisite: ECG 100. 3 credits

RELS 306 - African-American Religions
This course focuses on the African-American religious experience in the United States. Topics include slave religion, Nation of Islam, the rise of African-American churches, racism within institutional religion, and the role of African-American church leaders such as Martin Luther King Jr. and Jesse Jackson. 3 credits

RELS 310 - Sports and Spirituality (V)
Spirituality as an experience and search for what is truly meaningful and real in life is unique to each individual. Contemporary approaches to spirituality frequently examine how humans encounter the “holy” in ritualistic acts and traditions in daily life. Participation and observation of sports can be described for some people and communities as its own system of belief and practice. This course will examine the experience of the athlete and of the sports fan and how organized sports and its associated culture functions as a vernacular religious system in America and the world. 3 credits

RELS 311 - Women in Religion and Society (I)
This course traces in rigorous depth the figure of Eve as represented and interpreted for more than three thousand years in Judeo-Christian thought and more broadly in Western culture. It explores with particular intensity Eve’s relationship to both hegemonic and subversive portrayals of femininity, as well as the extent to which her passionately contested story continues to influence the way women today imagine and experience themselves as spiritual, intellectual, and sexual subjects. Beyond a focus on religious literacy, a scrutiny of the politics and pleasures of Biblical exegesis will introduce students to critical concepts in the fields of art history, folklore, literary, feminist, and popular culture studies. 3 credits

RELS 312/H-REL 312 - Sects and Cults in American Religion /Honors Religious Studies: Sects and Cults in American Religion (I)
This course is concerned with the variety of religious groups and movements found in both historical and contemporary American religion, with a focus on their actual teachings, their religious significance for Western culture and Western perceptions of what is religious, the variety of ways civic organizations and churches have responded/are responding to them, and the artistic expressions created by members of these belief systems. Prerequisite: ECG 100. 3 credits

RELS 313 - Religious Education Field Experience
This course will allow students to experience the ways in which religious studies is taught at the secondary level. Limited to students
completing the concentration in secondary education. Consent of department chair and coordinator of secondary education required. Offered as needed. 1 credit

RELS 314 - Religion and Literature (A)(V)
This course examines the close relationship between literature and religion using novels, scholarly articles, and book-excerpts in Literature, Literary Theory, and Philosophy. These materials assist students to articulate and explore different conceptualizations of the literary and the spiritual. Because writers consistently bring their convictions into conflict through creative expression, the characters in their novels struggle with such forces as beliefs—their own and those of others, individuals—institutions, identities, and values. In this course’s readings, some of these characters reach a fuller understanding of their own religious convictions (C.S. Lewis); experience a brief existential epiphany before a violent end (Flannery O’Connor); or illuminate how their society’s complex and storied belief system is rendered powerless by modern forces (Chinua Achebe). Offered as needed. 3 credits

RELS 315 - Psychology and Religion
This class introduces students to the interface of psychology and religious studies. It examines the environment in which psychology was first introduced in Europe and America, the influence of various psychoanalytic practices, and the perspective of experimental and cognitive approaches to psycho-religious phenomenon. This course also will address salient contributions to this topic from Eastern religion, specifically Hinduism and Zen Buddhism. Offered fall. 3 credits

RELS 316 - Liberation Theologies
This course offers an examination of how Christianity is interpreted and lived by non-Western cultures. Topics include the African American, feminist, and Hispanic critiques of Western theology. 3 credits

RELS 317 - Contemporary Spirituality (V)
This course will explore the traditional and contemporary schools of Catholic Christian spirituality as proposed by many Church mystics. Prayer experiences and meditation modalities will be included and current trends in feminist, ecological and quantum theories will be surveyed. 3 credits

RELS 318 - Thomas Merton: Man, Mystic, Prophet
This course will examine the life and teachings of Thomas Merton, Trappist monk, writer and social activist. Topics include Merton’s philosophy, prayer, church renewal, social justice, and interreligious dialogue. 3 credits

RELS 319 - Spirituality of Mother Cabrini
This course will address the history and spirituality of St. Frances Xavier Cabrini. Special emphasis will be placed on her establishment of the Missionary Sisters of the Sacred Heart of Jesus, her contributions to Italian-American culture and life, and her spiritual reflections and writings on the humanity of Jesus Christ as expressed in her devotion to his Sacred Heart. Offered fall. 1-3 credits

RELS/SOC 330 - Sociology of Religion
This course will examine the relationship between religion and societal norms and structures, emphasizing how the field of sociology can offer a unique perspective on the study of religion. Students will examine various cultural interpretations of religion and discuss
how sociologists document changes in religious belief and experience over time. Special topics will include cultic expression, religious violence, political religion, and the relationship between pop culture and religion. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

RELS 401 - Special Topics
This course includes readings of primary contributions made by a major religious thinker. 3 credits

RELS 444 - Senior Seminar
Students will select a thesis topic in consultation with a faculty mentor on a topic in the area of religious studies. The student will research this topic and develop a bibliography consisting of peer-reviewed journal articles (or an acceptable equivalent) and primary and secondary sources. A major paper on the topic will contribute to the final grade. Weekly meeting with a faculty advisor will include discussion, progress reports and research strategies. Limited to seniors majoring in religious studies. 3 credits

RELS 488 - Internship
Students have the opportunity for on-the-job learning in cooperation with an outside institution and under the guidance of a professional supervisor. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. Credit to be arranged

RELS 490 - Practicum in Religious Education
Practicum that allows students to spend all or part of a semester in a high school religious studies class with a cooperating teacher. Prerequisite: Limited to seniors. Permission of department chair and coordinator of secondary education required. Offered as needed. 3-12 credits

RELS 499 - Independent Study
This course offers independent but directed study on a topic of interest to the student but not included in the regular course offerings. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
SEC - Secondary Education (School of Education, Teacher Education Department)

SEC 202 - Sophomore Field Experience in Secondary Education
All secondary education certification students participate in a weekly half day of fieldwork during both semesters of their sophomore year. Students observe, tutor and teach in secondary school settings. At the end of each semester, students submit a completed Field Experience Handbook and cooperating teacher evaluation to the secondary education supervisor. Students must meet the Education Department acceptance GPA, pass the Praxis Core or equivalent exam, and file data sheets three (3) months prior to the placement. Offered fall and spring. 0.5-credit each semester

SEC 210 - Oral Communication for Professionals
This course is designed to equip students with the skills necessary to be effective creators, deliverers and analysts of effective oral communication and rhetoric. It will focus on both the effective use of voice and the effective communication design for the purpose of informing in classroom-like settings. This course will be especially useful for students who aspire to teach, to practice trial law or to conduct training/instructional experiences for groups. 3 credits

SEC 303 - Reading and Communication in Content Areas
Students will be introduced to current theories, programs and practices in the pedagogy of reading, writing and speaking in secondary classrooms. Students will develop and implement effective classroom language-use strategies and activities for improving content understanding and for increasing higherorder thinking in content areas. Emphasis will be placed on teaching students from different cultural backgrounds and English Language Learners. It is recommended that students enroll in this course in the fall of their senior year. Course is only offered in the fall. 3 credits

SEC 389 - Seminar in Secondary Education
This course in instructional methods and practices includes lectures, discussions, readings, peer teaching, self-evaluation and curriculum planning projects. Special topics include American adolescence, cognition, cooperative and social learning, high school organization and structure, instructional technology, classroom management, learning styles, higher order teaching strategies, student diversity, lesson and unit planning, assessment and professionalism. It is recommended that students enroll in this course in the spring of their junior year. Course is only offered in the spring. 4 credits

SEC 402 - Senior Field Experience in Secondary Education
During the first semester of the senior year, secondary education certification students must participate in a weekly full-day session in local secondary schools. Students observe and begin some tutoring and teaching responsibilities. Students submit a completed Field Experience Handbook and evaluation from the cooperating teacher. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA, have passed the Praxis Core or an equivalent exam, and file data sheets three (3) months prior to the placement. 2 credits

