

The following examples illustrate APA citation style for selected works in electronic format. For other works see the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Sixth edition, on reserve at the Circulation Desk.

Journal citation with a digital object identifier (DOI) with up to six authors.

In-text citation:

...elderly patients fear MRI tests (Armony & Dolan, 2002) and require follow-up ...

Reference List:

Armony, J. L., & Dolan, R. J. (2002). Modulation of spatial attention by fear-conditioned

stimuli: An event-related MRI study. *Neuropsychologia*, *40*, 817–826.

doi:10.1016/S0028-3932(02)00178-6

Journal citation with a digital object identifier (DOI) with seven or more authors.

In-text citation:

... meta-analysis shows the Beck Depression Inventory (Beck, et al. 2008) to have validity...

Reference List:

Beck, A. T., Epstein, N., Brown, G., Smith, P., Mittle, H., Steer, R. A., et al. (2008).

An inventory for measuring clinical anxiety: Psychometric properties.

Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, *56*, 893–897.

doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0014695>

Journal citation without a DOI.

In-text citation:

...parental alcohol abuse often leads to child abuse (Wilson, 2001) which can further....

Reference List:

Wilson, C. S. (2001). Alcohol abuse as risk factor for and consequence of child

abuse. *Alcohol Research and Health*, *25*, 52-57. Retrieved from

PsycInfo database.

ERIC Document.

In-text citation:

...Brewster and Railsback (2002) found that full-day kindergarten extended ...

Reference List:

Brewster, C., & Railsback, J. (2002). *Full-day kindergarten: Exploring learning*. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED472733). Retrieved from ERIC database.

Internet document.

In-text citation:

... in the United States birth defects occur in every ten out of one thousand births (Centers for Disease Control, 2005).

Reference List:

Centers for Disease Control (2005). *Monitoring birth defects in the United States*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/bd/monitoring.htm>

Internet document, no author identified, no date.

In-text citation: (To cite a work that has no author and no date, use the first few words from the title enclosed in quotation marks, followed by the abbreviation n.d. for no date).

...a study discovered ("Bibliography on Collaboration", n.d.) knowledge of a subject..

Reference List:

Bibliography on Collaboration & Learning. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.learnmaster.com/annotatedbiblio.html>

Electronic Book.

In-text citation:

...Sigmund Freud, recognized as one of the most familiar figures (Davis, n. d.) in psychology...

Reference List:

Davis, J. (n. d.). *Familiar psychological figures*. Retrieved from <http://www.psychbooks.com/full/textsinpsychology/freud.html>