SEC 488/489 - Secondary Internship
Senior educational studies majors are offered the opportunity to complete an internship in cooperation with an accredited private school. This is a supervised senior field experience. Each internship requires a placement of seven weeks, teaching under the supervision of a qualified cooperating teacher and University supervisor. Practicums continue throughout the semester with
conferences, placement and certification procedures. Prerequisite: limited to seniors. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA, have passed the Praxis Core or an equivalent exam, and submit the applications for placements to the coordinator of student teaching six (6) months prior to the start of the internship semester. Grading procedures are published in the Internship Handbook. These courses are graded only as pass/fail. Offered fall and spring. 6 credits

SEC 490 - Student Teaching and Practicum
Student teaching and practicum involves 14 weeks of actual teaching in secondary schools under supervision of cooperating teacher and University supervisor. Practicum continues throughout the semester with conferences, placement and certification procedures discussed. Prerequisite: limited to seniors. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA, have passed the Praxis Core or an equivalent exam and required subject matter exams, and submit the application for student teaching to the coordinator of student teaching six (6) months prior to the start of the student teaching semester. Students also must have the recommendation of the department chair of their respective major. Grading standards are published in the Student Teaching Handbook. This course is graded only as pass/fail. 12 credits

SEC 499 - Independent Study
Students wishing to pursue field-based research work may submit proposals to the area coordinator. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Education. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 1-3 credits
SOC - Sociology (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Sociology and Criminology Department)

SOC 203 - Contemporary Social Problems
This course provides an analysis of major contemporary problems of economic inequality, race relations, crime and punishment, resource use, environmental degradation, work and family. Consideration is given to causes, consequences and solutions to these problems. Course is required for all sociology and criminology majors and minors. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SOC 215 - Introduction to Sociology: Race, Class, and Gender (I)
This course will be an introduction to the sociological perspective. It will provide the conceptual framework for the examination of the institutions of our social life with specific attention to issues of race, gender, and social class. Course is required for all sociology and criminology majors and minors. This course may not be taken by students who have completed SOC 201. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SOC 230 - Sociology in Film (V)
This course seeks to develop the “sociological imagination” through the examination of the way in which dominant societal ideological values are materially represented and depicted in both historical and contemporary film. 3 credits

SOC 301 - Special Topics in Sociology
This course offers a sociological analysis of a particular social institution or process. Topics offered have included environmental sociology, sexuality, urban sociology, demography, sociology of education, and sociology of relationships. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SOC 302 - Race and Ethnic Relations
This course examines subcultures of ethnic and racial groups throughout the world, with particular emphasis on the United States. A historical understanding of racial and ethnic experiences is discussed in an effort to understand prejudice and discrimination in contemporary society. Students review theories of cultural adjustment and the importance of ethnic and racial identity for modern American society. Prerequisite: SOC 203 or SOC 215. Offered spring. 3 credits

SOC 305 - Social Psychology
This course surveys the field of social psychology, examining key topics including conformity, influence, social perception, social cognition, aggression, prosocial behavior and interpersonal relationships. Major theoretical contributions are also examined including dissonance, social identity, attribution, and heuristic processing. Prerequisite: PSY 101 or SOC 215 or equivalent. This course is cross listed with PSY 305. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

H-SOC 306 - Honors Sociology: The Sociology of Happiness (I)
This course examines the relative value of both individual and institutional factors in the creation and maintenance of human happiness. Students complete a sociological survey and research project on happiness. Historical and cultural constructions that affect the way we come to see and experience “happiness” are examined. The impact of culture, gender, age, income, education, and religion on societies and individuals are reviewed. Offered in alternate years. 3 credits
SOC 311 - Marriage and the Family
The emphasis of this course is on American family life, with appropriate supplementary data from other societies. Topics include sex roles, love, parent-child relationships, kinship, socialization, and family dissolution and change. The approach conveys factual and theoretical information useful to students planning careers related to family life. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

SOC 312 - Sociology of Gender
Students analyze the social implications of female and male gender identifications. Particular attention is given to sex role socialization, mechanisms for the maintenance of a sex-based division of labor, and the social basis of movements to redefine traditional sex roles. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

SOC 318 - Sociology of Media
This course will examine the way in which the media both influences and is influenced by a society’s ideological beliefs. Topics examined in the course will include the construction of social morality from both a historical and multicultural perspective, the increasingly monopolistic nature of media and its repercussions for society, and the construction of the need for both the classification and censorship of particular forms of entertainment media, including music, films, and video games. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

SOC 322 - Urban Sociology
A study of city space with an introduction to the social, political and economic structural influences of metropolitan areas in the local region, the United States and around the world. Attention will be given to urbanization, suburbanization, culture and lifestyles in the metropolis, local and national politics, world trends, and globalization. Throughout the course, comparisons will be drawn between the United States and countries abroad. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

SOC/REL 330 - Sociology of Religion
This course will examine the relationship between religion and the societal norms and structures of society emphasizing how the field of sociology can offer a unique perspective on the study of religion. Students will examine various theoretical and cultural interpretations of religion and discuss how sociologists approach an understanding of religious belief and experience over time. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

SOC 333 - Sociology of Humor
This course seeks to discuss and analyze the way in which humor is both constructed and utilized within human societies. Topics explored in the course include political, sexist, racist, ethnic, and “sick” humor, as well as an examination of how the phenomenon of humor can be, and has been, used to both perpetuate and criticize a given society’s normative moral, social, and political values. Prerequisite: SOC 215. 3 credits

SOC 341 - Research Methods I
In this introductory research methods course, students will examine the logic of the research process and gain the conceptual and methodological skills necessary to review and critically examine quantitative and qualitative research designs in the social sciences. Students will read professional journal articles in the social sciences and become conversant with both descriptive and inferential
statistics. Using a data analysis package such as SPSS students will engage in data input, calculate basic statistical information such as frequencies, means, and variances as well as examine patterns in data using cross tabulations, comparison of means and basic correlational analysis. Statistics will be discussed as a decision making tool. Students will be introduced to increasingly sophisticated readings and both quantitative and qualitative data analysis packages. Prerequisite: Math 118 or PSY 271. In special cases and with the approval of the Department Chair, students may substitute PSY 341 for SOC 341. Offered fall. 3 credits

**SOC 342 - Research Methods II**

In the second term of the Research Methods sequence, the emphasis of the course is on critical assessment of existing literature, report writing, data analysis and presentation Class work may include analyzing transcripts for pattern identification, developing and testing categories for content analysis and using SPSS to examine the results of common statistical tests. Students will learn selection procedures for deciding which design to use when selecting a research question. Students will practice interpretation of quantitative and qualitative results in terms of real world significance, generalizability and effect size. Students will gain basic practice with the qualitative data package introduced in Research Methods I. The role of political and social factors in the development of questions, methodologies, theoretical orientations and publications will also be examined. Ethical issues in research and the role of the IRB will be addressed. Students will write a literature review on a topic of their choice. Prerequisites: SOC 341. In special cases and with the approval of the Department Chair students may substitute PSY 342 for SOC 342. Offered spring. 3 credits

**SOC 350 - Social Theory**

Students will read the works of classical and contemporary social theorists. Emphasis will be on understanding and applying sociological theories and the sociological perspective to historical and contemporary issues. Required of all sociology majors and minors. Prerequisite: SOC 215. Offered spring. 3 credits

**SOC/CRM 420 - Senior Capstone**

Students will work on synthesizing information and skills from all major courses and demonstrate mastery of sociological methodology and theory through the preparation and presentation of a senior research project. Students will prepare a major senior paper and make a formal poster presentation of their research to the class and to faculty from the department. Prerequisites: SOC 203 and SOC 215, three 300-level courses; SOC/PSY 265 or SOC 271 and 272, SOC/PSY 341 and 342, and department approval. 3 credits

**R-SOC 466 - Undergraduate Research**

This course offers an independent but directed collaborative course of study involving a specific research agenda in the discipline under departmental faculty supervision. Research projects typically require a review of the literature, a paper developing and defending a hypothesis, and a poster or an oral presentation of the completed research project. Prerequisite: Department approval. Offered fall, spring, or summer upon sufficient enrollment. 1-3 credits

**SOC/CRM 488 - Sociology/Criminology Internship**

The department offers qualified upper-division students the opportunity for sociology and criminology internships. Internships are conducted at cooperating off-campus institutions. Students must consult with the department's internship coordinator the semester before beginning this course. Acceptance is subject to the approval of the department. Required of all majors. Prerequisites: SOC 203, 215, two 300-level courses, and approval of the Department chair is required. 3 credits
SOC/CRM 498 - Research Practicum
This course offers an independent but directed course of study leading to the completion and presentation of undergraduate research. Students select projects of interest, typically already underway, involving empirical research under supervision of a department faculty liaison. Projects typically require a comprehensive report written APA style and suitable for publication and/or presentation at a local or regional conference. Prerequisite: Approval of the Department Chair. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits.

SOC/CRM 499 - Independent Study
This course requires independent research. Before registration, students must submit a written proposal for approval by the instructor. A final report written in acceptable professional style is required.
Prerequisites: Approval of instructor, completion of SOC/PSY 341 and 342, junior or senior status, and approval from Department Chair and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
SOJ - Social Justice (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Interdisciplinary)

SOJ 100 - Cabrini High School College Experience: “Social Justice”
This course explores social justice as it relates to Catholic Social Teaching. Topics include putting faith into action, human rights and dignity, unity and diversity, labor practices, poverty, global awareness, and sustainability efforts. 3 credits

SOJ 150 Social Justice in Theory and Action
This course is designed to introduce students to the interdisciplinary nature of social justice, with a particular emphasis on various definitions and approaches to the field. Additionally, students are introduced to people and groups engaged in social justice work in the local community, such as Norristown and Philadelphia, and the global community through Cabrini’s partnership with Catholic Relief Services and its Global Solidarity Network. 3 credits

SOJ 250 - Social Justice in the Field
Students engage in social justice action, choosing from various pre-existing service and/or solidarity experiences or the student and faculty member formalize the experience. Developed and facilitated in conjunction with field-specific faculty, the coordinator of the social justice minor, and the Wolfington Center as necessary. 1-3 credits dependent on experience; students must complete three credits in any combination.

SOJ 400 - Social Justice in the Academy
Students explore the meaning and practice of social justice related to their major field of study. They complete a project that meets the guidelines of the minor in consultation with the faculty member and the coordinator of the social justice minor. 3 credits

SOJ 401 - Social Justice Seminar
This course is designed to provide an opportunity for students to draw together their experience in the classroom and in the field. Upper-level social justice minors individually or in teams undertake the development of a social justice project and prepare it for implementation utilizing perspectives from their major field of study, Catholic Social Teaching, and one other civic or religious source on the dignity and rights of humankind. This project develops advocacy skills by including public dissemination of their project to raise awareness about their issue/program. (Formerly entitled Social Justice Senior Seminar.) 3 credits
SOW - Social Work (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Social Work Department)

SOW 210 - Introduction to Social Work (I)
This course provides an introductory overview of the development and purposes of social work and social welfare and the knowledge, values, and skills of the social work profession. Content focuses on introduction to the major systems, problems, and populations with which social workers practice. Students are oriented to the various social worker roles and the basic qualities, skills, and functions of effective practice in each of these capacities. The importance of the helping relationship and working in partnership with clients is emphasized. Students are introduced to the person-and-environment, strengths, and empowerment perspectives, and the micro, mezzo, and macro system levels. Topics covered include poverty and public welfare, child welfare, mental health, addictions, and medical social work, physical and mental disabilities, education and employment issues, immigration, family problems and services to families, criminal justice and juvenile delinquency, gerontological social work, racism, sexism, homophobia and other forms of discrimination and oppression, and the impact of discrimination and oppression on access to resources, services and opportunities, and on the well-being of systems of all sizes. This course is a prerequisite for all 300-level and 400-level social work courses and is open to non-social work majors. Course is required for all social work majors and is the prerequisite for all social work courses required for the major except SOW 303, which may be taken concurrently. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SOW 211 - Skin Deep: Exposing Values in Beauty Culture (V)
As a component of the “Body Language: Redefining Body Image and Self in Society” Living and Learning Community, this course explores the theme of our LLC by analyzing the values underlying notions of physical beauty and standards of physical perfection as they are both reflected in and perpetuated through cultural representations and social institutions. Particular attention is given to the ways in which lookism is manifested and portrayed in social, economic, occupational, political, and family spheres of human interaction. The course deconstructs the beauty ideal and examines its consequences for body image, intergenerational transmission of attitudes about physical appearance, and access to participation in various aspects of life. Lookism is presented as inextricably related to other forms of devaluation and marginalization such as homophobia, racism, and classism. Students are challenged to consider the implications of their own values and attitudes about physical appearance and beauty culture. Offered occasionally. 3 credits

SOW 212 - Family Violence: Values, Dynamics, and Interventions (V)
This elective course aims to uncover the dynamics involved in the taboo subject of family violence. The underlying values and norms related to family, community, the state, and society are explored as they shape and, sometimes constrain, responses to children and others affected by family violence. The course provides an overview of the various forms of family violence and approaches to understanding their effects on family members, with particular emphasis on child witnesses to domestic violence. Social, economic, and political factors are critically examined. Intervention approaches such as risk assessment and maximizing collaboration among community resources are addressed. Offered spring. 3 credits

SOW/PSY 213 - Group Structures and Processes (I)
This required course provides experiences in small group interaction with an emphasis on developing skills in group participation, leadership, problem solving, and decision making. Students develop an understanding of group processes through class exercises and written assignments. Students are challenged to develop critical thinking, self-awareness, communication skills, and respect for
differences among group members. Topics include the various roles of social work practitioners as group participants and facilitators, different group types, functions, and compositions ranging from grassroots community groups to therapy groups. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**SOW 240 - Child Welfare (I)**

This elective course focuses on the broader perspectives that have guided and shaped policy in the area of families and children in the United States. Beginning with a historical view of the development of child welfare services, we will look at the emergence of the modern child welfare system in a multicultural society. Overarching themes of the course will include the development of social policy as it affects families and children from different cultural backgrounds and the formation and function of the public child welfare system. We will pay particular attention to the development of an infrastructure to support the needs of children and families, with particular attention to poverty, foster care, and child abuse.

Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**SOW/PSY 250 - Multiculturalism in the Helping Profession**

This required course focuses on developing awareness, sensitivity, and respect for people and groups of diverse cultural backgrounds and developing self-awareness of one’s own experiences of culture and difference as well as one’s own biases and stereotypes. This course is taught from the framework of social work values of justice, respect and appreciation of diversity, dignity and worth of the person, social justice, and the importance of human relationships. Students are introduced to the concept of cultural competence with an emphasis on the need for social services to be culturally relevant and meet the needs of groups served. Students are introduced to the knowledge and skills required of professionals who practice cultural competence effectively. Students are challenged to develop awareness of the relationship between culture and personal identity, as well as to the ways in which group membership can influence experiences, access to resources and opportunities.

Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**SOW 301 - Social Structures: Historical and Practical Engagement with Difference (H)**

This required course is taken in the second semester of the junior year. It builds on the introductory knowledge of social work and social welfare history obtained through SOW 210. The course teaches students about the history of social welfare and the development of the social work profession, within the context of changing social, political, economic, spiritual, and global contexts. Students are challenged to begin to understand the ways in which social structures interact to create and maintain social conditions, as well as to lay the groundwork for change. Students’ understanding of the history of social work and social welfare is applied in SOW 402—Social Welfare Development, Policy, and Services—taken the following semester when students are in the first semester of their senior year. Course is required of all social work majors. Prerequisite for social work majors: SOW 210. Taken concurrently with SOW 304, SOW 310, and SOW 311. Offered spring. 3 credits

**SOW 303 - Human Behavior and the Social Environment I (I)**

This required course builds on knowledge of ecosystems theory applied to human development. Provides a conceptual framework to facilitate students’ understanding of human development and how to use this knowledge in professional generalist social work intervention with a variety of client systems. The course focuses on human development from conception to the end of adolescence emphasizing interrelationships between biological, psychological, and social factors; cultural diversity; minority status; gender; age; sexual orientation; physical, mental, and emotional limits and abilities; and other issues of difference as they affect systems and
their relationships with the environment. Course is required of all social work majors. May be taken concurrently with or after SOW 210. Prerequisites for Social Work majors: BIO 177, PSY 101, SOC 215, SOC 302, or SOW/PSY 250. Offered fall. 3 credits

SOW 304 - Human Behavior and the Social Environment II
This course expands on knowledge of human development and its application for the beginning professional generalist social work practitioner with a variety of client systems. The conceptual framework focuses on human development from young adulthood through the aging process continuing to emphasize interrelationships between biological, psychological and social factors; cultural diversity; minority status; gender; age; sexual orientation; physical, mental, and emotional limits and abilities; and other issues of difference as they affect systems in their relationships with the environment. Required of all social work majors. Prerequisite: SOW 303. Offered spring. 3 credits

SOW 310 - Social Work Practice Theory I
This course focuses on the fundamental concepts of the generalist practice model, the basic characteristics and purposes of social work practice theory, and the concepts of systems theory and the ecological framework. This course builds on the fundamental knowledge, values, and skills of social work and the generalist social work model introduced in SOW 210. The course is organized around engagement, assessment, and communication skills with diverse populations as primary tasks of the generalist social work practitioner. Students take SOW 311 concurrently, which affords the opportunity to experience the connections between practice theory and issues of HBSE and policy. Open to social work majors only. Prerequisites: SOW 210 and 303. Corequisites: SOW 301, 304, and 311. Offered spring. 3 credits

SOW 311 - Field Experience in Social Work I
Field experience supplements students’ theoretical exposure to social work by providing an initial practical experience in the field. Each student is placed in a social service agency eight hours a week under the supervision of a professional social worker, for the purpose of understanding the nature, structure, and function of that agency. Emphasis is placed on the development of professional abilities and attitudes particularly as these relate to work with diverse client systems. Students attend a weekly integrative seminar where the experiential component of the field placement can be integrated with the theoretical component presented in SOW 310 (taken concurrently) and prior learning is processed through class discussion. Open to social work majors only. Course is required of all social work majors. Prerequisites: SOW 210 and 303. Students must have been accepted into the field practicum program, hold a minimum overall QPA of 2.5 and a minimum QPA of 3.0 in the social work major, and meet the standards of professional conduct specified in the Student Handbook for Social Work Majors. Corequisites: SOW 301, 304, and 310. Offered spring. 3 credits

SOW/PSY 344 - Crisis Intervention
This elective course will provide an introduction and overview of crisis intervention from its historical development to its present utilization. Emphasis will be on awareness of basic theory and principles of crisis intervention, trauma and the practical application of specific skills and techniques. Discussion will focus on situational and developmental life crises. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SOW 402 - Social Welfare Development, Policy, and Services
This course presents methods of analyzing and evaluating social welfare policies, programs, and services in the context of current social, economic, and political realities. It is directed toward enhancing students’ critical thinking and judgment as they assess current social issues that affect various client systems, determine methods of intervention for change, and further evaluate personal practice
style in relationship to social policy at the level of agency, or of local and federal government. Course is required of all social work majors. Prerequisites for social work majors: SOW 210, SOW 301, POL 205, or PHI 320, taken concurrently with SOW 410, 411, and 445. Offered fall. 3 credits

**SOW 410 - Social Work Practice Theory II**
This course continues the generalist problem-solving model with major focus on planning, goal setting and interventions with various client systems. There is significant emphasis on sensitivity to issues of discrimination and oppression at the micro, mezzo, and macro levels. Communication skills as they relate to each component are emphasized. Students are encouraged to further integrate concepts learned in HBSE and in the social welfare policy and services courses. Open to social work majors only. Prerequisites: SOW 210, SOW 301, SOW 303, SOW 304, SOW 310, SOW 311. Corequisites: SOW 402, SOW 411, and SOW 445. Offered fall. 3 credits

**SOW 411 - Field Experience in Social Work II**
This course is a continuation of SOW 311. Students continue in an eight-hour per week placement under the supervision of professional social workers. They are provided greater exposure to the various social service agencies through a placement at a different agency with a diversified client population. The student’s responsibilities at the agency reflects increased generalist professional knowledge that minimally includes assessment of data, goal setting and planned intervention, and appropriate use of various beginning professional generalist social work roles. Students integrate the theory presented in SOW 410 (which is taken concurrently) and the field experience in a weekly seminar, in which peer supervision skills are also developed. Open to social work majors only. Course is required of all social work majors. Prerequisites: SOW 210, 301, 303, 304, 310, 311. Corequisites: SOW 402, 410, and 445. Offered fall. 3 credits

**SOW 412 - Senior Seminar**
This seminar is taken concurrently with SOW 488. The primary focus of learning is the process of evaluation and termination in working with various client systems and diverse populations, and the integration of research and peer supervision in evaluating one’s own practice. Additional emphasis is placed on ethical decision making in a social work practice. The secondary purpose is the integration of all previous theoretical learning within social work and related courses with the practical experience in the field. Seminar is limited to seniors who have completed all other degree requirements. Open to social work majors only. Prerequisites: SOW 210, 301, 303, 304, 310, 311, 402, 410, and 445. Corequisite: SOW 488. Offered spring. 3 credits

**SOW 445 - Research in Social Work**
This course introduces students to social work research and its applicability to social work practice. Students learn to appreciate the scientific method and analytic approach to knowledge building. Students plan and conduct agency-based research which is qualitative and/or quantitative to become a better consumer of research. Emphasis is on developing skills to prepare students to evaluate their own social work practice. Prerequisites: MAT 110 and 111 or MAT 113 and 114. Corequisites: SOW 402, 410, and 411. Offered fall. 3 credits

**SOW 488 - Social Work Internship/Field Practicum**
The final practicum is a 16-hour per week social work placement under the direction of an MSW supervisor. Students are expected to develop a strong professional commitment and identity and to demonstrate the knowledge, values and skills necessary to function effectively as a beginning level social work practitioner. Open to social work majors only. Prerequisite: Limited to seniors who meet...
departmental QPA, have completed all other courses for the degree, and have been approved for the internship by the program director and field coordinator. Corequisite: SOW 412. Offered spring. 6 credits
SPA - Spanish (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Romance Languages and Literatures Department)

SPA 101 - Introductory Spanish I
This course sequence of introductory Spanish presents a thorough groundwork in spoken and written Spanish, as well as an emphasis on listening and reading comprehension, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information in a wide variety of practical contexts. Course is open to students with no previous Spanish or those with only one or two years of secondary school Spanish with a long lapse of study. Note: Students must complete the six-credit sequence of SPA 101/102 and may not switch to another language after successful completion of SPA 101. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SPA 102 - Introductory Spanish II
This course sequence of introductory Spanish presents a thorough groundwork in spoken and written Spanish, as well as an emphasis on listening and reading comprehension, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information in a wide variety of practical contexts. Course is open to students with successful completion of SPA 101 or the equivalent, or with three years of high school Spanish. Students may not substitute this class for a department placement at a higher level. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SPA 123 Spanish for Heritage Speakers
This course is intended for native speakers of Spanish with limited formal training in Spanish in an academic setting. Spanish, they would benefit from targeted practice with specific grammatical contexts and with written communication in Spanish in order to be more effective communicators. Students will practice grammatical topics that will enhance their understanding of their native language, while at the same time, will be given opportunities to use these topics in spoken and written contextual situations. Time is dedicated to the correct use of the Spanish language that is required in the business world including attention to Anglicisms typical of heritage speakers. Cultural empathy and understanding will also be enhanced through the examination and study of global Hispanic cultural nuances and practices. Students enrolled in the class must successfully complete SPA 123 before taking additional Spanish classes in consultation with the department chair. Successful completion of SPA 123 fulfills the Cross Cultural/Foreign Language Literacy Requirement. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SPA 201 - Intermediate Spanish I
This course emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension activities, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information introduced in the course. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and aural comprehension. Course is open to students with more than two years of secondary school Spanish. Note: Successful completion of SPA 201 fulfills the cross-cultural/foreign language literacy requirement. Prerequisite: Three or four years of secondary school Spanish or the equivalent. Note: Successful completion of SPA 201 fulfills the cross-cultural/foreign language literacy requirement. Prerequisite: Three or four years of secondary school Spanish, the equivalent, or SPA 102. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits
SPA 202 - Intermediate Spanish II
This course emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension activities, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided numerous realistic opportunities to apply in a wide variety of practical contexts, the vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information introduced in the course. Emphasis is on oral proficiency and aural comprehension. SPA 202 is accepted for credit toward the major, minor, and certificate with approval of the department chair. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SPA 203 - Conversation/Composition I
This course emphasizes oral practice to enhance correct usage, increase vocabulary, and improve style and naturalness of expression. Reading comprehension through literature or journalistic readings and grammar review are also major components of the course. Because much of the material covered in this course is not sequential in nature, students may elect to take SPA 204 before taking SPA 203. Required of all Spanish majors, minors, and those pursuing the Certificate in Spanish. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: Four years of secondary school Spanish or SPA 202, 204, or one of the Spanish for the Professions courses, or equivalent. Offered fall and spring consecutively. 3 credits

SPA 204 - Conversation /Composition II
This course emphasizes composition to enhance correct usage, increase vocabulary, and improve style and naturalness of expression. Reading comprehension through literature, or journalistic readings and grammar review are also major components of the course. Because much of the material covered in this course is not sequential in nature, students may elect to take SPA 204 before taking SPA 203. Required of all Spanish majors, minors, and those pursuing the Certificate in Spanish. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPA 202, 203, or one of the Spanish for the Professions courses, or equivalent. Offered fall and spring consecutively. 3 credits

SPA 206 - Intermediate Business Spanish
This course develops intermediate-level language skills needed for communication in a variety of business settings, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided with numerous realistic opportunities to apply in a wide variety of practical contexts, the conceptualized vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information introduced in the course. It emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension practice. SPA 206 is accepted for credit toward the major, minor, or certificate, with approval of the department chair. Note: Business majors and others interested in enhancing their business skills in the global marketplace may enroll in SPA 206 in place of SPA 201 to fulfill the cross-cultural / foreign language competency requirement of the core curriculum. When students have completed the specialized SPA 206, they may need additional practice and be recommended to take SPA 202. Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school Spanish or successful completion of at least SPA 102. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SPA 208 - Intermediate Spanish for Teachers, (K-12)
This course develops intermediate-level language skills needed for communication in an educational system, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided with numerous realistic opportunities to apply in a wide variety of practical contexts, the conceptualized vocabulary, grammatical structures, and cultural information introduced in the course. It emphasizes
spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension practice. SPA 208 is accepted for credit toward the major, minor, or certificate, with approval of the department chair. Students are expected to mentor one afternoon a week as an integral aspect of this course. Note: Education majors may enroll in the SPA 208 in place of the SPA 201 to fulfill the cross-cultural foreign language competency requirement of the core curriculum. When students have completed SPA 208, they might need additional practice and be recommended to take SPA 202. Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school Spanish and successful completion of at least SPA 102. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SPA 210- Intermediate Spanish for Social Services
This course develops intermediate-level language skills needed for communication in a variety of social service settings in a globalized world, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided with numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the conceptualized vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information introduced in the course. It emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension practice. SPA 210 is accepted for credit toward the major, minor, or certificate, with approval of the department chair. Note: Criminology, Psychology, and Sociology majors may enroll in the SPA 210 in place of the SPA 201 to fulfill the cross-cultural/foreign language competency requirement of the core curriculum. When students have successfully completed SPA 210, they may need additional practice and be recommended to take SPA 202. Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school Spanish and successful completion of at least SPA 102. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SPA 216 Intermediate Spanish for Translators
This course develops intermediate-level language skills needed for communication in a globalized world in which translation skills are increasingly important, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided with numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the conceptualized vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information introduced in the course. It emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension practice. SPA 216 is accepted for credit toward the certificate in Spanish and the minor in Spanish with approval of the department chair. Note: Students interested in enhancing their business skills in the global marketplace may enroll in SPA 216 in place of SPA 201 to fulfill the cross-cultural/foreign language competency requirement of the core curriculum. Once students have successfully completed SPA 216, and wish to pursue their Spanish studies, they may need additional practice and be recommended to take SPA 202. Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school Spanish or successful completion of at least SPA 102. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SPA 217 Intermediate Spanish for Health Care Professionals
This course develops intermediate-level language skills needed for communication in a variety of medical settings in a globalized world, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided with numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, the conceptualized vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information introduced in the course. It emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with more complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension practice. SPA 217 is accepted for credit toward the certificate in Spanish and the minor in Spanish with approval of the department chair. Note: Students preparing for positions in the field of health care may enroll in SPA 217 in place of SPA 201 to fulfill the cross-cultural/foreign language competency requirement of the core curriculum. Once students have successfully completed SPA 217, and wish to pursue their Spanish studies, they may need additional practice and be recommended to take SPA 202.
Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school Spanish or successful completion of at least SPA 102. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**SPA 219 Intermediate Spanish for Tourism**
This course develops intermediate-level language skills needed for communication in a variety of travel settings in a globalized world, while enhancing cultural awareness and appreciation. Students are provided with numerous realistic opportunities to apply, in a wide variety of practical contexts, with conceptualized vocabulary, grammatical structures and cultural information that will enhance travel plans in Spanish-speaking countries. It emphasizes spoken and written Spanish with complex grammatical structures and aural and reading comprehension practice. SPA 219 is accepted for credit toward the Certificate in Spanish and the minor in Spanish with approval of the department chair. Note: Students interested in travel for pleasure or for work may enroll in SPA 219 in place of SPA 201 to fulfill the cross-cultural/foreign language competency requirement of the core curriculum. Once students have successfully completed SPA 219, and wish to pursue their Spanish studies, they may need additional practice and be recommended to take SPA 202. Prerequisite: Three years of secondary school Spanish or successful completion of at least SPA 102. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits.

**SPA/LAS 220 - Latinos in the U.S.**
This course is an intensive examination of the Latino/a American society in the U.S. Major Latino/a groups (such as Puerto Rican, Mexican-American, Cubans, Dominicans, Central Americans, and Colombians) will be studied with emphasis on the interconnections between these groups and mainstream society. There will be a special focus on how these groups have navigated and dealt with the prejudice and discrimination they have encountered. The course will draw from writings from multiple disciplines such as cultural studies, sociology, and history all of which will be augmented with various films and documentaries. Student commentaries, both orally and in writing, are presented in English. Class discussions are conducted entirely in English, but students pursuing the major or minor in Spanish must complete all written and presentation work in Spanish to improve their Spanish proficiency. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. (3 credits).

**H-SPA/LAN 301 - Honors Spanish/Language: Don Quixote and the Art of Imagination**
This online course is a study of Cervantes’ masterpiece, Don Quixote, and includes an examination of critical and scholarly approaches to the novel. Particular attention is given to the creative process and the imagination. Emphasis is placed on the theme of injustice and recurrent topics such as identity crisis, the partnership of opposites, appearance versus reality, and idealism versus realism. Honors students need not speak Spanish to take this course. The text and other reading selections are in English. Spanish majors and minors wishing to fulfill elective credits must complete all oral and written commentaries in Spanish. Prerequisites for Spanish elective credit: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Course is recommended for Spanish majors and minors. Offered upon need and sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**SPA 302 - Masterpieces of Spanish Literature**
This course analyzes some of Spain’s most representative works from medieval to modern times. The study of each major work includes an examination of its literary, political, and social contexts and its relevance to the universality of the human experience. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisite: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the departmental chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits
SPA/LAS 303 - Survey of Spanish and Latin American Cultures through Film
The course examines, the essential moments of the history, politics, and culture of the societies of Spain and Latin America; a special emphasis will be placed on the connections between the different regions that are seen as connected by “Hispanismo” using a post-colonial approach. The hybrid nature of the course permits students to view the documentaries and films, and prepare written work outside of class that will then be discussed in the face-to-face format during class time. Student commentaries, both orally and in writing, are presented in English or Spanish. Class discussions are conducted entirely in English, but students pursuing the major or minor in Spanish must complete all written and presentation work in Spanish to improve their Spanish proficiency. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. (3 credits)

SPA/LAS 304 - History of Latin American Civilization
This course provides an overview of the history and culture of Spanish American continent from pre-Columbian times to the present. Students reflect upon the impact of the conquest in the New World, the development of the first colonies and subsequent independence movements, which culminated with the establishment of new nations. The course highlights the major revolutionary movements of the last century and their impact on the ideological and socio-political discourse up to the present. The course studies the role of women across the centuries and their contributions to the struggle for social justice. Students examine the people, economic challenges, religion, literacy and artistic expressions throughout the centuries. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Course is recommended to all Spanish majors and minors. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

SPA/LAS 307 - Latin America through Literature I
Latin American authors from colonial times to the first part of the past century are appreciated aesthetically and analyzed in their literary, cultural, political and social contexts. Students are able to explore Latin American texts across genres and consider their connections to other authors, their influence on subsequent literary expression, and as vehicles of social and political transformation. Student commentaries, both oral and in writing, are presented in English or Spanish. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and/or SPA 204. Courses offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits.

SPA/LAS 308 - Latin America through Literature II
Latin American authors from the second part of the past century to the present are appreciated aesthetically and analyzed in their literary, cultural, political and social contexts. Students are able to explore Latin American texts across genres and consider their connections to other authors, their influence on subsequent literary expression, and as vehicles of social and political transformation. Class discussions are conducted in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and/or SPA 204. Courses offered upon sufficient enrollment perhaps alternate years in fall and spring. 3 credits.

SPA 311 - Advanced Conversation
This course provides a stimulating environment for the development of an active command of spoken Spanish. Topics are selected to expand the use of specialized vocabulary and the student’s ability to discuss complex contemporary issues such as immigration, current political, social, economic and environmental issues of the United States or a select group of Spanish-speaking countries. There will be many opportunities to sharpen conversational skills during mock panel discussions and group presentations. As a springboard for class discussions, the course utilizes Spanish cinema. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and
in writing. Class discussions are conducted entirely in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Course is recommended to all Spanish majors and minors. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**SPA 312 - Advanced Grammar and Composition**

This course provides an intensive, in-depth study and analysis of contemporary Spanish syntax and a comprehensive overview of advanced grammar. Students develop an idiomatic writing style as a result of a better understanding and application of the complex grammatical structures presented. Topics include the articulation of a coherent position on a given topic, the development of argumentation skills, and the inclusion of appropriate documentation and references to support conclusions. Class discussions are conducted entirely in Spanish. Student commentaries are presented in Spanish both orally and in writing.

Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Course is recommended to Spanish/Secondary Education majors. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. 3 credits

**SPA/LAS 315 - Identity Politics in Latin America**

The course examines how identities have been constructed from colonial times to the present; how different power structures throughout the history of Latin America have forged and empowered certain identities while denying and even violently suppressing others. The course will use different markers of identity such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, sexual identity, etc. to examine how those identities are often hybrid and multidimensional. The course will consider how “identity politics” have come to encapsulate a wide diversity of oppositional movements in contemporary Latin America, marking a transition away from the previous moment of unified, “national-popular” projects. Class discussions are conducted entirely in English, but students pursuing the major or minor in Spanish must complete all written and presentation work in Spanish to improve their Spanish proficiency. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient enrollment. (3 credits).

**SPA 400 - Special Topics**

This course is devoted to intensive study of a specific area of interest in Spanish literature, culture or society. The instructor will choose topics pertinent to the needs of the students enrolled. Prerequisites: SPA 203 and 204 or approval of the department chair. Offered as needed. 3 credits

**SPA/LAS 460 - Mentoring in Norristown**

This is a one to three credit mentoring experience with the department’s community partner, the Norristown Area School District. Students volunteer one afternoon a week to mentor Latino students in the District to receive one credit of Spanish and are encouraged to repeat the experience for up to three credits. This experience does not fulfill the cross-cultural/foreign language competency requirement and is intended for students pursuing the major, minor, or certificate in Spanish with approval from the department chair. Prerequisite: Approval of department chair. Offered fall and spring. 1 credit

**R-SPA 466 - Our Interconnected Hemisphere**

This seminar is a fourth year capstone course in the “Justice Matters” core curriculum designed for Spanish majors and minors, students will continue their involvement with the established community-based partnership, The Norristown Area School District (NASD). This capstone project, the culmination of the work that began as the ECG 100, ECG 200, and ECG 300 Our interconnected
Hemisphere is a research project focused on advocacy, the foundation of which was established in the ECG 300. Students will work independently with one of the members of the Department to complete the project. 3 credits.

SPA 499 - Independent Study
This course is devoted to an independent study and further research of a specific area of interest in Spanish literature, culture or history not covered in any of the upper-level Spanish classes. This course is intended for Spanish majors only. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair and Dean for Humanities and Social Sciences. Fee. Offered as needed. 3 credits
SPE - Special Education (School of Education, Teacher Education Department)

SPE 110 - Introduction to Developmental Psychology and Learning Theory (I)
Students examine child development from conception through adolescence. Major theories of human development and learning are explored. Topics for discussion include motivation, critical milestones, and cultural diversity and trends. This course is open to education majors only. Counts towards both major and Individual and Society exploration requirements. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SPE 205 - Legal and Ethical Issues
Students will summarize historical foundations, major legislation, and major court cases and current issues related to special education. It also allows students to formulate discussion points on the issues of the day. This is a seminar course. Students are expected to carry much of the discussion and demonstrate an understanding of laws and policies regarding referral and placement for students with disabilities. The professor’s role will be to facilitate and at times, initiate discussion. The syllabus is extensive. It is prepared in a way that allows students an opportunity to familiarize themselves with the issues and controversies of the day. 3 credits

SPE 221 - High Incidence Disabilities
This course assists students in becoming partners in teaching and cooperative learning structures. Students learn to assess learning styles of school-aged children with varying cognitive abilities, developmental and learning disabilities to achieve inclusive classrooms in our schools. Emphasis is placed on assessment and remediation techniques for school-aged populations in all curriculum areas. Students learn to plan, teach, and remediate learning problems of diverse populations while providing appropriate social and emotional support using appropriate multimedia technology. IEP development, lesson planning for inclusion, and overall achievement testing are addressed. Students participate in assessment and remediation methods in all curriculum areas. Fee. 3 credits

SPE 302 - Assessment I
This course presents an introduction to assessment, particularly applicable to inclusive classroom settings. Application of individual and group techniques will be required. An introduction of various types of assessment used including the purpose of each assessment in a data based decision making process will be discussed. Primary emphasis will be placed on designing classroom measurement tools (formative and summative assessments), using progress monitoring and using curriculum based assessments to implement instructional practices for all students. How to use assessments to implement instructional and/or programmatic revisions will be explored. Assessment of learning styles of school-aged children with varying cognitive abilities, and developmental and learning disabilities will be discussed. Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

SPE 312 - Autism Spectrum Disorders and Other Issues and Trends
This course focuses on current topical issues and trends related to students with special learning needs. Major components address placement, diversity, special education funding, parental involvement, least restrictive environment, and usage of the Standards Aligned System. 3 credits

SPE 320 - Instructional Strategies for Learners with Diverse Needs
The course introduced general education teachers working with students in Pre-K to secondary classrooms to the needs of diverse
learners. Strategies for the inclusion of children with disabilities and varying learning styles are addressed. Students study laws in relation to special education and learning to support families of diverse populations. Course topics include research-based curriculum and instructional strategies in the content areas, skills for accommodating and adapting instruction, and universal design and differentiation. The roles of assessment, progress monitoring, and assistive and instructional technologies are also discussed. 3 credits

**SPE 360 - Low Incidence Disabilities**
Programming needs of children with moderate to severe handicaps in relationship to physical, emotional or mental development are explored. Developmental problems and handicapping conditions related to motor and perceptual problems are addressed. Students are required to use multimedia technology in their presentations. 3 credits

**SPE 406 - Assessment II & Professionalism**
This course focuses on the use of informal and formal assessment data for instructional and programming purposes. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the IEP process and be able to articulate the differences between achievement tests, aptitude tests and observational data used in all instructional decisions including special education placement decisions. Emphasis will be placed on administering and interpreting assessment and progress monitoring data (including authentic, screening, diagnostic, formative, benchmark and summative assessment) and providing for differentiated instruction. Ethical practices for assessment will also be explored. Prerequisite: SPE 302 Offered fall and spring. 3 credits

**SPE 488 - Mild Internship**
Senior Educational Studies majors are offered the opportunity to complete an internship in cooperation with an accredited private school. This is a supervised senior field experience. Each internship requires a placement of seven weeks, teaching under the supervision of a qualified cooperating teacher and University supervisor. Practicums continue throughout the semester with conferences, placement and certification procedures. Prerequisite: limited to seniors. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA, exam requirements, and submit the applications for placements to the coordinator of student teaching one year prior to the start of the internship semester. Grading procedures are published in the *Internship Handbook*. This course is graded only as pass/fail. Offered each fall and spring. 3 credits

**SPE 489 - Severe Internship**
Senior Educational Studies majors are offered the opportunity to complete an internship in cooperation with an accredited private school. This is a supervised senior field experience. Each internship requires a placement of seven weeks, teaching under the supervision of a qualified cooperating teacher and University supervisor. Practicums continue throughout the semester with conferences, placement and certification procedures. Prerequisite: limited to seniors. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA, testing requirements, and submit the applications for placements to the coordinator of student teaching one year prior to the start of the internship semester. Grading procedures are published in the *Internship Handbook*. This course is graded only as pass/fail. 1-6 credits

**SPE 491 - Student Teaching**
Students spend half of the semester in a class for moderately, severely or profoundly handicapped students under approved supervision of cooperating teacher and University supervisor. Prerequisite: Approval of the special education faculty. Students must meet the education department acceptance GPA, testing requirements, and submit the application for student teaching to the
coordinator of student teaching one year prior to the start of the student teaching semester. Grading standards are published in the *Student Teaching Handbook*. This course is graded only as pass/fail. Offered fall and spring. 6 credits

**SPE 499 - Independent Study**

Those wishing to pursue research field work may submit plans to the area coordinator. Prerequisite: Approval of instructor, department chair, and Dean for Education. Fee.

Offered fall and spring. 1-3 credits, depending on the nature or complexity of the study.
THE - Theater (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, English Department)

THE/ENG 201 - Special Topics in Humanities
This course investigates a wide variety of humanities topics. Topics and themes are determined each semester by the instructor and explored through both literature and other media (e.g., film, television, art, music). Interdepartmental credit may be granted in cooperation with other departments and majors, subject to approval. 3 credits

THE/ENG 275 - Drama (H)
In this “Heritage” course students study several classic plays from the dramatic heritage of Western civilization. Students will explore the impact of the theatrical traditions those plays represent, especially as they impact American drama, culture and history. Students will additionally explore American theatrical works that are unique to and illuminate our national life and art. 3 credits

THE/ENG 280 - Acting (A)
This “Aesthetics” course provides an introduction to the art of acting and the University Theater Program. Emphasis is placed on developing self-awareness of and confidence in physical relaxation, vocal production, concentration, and imagination. Students work on freeing inhibitions, creative exploration, basic acting fundamentals, and beginning characterization. 3 credits

THE 289/ENG 289/CCA 213 - On Stage—Live in London (A)
This “Aesthetics” course offers an experiential study of contemporary English-speaking theatre. In a series of weekly on-campus seminars in the spring semester, students will explore the traditions and nature of British and American theatre. The course will culminate with a week of seminars and performances in London during which students will experience and analyze a variety of dramatic and musical-dramatic works from both the West End and Broadway. Fee. 3 credits

THE/ENG 301 - Special Topics in Literature
This course investigates a wide variety of humanities topics at an advanced level with English majors and minors specifically in mind. Topics and themes are determined each semester by the instructor and explored through both literature and other media (e.g., film, television, art, music). The work of single authors—such as Toni Morrison, Samuel Beckett, and Dante—are sometimes explored in detail. Interdepartmental credit may be granted in cooperation with other departments and majors, subject to approval. 3 credits

THE/ENG 340 - Public Speaking
This course reviews basic skills of speech composition and delivery. Students learn about audience analysis, organization and outlining, and the effective use of non-verbal materials for different types of vocal presentations. These techniques are applicable to a variety of settings in business or education. Student progress is enhanced by periodic instructor evaluation, peer feedback, and frequent recording of speeches. 3 credits

THE/ENG 380 - Scriptwriting (A)
In this “Aesthetics” course the study of a variety of dramatic forms and techniques leads to students writing scenes on subjects of their choice in this scriptwriting course. Students will work as authors, editors and critics as they work toward creating a short or full-
length stage, screen, radio, or television play. All facets of script development (from conception to production) will be explored.

3 credits

THE/ENG 382 - Theater Practicum
This practicum course involves advanced work in connection with a theater production. Students in this theater practicum will be involved in stage crew, choreography, acting, stage managing, lighting/sound, set design, or directing in a Cabrini Theater drama or musical production. Students will have special tasks and responsibilities from the initial staging to the strike of the show. Reflection on the process of creating a theater production will be a special focus of the course.
Credit to be arranged; may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits

THE/ENG 384 - Theater Directing (A)
This “Aesthetics” course is offered for students interested in learning the fundamentals of theater directing. The class combines lectures and discussions with hands-on experience. Students will discover what a director does from choosing a script, researching the production, and developing a concept, to casting and directing the play. Students create director’s books for one play during the semester and have the opportunity to direct other students in scenes from dramatic literature. 3 credits

THE/ENG 385 - Musical Theater (A)
From Cohan to Sondheim, from Kern to Lloyd Webber, the musical theater remains America’s greatest contribution to theatrical literature. In this “Aesthetics” course students will study musicals through a variety of media, as many musicals have been adapted from literature and film to stage and screen. Students will read, discuss, experience, and write about this unique American art form and study musical theater’s broad scope, from dramatic operas to modern rock musicals.
3 credits

THE/ENG 387 - Acting in New Plays
Conducted in conjunction with ENG 381, Scriptwriting, this course allows selected actors the opportunity to appear in a scene from new plays. Students will explore various acting styles and genres, with an emphasis on performance in student-authored scripts.
Course may be repeated for 6 credits. Prerequisite: ENG 280 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

THE/ENG 388 - Advanced Acting
This course continues the work of ENG 280 and also offers specialized study in a particular area of theater and acting relevant to student interests. The course will include advanced study of acting in the classics, acting for the musical theater, and acting in comedy.
Course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 280 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

THE/ENG 386 - Musical Theater Choreography
In this course students will develop a vocabulary of basic, commonly used dance steps in musical theater choreography and explore a variety of dance styles that are used in musicals. Students will study famous Broadway choreographers from Bob Fosse to Jerome Robbins. Students will apply technique, vocabulary, and composition to create a choreographed piece that demonstrates their understanding of how dance can progress and tell a story in a musical. 3 credits
WRT - Writing (School of Humanities and Social Sciences, English Department)

WRT/ENG 200 - Basic Writing II
WRT/ENG 200 builds upon the skills developed in ENG 100, providing continued support for college writing for students of all majors. Students in WRT/ENG 200 will continue to develop the fundamentals of written composition taught in ENG 100, while developing a more refined sense of voice and audience. Students in WRT/ENG 200 will also practice the assessment, use, and integration of scholarly sources across a variety of disciplinary settings with an emphasis on proper citation of sources. Prerequisite: ENG 100 or permission of instructor. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 201 - Special Topics in Humanities
This course investigates a wide variety of humanities topics. Topics and themes are determined each semester by the instructor and explored through both literature and other media (e.g., film, television, art, music). Interdepartmental credit may be granted in cooperation with other departments and majors, subject to approval. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 207 - The Creative Eye: Writing with Style
This class is about the craft of writing. Students will read mostly contemporary essays to study how an author’s subject—and a reader’s understanding of it—can be shaped and illuminated by diction, syntax, tone, form, and structure. Through assigned readings, students will explore how techniques such as description, dialogue, digression, anecdote, narrative and setting are used to convey information with power and style. Students will take the insights gleaned from class readings and discussion and apply them to their own writing projects. As a result, students in The Creative Eye will become more accomplished writers capable of producing sophisticated and compelling written work. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 220 - Creative Writing (A)
Students enrolled in this course create poetry and prose for Woodcrest, the literary and visual arts journal of the Cabrini University Department of English. This “Aesthetics” course, conducted as a workshop, assists students in bringing their writing from conception through publication. As one would expect in a creative writing class, students will be asked to both write and evaluate their work in a cooperative setting. Students will additionally support editorial staff for the magazine and will have the opportunity to participate in all phases of its production. May be repeated once for credit by ENG majors. 3 credits

WRT/ENG/COM 221 - The Writing Process: Theory and Tutoring
This course addresses critical components of written English. Students will practice various modes of writing as a means to strengthen their understanding and experience of writing as a process; improve their consideration of audience and purpose; provide evaluative feedback on drafts; and strengthen skills in grammar, mechanics, and usage. By studying research on writing, and analyzing one’s own writing and that of others, and tutoring students in the Writing Center, students in this course will improve their own writing and help others to improve theirs. This course can be taken by any student, but is required for students seeking Secondary Education Certification in English. Offered each spring. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 222 - Applied Instruction In Writing
This practical instruction course provides opportunities to English majors seeking advanced/individualized work in writing (including
support for tutoring students in the Writing Center). Course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 221. Offered fall and spring. Credit to be arranged

WRT/ENG 225 - Experiential Poetry: Writing in the World (A)
Over the course of the semester, students in this course will study various schools of poetry and produce their own poems based on these models. This “Aesthetics” course is organized around a series of field trips to Philadelphia area cultural attractions (including the Brandywine River Museum, the Wharton Esherick Museum, and Longwood Gardens) with the expectation that these experiences, coupled with students’ own personal journeys, will help them to make the connection between art, life, and inspiration. Designed as an experiential course, students will be encouraged to ask questions about how other poets and artists found inspiration and meaning in their work, as students are themselves experimenting with the art of creative writing. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 234 - Writing for Leadership (V)
Writing for Leadership is a writing intensive course “Values” course designed for students of all majors. In this course, students will study a variety of modes of professional communication—including leadership statements, mission statements, email, performance reviews, and SWOT analyses—to communicate in ways that are complementary to both organizational mission and leadership style. Applying contemporary case studies, students will learn how to communicate with a variety of stakeholders, relay important information, address conflict, evaluate employees, and articulate important plans and projects from multiple organizational positions. Offered each spring. 3 credits.

WRT/ENG 301 - Special Topics in Literature
This course investigates a wide variety of humanities topics at an advanced level with English majors and minors specifically in mind. Topics and themes are determined each semester by the instructor and explored through both literature and other media (e.g., film, television, art, music). The work of single authors—such as Toni Morrison, Samuel Beckett, and Dante—are sometimes explored in detail. Interdepartmental credit may be granted in cooperation with other departments and majors, subject to approval. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 306 - Advanced Creative Writing
Students enrolled in Advanced Creative Writing will have the opportunity to both write and evaluate (critique) poetry and prose in a rigorous setting. Students in the course will undertake discussion of one another’s work for the purpose of our shared enrichment. Class discussion also will focus on guided reading of poetry and prose by sage and contemporary writers of note, as well as writing about the world of small press publication in the arts. We will interrogate the assumptions that prescribe our responses to the literary arts in the attempt to introduce your work into the public sphere (e.g., readings and publication). Prerequisite: ENG 220 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 356 - Applied Instruction In Digital Publication (Woodcrest)
This practical instruction course is designed for students who are interested in participating in the publication of Woodcrest, the Cabrini University arts and literature magazine and website. Students will have the opportunity to contribute to all phases of both the magazine and online publications including writing, copyediting, layout, distribution, as well as development of the English Department programming associated with the each issue. May be repeated for credit. Credit to be arranged
WRT/ENG 367 - Travel Writing
This experiential course is designed for students who have an interest in writing about travel. Students will explore the different types of travel writing, including first-person memoirs, creative non-fiction travel pieces, destination guides, and travelogues. Using the world as a text, the course will be enhanced with a series of short trips to Philadelphia-area cultural destinations, after which students will be asked to develop a narrative lens through which to write about their experiences. An emphasis will be placed upon producing publication-quality works for inclusion in the Woodcrest Magazine and website. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 378 - Literary Journalism
This course examines the rise of the “New Journalism” that blends non-fiction writing with traditional and experimental literary devices. Students will study representative examples of the form, such as the work of James Agee, Truman Capote, and Tom Wolfe, and will develop their own writing projects for the course. Special emphasis is placed on the unique ethical challenges that literary journalists face. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 380 - Scriptwriting (A)
In this “Aesthetics” course the study of a variety of dramatic forms and techniques leads to students writing scenes on subjects of their choice. Students will work as authors, editors and critics as they work toward creating a short- or full-length stage, screen, or television play. All facets of script development (from conception to production) will be explored. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 420 - Writing, Editing, and Publishing (Digital Media)
Students in this advanced writing course will assume primary editorial responsibilities for the Department of English digital publication program. Work on the Woodcrest website—and related internet media endeavors—will provide students with real-world experience in the professional fields of publishing and editing. In addition to refining their fundamental skills for the fields—including the development of publishable writing samples—the course provides an opportunity for students to reflect on the unique opportunities, considerations, and challenges present in the emergent world of digital publication. Offered each fall. May be repeated for elective credit. 3 credits

WRT/ENG 423 - Writing, Editing and Publishing (Print Media)
Students in this advanced writing course will assume primary editorial responsibilities for the Department of English print publication program. Work on the Woodcrest magazine—and related print media endeavors—will provide students with real-world experience in the professional fields of publishing and editing. In addition to refining their fundamental skills for the fields—including the development of publishable writing samples—the course provides an opportunity for students to reflect on the cultural role of publishing, the history of the book, and the unique role of print publications in a varied and evolving publishing environment. Offered each spring. May be repeated for elective credit. 3 credits
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- 95.7 WBEN-FM
- Wired 96.5
- 97.5 The Fanatic
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- Allstate Insurance
- American Diabetes Association
- American Eagle Outfitters
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- Ardmore Initiative
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- Branco Supply
- Bryn Mawr Communications
- Buckman's Ski Shop
- Bucks County Opportunity Council
- Cabrini Mission Corps
- Campus Philly
- Carebridge Corporation
- Catholic Relief Services
- CBS Studios
- CertainTeed Corporation
- City of Philadelphia
- Clear Channel / Clear Channel Radio
- College Pro
- Comcast Spectacor
- Competitive Edge Sports
- Connor Communications
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- ESPN Philadelphia
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- Fine Grinding Corporation
- First Cornerstone Bank
- First Round Capital
- Flyers Skate Zone @ The Wells Fargo Center
- FOX 29
- Franklin Mint Federal Credit Union
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- Gr. Phila. Chamber of Commerce
- Gr. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition
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- Kirshenbaum Bond Senecal + Partners
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- L.I.F.E. Fitness Camp
- Lacey Township High School
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- Lassiter and Associates
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- "Live" with Kelly
- Long Island Rough Riders
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- Make-A-Wish Foundation
- Merion Matters
- Montgomery County D.A.'s Office
- Montgomery Media
- MY 9, WWOR-TV
• National Multiple Sclerosis Society
• NBC 10
• New Age Concepts
• New Jersey Radio 101.5
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• Norristown Police Department
• North Penn United Way
• Oliver Sprinkler Company and Oliver Alarm Systems
• Pacer Financial
• Parente Beard, LLC
• Pathfinders, Inc.
• Paula Hian Designs
• PeopleShare
• Philadelphia 76ers
• Philadelphia Business Journal
• Philadelphia City Paper
• Philadelphia District Attorney's Office
• Philadelphia Flyers/Comcast Spectator
• Philadelphia Magazine
• Philadelphia Union
• PHL - 17
• Phoenix Media Group
• PNC Bank
• Police Athletic League of Norristown
• PowerHOme Remodeling Group
• Pritchard, Bieler, Gruver and Willison, P.C.
• Project H.O.M.E.
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• Radnor Tax Services LLC
• Radomile Academy of Dance
• RDS Automotive - Maserati of the Main Line
• Relatives for Justice USA
• Reminder Media
• RJ Evercrest Inc
• Saint Francis Early Learning Center
• Saint Joseph's Preparatory School
• Sevag Creative Agency
• SNI Companies
• Sodexo Campus Services
• Southeastern PA March of Dimes
• St. Clair CPA’s, P.C.
• State Representative Matt Bradford
• Stream Companies
• Suburban Life Magazine
• Summit Sports Training Center
• SunGard Availability Services
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• TD Bank
• Teva Pharmaceuticals
• The American College
• The Brownstein Group
• The Investment Fund for Foundations
• The Main Line Chamber of Commerce
• The Malvern School
• The Private Family Office
• The Robinson Group
• The Uncommon Individual Foundation
• The Wilma Theater
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